

Unit 17

Exercises

1. Conjugate the following verb in the past tense, passive.

Plural	Dual	Singular	
..... أَمِرَ	3.m.
.....	3.f.
.....	2.m.
.....	2.f.
.....	1.m.&.f.

2. Translate the above into English.

Plural	Dual	Singular	
.....	he was commanded	3.m.
.....	3.f.
.....	2.m.
.....	2.f.
.....	1.m.&.f.

3. Copy and translate into English.

Copy	Meaning in English
.....	خَلَقَ الْإِنْسَانَ (a)
.....	خُلِقَ الْإِنْسَانُ (b)
.....	ذَكَرَ اللَّهُ (c)
.....	ذُكِرَ اللَّهُ (d)
.....	كُتِبَ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ الرَّحْمَةَ (e)
.....	كُتِبَ عَلَيْكُمُ الصِّيَامُ (f)

(i) In 3 (a) above the subject of خَلَقَ is (ii) In 3 (b) the subject of خُلِقَ is

(iii) The word الْإِنْسَانَ in 3(a) above is accusative because it is the

(iv) The word الْإِنْسَانَ in 3(b) above is nominative because it is the

4. In the space below, copy Selection 51 (Surah al-Hajj, 22: 39-40) which has some verbs in the passive

.....

a. From the above, write three verbs which are in the past tense and passive:

.....

b. Write three words with the lam of emphasis prefixed.

.....

c. In verse 39, the word **اللَّهُ** is accusative because it is

d. Write two examples of an idafah construction (with the mudaf and mudaf ilayhi) from the Selection.

.....

5. Copy the following from Surah al-Ghashiyah 88: 17-20. Underline the verbs in the passive. Translate.

Translation

- (a) أَفَلَا يَنْظُرُونَ
 (b) إِلَى الْأَبْلِ كَيْفَ خُلِقَتْ
 (c) وَإِلَى السَّمَاءِ كَيْفَ رُفِعَتْ
 (d) وَإِلَى الْجِبَالِ كَيْفَ نُصِبَتْ
 (e) وَإِلَى الْأَرْضِ كَيْفَ سُطِحَتْ

(i) The four verbs in 5(b) to (e) above are feminine singular because the subject of each verb is grammatically

(ii) The four nouns in 5(b) to (e) above arebecause each is controlled by the preposition

خُلِقَتْ	They were created
رُفِعَتْ	It was raised
نُصِبَتْ	They have been raised and fixed
سُطِحَتْ	It was spread out