

# Unit 21

## Exercises

### 1. Conjugate the following verbs in the present tense, indicative

Plural	Dual	Singular	
.....	.....	يُخْرِجُ	3.m.
.....	.....	.....	3.f.
.....	.....	.....	2.m.
.....	.....	.....	2.f.
.....	.....	.....	1.m.&.f.
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.....	.....	يَعْلَمُ	3.m.
.....	.....	.....	3.f.
.....	.....	.....	2.m.
.....	.....	.....	2.f.
.....	.....	.....	1.m.&.f.
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.....	.....	يَكْسِبُ	3.m.
.....	.....	.....	3.f.
.....	.....	.....	2.m.
.....	.....	.....	2.f.
.....	.....	.....	1.m.&.f.

### 2. From the Arabic text in Unit 21, write:

- Three verbs which are 2.m.p. ....
- One verb which is 3.m.p. ....
- One verb which is 3.f.d. ....
- One verb which is 3.m.d. ....
- Three verbs which are 3.f.s. ....
- Three nouns in the genitive controlled by a preposition: .....

3. Put in the vowels in the verbs below. Copy. Circle the prefix. Write the root word.

Root word	Copy and circle prefix	Verb	Meaning
.....	.....تَحْمِلُ.....	تَحْمِلُ	...she carries.....
.....	.....	يَحْفَظُنْ	they (f.p.) protect
.....	.....	يَسْجُدَانِ	they both prostrate
.....	.....	نَحْفِظُ	we shall protect
.....جَرَى.....	.....	تَجْرَى	she flows/they flow

4. Put in the vowels in the verbs below. Copy. Circle the suffix. Write the root word.

Root word	Copy & circle suffix	Verb	Meaning
.....	.....	يَعْمَلُونَ	They work
.....	.....	يَحْفَظُنْ	they (f.p.) protect
.....	.....	تَحْسِبُ	you reckon
.....	.....	تَجْرِيَانِ	they (f.dual) flow
.....	.....	تَشْكُرُونَ	you give thanks

5. Read Surah 6, verse 59 below (Selection 22). Put in the missing vowels and signs in the Arabic.

- (a) وَعِنْدَهُ مَفَاتِحُ الْغَيْبِ And with Him are the keys of the Unseen.  
 (b) لَا يَعْلَمُهَا إِلَّا هُوَ None knows them but He.  
 (c) وَيَعْلَمُ مَا فِي الْبَرِّ وَالْبَحْرِ He knows all that is on land and in the sea  
 (d) وَمَا تَسْقُطُ مِنْ وَرَقَةٍ إِلَّا يَعْلَمُهَا Not a single leaf falls but He knows it.  
 (e) وَلَا حَبَّةٌ فِي ظُلُمَاتِ الْأَرْضِ وَلَا رَطْبٌ وَلَا يَابِسٌ And there is not a grain in the darkneses of the earth, nor anything moist or dry  
 إِلَّا فِي كِتَابٍ مُبِينٍ but (it is all) in a clear record.

6. Answer the following questions on the Arabic above:

- a. How many verbs are there in the Selection? Underline them.  
 b. How many attached pronouns are there and to what does each refer?  
 c. For each noun in the genitive, say why it is genitive.

7. Arrange in Arabic alphabetical order:

سَيَعْلَمُونَ    يَمْنَعُونَ    تَأْكُلُونَ    يَسْجُدَانِ    تَجْرِيَانِ    عَاكِفِينَ  
 .....1    .....2    .....3    .....4    .....5    .....6

مِفْتَاحٌ / مَفَاتِحُ	key/keys
سَقَطَ / يَسْقُطُ	to fall
وَرَقَةٌ	a leaf
حَبَّةٌ	a grain
رَطْبٌ	moisture
يَابِسٌ	dryness; dry