

Unit 8

Exercises

1. Copy the following and put in all vowels and signs.

a. أَعُوذُ بِاللَّهِ مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّجِيمِ

.....

i. The word **بِاللَّهِ** ends with a kasrah because it is controlled by

ii. The word **الشَّيْطَانِ** is genitive because it is controlled by

iii. The word **الرجيم** is genitive because it agrees with

b. بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ

.....

i. The word **بِسْمِ** ends with a kasrah because it is controlled by

ii. The word **اللّٰهِ** is genitive because it indicates

iii. The words **الرحمن** and **الرحيم** are genitive to agree with the word

Practice writing (a) and (b) until you can do so correctly from memory.

2. For the spaces in the Arabic below, select the correct preposition from the following:

إِلَى حَتَّى فِي مَعَ مِنْ عَلَى

Put in all missing vowels and signs:

a. In the night of power.

..... لَيْلَةَ الْقَدْرِ

b. Peace it (is) until the rising of the dawn.

..... سَلَامٌ هِيَ مَطْلَعُ الْفَجْرِ

c. In the religion of Allah.

..... دِينَ اللَّهِ

d. From the evil of an envious one

..... شَرِّ حَاسِدٍ

e. They are on guidance from their Lord.

..... هُدًى رَبِّهِمْ

f. In their hearts is a disease.

..... قُلُوبِهِمْ مَرَضٌ

g. Indeed Allah is with the patient ones.

..... إِنَّ اللَّهَ الصَّابِرِينَ

h. From the Sacred Mosque to the Further Mosque.

..... الْمَسْجِدِ الْحَرَامِ . . . الْمَسْجِدِ الْأَقْصَى

i. To God (belongs) whatever (is) in the heavens and whatever (is) in the earth.

..... لِلَّهِ مَا السَّمَوَاتِ

..... وَمَا الْأَرْضِ

3. Read Selection 2 (Surah al Baqarah, verses 1-5) and identify all the prepositions. There are ten altogether. Notice: *from what* **مِنْ + مَا = مِمَّا**

4. Complete the following by choosing the nouns with the correct ending from those in brackets.

- (a) لَهُمْ (جَنَّاتٍ / جَنَّاتٍ) For (shall be)
- (b) إِنَّكَ لَمِّنْ (الْمُرْسَلُونَ / الْمُرْسَلِينَ) Indeed are from among messengers
- (c) إِنَّا إِلَيْكُمْ لَ (مرسلون / مرسلين) Indeed we (are) messengers.
- (d) إِنَّ (اللهُ / اللهَ / اللهِ) غفورٌ رحيمٌ Indeed God (is),
- (e) وَ مَا هُمْ بِ (مؤمنون / مؤمنين) And (are)
- (f) لَهُ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي (الأرضُ / الأرضِ / الأرضِ) To (belongs) whatever (is) and

5. Complete the following by choosing the adjectives with the correct ending from those in brackets.

- (a) يَا سِ. وَالْقُرْآنَ (الحكيمُ / الحكيمِ) Ya Sîn. By the wise Qur'an.
- (b) وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ (العظيمُ / عظيمًا / عظيم / عظيم) And (shall be) punishment.
- (c) وَأَعَدَّ لَهُمْ عَذَابًا (أليمٌ / أليماً / أليمِ) And He has prepared punishment.
- (d) ءَامَنَّا بِاللَّهِ وَبِالْيَوْمِ (الأخِرُ / أخِرُ / الأخِرِ) We have believed in
- (e) كَلِمَةً كَشَجَرَةٍ (طيبِ / طيبةٌ / طيبةِ) A good word is like

6. Put in the vowels. Copy the Arabic.

- (a) لَهَا عَرْشٌ عَظِيمٌ She has a great throne.
- (b) فَلَهُمْ أَجْرُهُمْ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ And they shall have their reward with their Lord.
- (c) لَنَا أَعْمَالُنَا وَلَكُمْ أَعْمَالُكُمْ We shall have our deeds and you shall have your deeds.
- (d) لَكُمْ دِينُكُمْ وَلِيَ دِينِ To you your religion and to me my religion.