

# Unit 3

## Exercises

1. Copy the Arabic in the spaces provided, starting with each 'A' column. Make sure you know the meaning of all the words you write.

<b>B</b>	<b>A</b>
وَأَمَّةٌ مُؤْمِنَةٌ	وَأَمَّةٌ مُؤْمِنَةٌ
.....	.....
.....	.....

<b>B</b>	<b>A</b>
أَجْرًا كَرِيمًا	أَجْرًا كَرِيمًا
.....	.....
.....	.....

<b>B</b>	<b>A</b>
نَفْسًا زَكِيَّةً	نَفْسًا زَكِيَّةً
.....	.....
.....	.....

<b>B</b>	<b>A</b>
أَجْرًا كَرِيمًا	أَجْرًا كَرِيمًا
.....	.....
.....	.....

<b>B</b>	<b>A</b>
فِي لَيْلَةٍ مُبَارَكَةٍ	فِي لَيْلَةٍ مُبَارَكَةٍ
.....	.....
.....	.....

<b>B</b>	<b>A</b>
عَلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ	عَلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ
.....	.....
.....	.....

2. a. A word which is singular, nominative and indefinite will normally end with .....
- b. A word which is singular, accusative and indefinite will normally end with .....
- c. A word which is singular, genitive and indefinite will normally end with .....

3. From Unit 3 of the Textbook, write two nouns which come under each category below:

Feminine & Genitive	Feminine & Nominative	Masculine & Genitive	Masculine & Accusative
.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....

4. In the following phrases, (i) underline the adjectives and (ii) list three ways in which each adjective agrees with its noun.

لَيْلَةٍ مُبَارَكَةٍ

- a. it is singular  
b. ....  
c. ....

نَفْسًا زَكِيَّةً

- a. ....  
b. ....  
c. ....

رَسُولٍ كَرِيمٍ

- a. ....  
b. ....  
c. ....

5. From Unit 3, write the adjectives in Arabic which come under each category below:

Feminine & Nominative	Feminine & Genitive	Masculine & Genitive	Masculine & Accusative
.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....

6. Answer the following:

a. What is the nominative feminine of مؤمن <sup>م</sup> <sup>و</sup> <sup>م</sup> <sup>ن</sup> ? .....

f. What is the genitive masculine of مشركة <sup>م</sup> <sup>ش</sup> <sup>ر</sup> <sup>ك</sup> <sup>ة</sup> ? .....

c. Write two words from Unit 3 which are prefixed by the lam of emphasis.

i. .... ii. ....

d. From Unit 3, write two prepositions in Arabic:

i. .... ii. ....

(Another preposition is من <sup>م</sup> <sup>ن</sup> which normally means 'from'. It is used in the expression

خير <sup>خ</sup> <sup>ي</sup> <sup>ر</sup> <sup>م</sup> <sup>ن</sup> which means .....

e. In sentence 8, the word الله <sup>ا</sup> <sup>ل</sup> <sup>ل</sup> <sup>ه</sup> is in the accusative because .....

.....

7. Translate into English. (The phrases and sentences below are from Surah Ya Sin.)

i. على صراط مستقيم <sup>ع</sup> <sup>ل</sup> <sup>ى</sup> <sup>ص</sup> <sup>ر</sup> <sup>ا</sup> <sup>ط</sup> <sup>م</sup> <sup>س</sup> <sup>ت</sup> <sup>ق</sup> <sup>ي</sup> <sup>م</sup> .....

ii. هذا صراط مستقيم <sup>ه</sup> <sup>ذ</sup> <sup>ا</sup> <sup>ص</sup> <sup>ر</sup> <sup>ا</sup> <sup>ط</sup> <sup>م</sup> <sup>س</sup> <sup>ت</sup> <sup>ق</sup> <sup>ي</sup> <sup>م</sup> .....

iii. إن هو إلا ذكر وقرآن مبين <sup>ا</sup> <sup>ن</sup> <sup>ه</sup> <sup>و</sup> <sup>ا</sup> <sup>ل</sup> <sup>ا</sup> <sup>ذ</sup> <sup>ك</sup> <sup>ر</sup> <sup>و</sup> <sup>ق</sup> <sup>ر</sup> <sup>ا</sup> <sup>ن</sup> <sup>م</sup> <sup>ب</sup> <sup>ي</sup> <sup>ن</sup> It is nothing but a .....

.....

8. The words غفور رحيم <sup>غ</sup> <sup>ف</sup> <sup>و</sup> <sup>ر</sup> <sup>ر</sup> <sup>ح</sup> <sup>ي</sup> <sup>م</sup> are repeated often in the Qur'an. Note the difference in the following.

And Allah is Forgiving,  
Merciful

والله غفور رحيم <sup>و</sup> <sup>ا</sup> <sup>ل</sup> <sup>ل</sup> <sup>ه</sup> <sup>غ</sup> <sup>ف</sup> <sup>و</sup> <sup>ر</sup> <sup>ر</sup> <sup>ح</sup> <sup>ي</sup> <sup>م</sup>

فإنه غفور رحيم <sup>ف</sup> <sup>ا</sup> <sup>ن</sup> <sup>ه</sup> <sup>غ</sup> <sup>ف</sup> <sup>و</sup> <sup>ر</sup> <sup>ر</sup> <sup>ح</sup> <sup>ي</sup> <sup>م</sup> So indeed He is

.....

إن الله غفور رحيم <sup>ا</sup> <sup>ن</sup> <sup>ا</sup> <sup>ل</sup> <sup>ل</sup> <sup>ه</sup> <sup>غ</sup> <sup>ف</sup> <sup>و</sup> <sup>ر</sup> <sup>ر</sup> <sup>ح</sup> <sup>ي</sup> <sup>م</sup>

وإنه غفور رحيم <sup>و</sup> <sup>ا</sup> <sup>ن</sup> <sup>ه</sup> <sup>غ</sup> <sup>ف</sup> <sup>و</sup> <sup>ر</sup> <sup>ر</sup> <sup>ح</sup> <sup>ي</sup> <sup>م</sup>

.....

فإن الله غفور رحيم <sup>ف</sup> <sup>ا</sup> <sup>ن</sup> <sup>ا</sup> <sup>ل</sup> <sup>ل</sup> <sup>ه</sup> <sup>غ</sup> <sup>ف</sup> <sup>و</sup> <sup>ر</sup> <sup>ر</sup> <sup>ح</sup> <sup>ي</sup> <sup>م</sup>