## Unit 5

## **Exercises**

1. List all words in Unit 5 which fall in the following categories:

| Sound masculine plural accusative & genitive | Sound masculine plural nominative |
|--|-----------------------------------|
|  |                                   |
|  |                                   |
|  |                                   |
|  |                                   |
|  |                                   |
|  |                                   |
|  |                                   |
|  |                                   |

2. Give the sound masculine plurals of the following words:

| Sound masculine plural accusative & genitive | Sound masculine plural nominative | Singular       |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------|
|  |                                   | 99             |
|  |                                   | صابر<br>مار وو |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·        |                                   | صادِق          |
|  |                                   | صَالِحٌ "      |
|  |                                   | عاما           |
|  |                                   |                |

3. God describes people in the Qur'an according to their beliefs, their behaviour and the results of their actions. People described in column 2 are the opposite of those described in column 1. Write the meaning of each word in the space provided. Some are done for you. Put in the vowels in the Arabic.

| Meaning                        | 2                   | 1               | Meaning           |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| ·····                          | الكافرون _          | الَّـمُــُومنون | → the believers   |
|                                | الظالَمون           | ٱلۡـمُحۡسنُونَ  |                   |
|                                | الكاَذبون           | الصادقون        | the truthful ones |
| the heedless ones              | الغافكون            | الَمُ تَقُون    |                   |
|                                | الخاسرون            | الَّـمُفَلِحُون |                   |
| 4. State four ways of describi | ng the nouns above: |                 |                   |
| i. definite ii                 | iii                 | iv              |                   |

(Remember that masculine plurals are used for males and for mixed groups of males and females.)

| 5.   | 5. Fill in the blanks with words from Units 1 - 5. Put in the missing vowels in the Arabic. |                                     |  |  |  |
|--|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|
|  | a. Those (are) the companions of Paradise.  | أصحابُ الجنةِ                       |  |  |  |
|  | b those are the companions  | و النارِ                            |  |  |  |
|  | c is the Paradise.  | تلك                                 |  |  |  |
|  | d. That is the  | الكتاب                              |  |  |  |
|  | e. It is  | إنها بقرة                           |  |  |  |
|  | f. Indeed it is the   | إنه الحق                            |  |  |  |
|  | g. This is a  | هَـٰــذا يوم                        |  |  |  |
|  | h a reminder.   | هَـٰـذا                             |  |  |  |
| 6. Fill in the blanks with words from Units 1 -5. Put in the missing vowels in the Arabic. |   |                                     |  |  |  |
|  | a. He is a believer.  |                                     |  |  |  |
|  | b is  | هُـوَ إله واحدُّ                    |  |  |  |
|  | c the disbelievers - they are the wrongdoers.   | والكَافرون الظَّالِمون الظَّالِمون  |  |  |  |
|  | d. They both (were)   | في الّغارِ                          |  |  |  |
|  | e   | وهو على صراطً مستقيم                |  |  |  |
| 7.   | Read and memorize the following   |                                     |  |  |  |
|  | a. Indeed God is with the Muttaqin.   | إِنَّ اللَّهَ مَعَ الْمُ تَّقِينَ   |  |  |  |
|  | b. Indeed God is with the patient ones.   | إِنَّ اللَّهَ مَعَ الصَّابِرِينَ    |  |  |  |
|  | c. Indeed God loves the doers of good.  | إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ الْمُحسِنِينَ |  |  |  |
|  | d. Indeed God loves the repentant ones  | إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ التَّوَابِينَ |  |  |  |
|  | e. And He loves the purified ones.  | وَيُحِبُّ الْمُتَطَهِّرِينَ         |  |  |  |
| 8.   | Say whether each of the following words is accusative or genitive, ar                       | nd state why.                       |  |  |  |
| a. The word  |   |                                     |  |  |  |
|  | b. The word   |                                     |  |  |  |
|  | c. The word   |                                     |  |  |  |
|  | d. The word الْتَّـوَّ اَبِينَ in 7 (d) above is because .                                  |                                     |  |  |  |
|  |   |                                     |  |  |  |