

# Unit 24

## Exercises

1. Conjugate the following verbs in the present tense, jussive.

Plural	Dual	Singular	
.....	.....	يَعْلَمُ	3.m.
.....	.....	.....	3.f.
.....	.....	.....	2.m.
.....	.....	.....	2.f.
.....	.....	.....	1.m.&.f.
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.....	.....	يَسْمَعُ	3.m.
.....	.....	.....	3.f.
.....	.....	.....	2.m.
.....	.....	.....	2.f.
.....	.....	.....	1.m.&.f.
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.....	.....	يَخْرُجُ	3.m.
.....	.....	.....	3.f.
.....	.....	.....	2.m.
.....	.....	.....	2.f.
.....	.....	.....	1.m.&.f.
<hr/>			
.....	.....	يُرْجِعُ	3.m.
.....	.....	.....	3.f.
.....	.....	.....	2.m.
.....	.....	.....	2.f.
.....	.....	.....	1.m.&.f.

2. Underline the controlling particles in the Arabic below which cause the verbs to be in the jussive. Put in the missing vowels in the Arabic.

- (a) ألم تعلم أن الله يعلم ما في السماء والأرض (a) Did you not know that God knows whatever is in the heaven and in the earth? 22:70
- (b) ألم يعلموا أن الله هو يقبلُ التَّوْبَةَ عن عباده (b) Did they not know that God accepts repentance from His servants? 9: 104
- (c) ما جعل الله لرجل من قلبين في جوفه (c) God has not made for (any) man two hearts within himself. 33: 4
- (d) الحمد لله الذي أنزلَ على عبده الكتاب (d) All praise is due to God Who has sent down on His servant the Book
- (e) ولم يجعل له عوجاً (e) and He has not made in it (any) crookedness. 18: 1
- (f) لم تلبسوا الحق بالباطل وتكتمون الحق وأنتم تعلمون (f) Why do you cloak the truth with falsehood and conceal the truth while you know? 3: 71
- (g) ولا تلبسوا الحق بالباطل وتكتموا الحق وأنتم تعلمون (g) And do not cloak the truth with falsehood and conceal the truth while you know. 2: 42
- (h) لا تجعل مع الله إلهاً آخر (h) Do not make with Allah another god.
- (i) فلا تجعلوا لله أنداداً وأنتم تعلمون (i) So do not make equals to Allah while you know. 2: 22
- (j) ولا تقربوا الفواحش ما ظهر منها وما بطن (j) Do not go near to indecent acts, be they open or secret. 6: 151
- (k) ولا تقربوا الزنى إنه كان فاحشةً وساء سبيلاً (k) And do not go near to fornication and adultery - it is shameful and evil as a way. 17: 32
- (l) لا تقربوا الصلوة وأنتم سكارى حتى تعلموا ما تقولون (l) And do not go near to Salat while you are intoxicated until you know what you are saying. 4: 43
- (m) فليعمل عملاً صالحاً (m) So let him act righteously. 18: 110
- (n) فلينظر الإنسان مم خلق (n) So let the human being consider from what he has been created. 86: 5
- (o) فليعبدوا رب هذا البيت (o) So let them worship the Lord of this house. 106: 3
- (p) ومن يعمل مثقال ذرة خيراً يره (p) And whoever does an atom's weight of good - he shall see it. 99: 7
- (q) إن تنصروا الله ينصركم (q) If you help (the cause of) God, He will help you. 47: 7

قبِلَ / يقبَلُ to accept

عَوَجٌ crookedness,

كَتَمَ / يكْتُمُ to conceal

فَوَاحِشٌ / فَاَحِشَةٌ indecent, immoral, shameful deed /pl.

سُكَارَى intoxicated

ذَرَّةٌ an atom

جَوْفٌ belly; inside, within

لَبَسَ / يلبَسُ to cloak, confound

أَنْدَادٌ / نَدٌّ equal/equals

زَنَى illegal sexual acts; fornication, adultery

مِثْقَالٌ a weight