Unit 25

Exercises

1. Fill in the blanks

ill the blanks				
Meaning	Impera	tive	Jussive (Negative imp.)	Meaning
			لأتَجْعَلَ	
			لأتجعلوا	
			لاً تَفْعَلُ	
			لأتَفَعَلُوا	
			لأتَدْخُلَ	
			لاَتَدَخُلُوا	
			لاَ تَخْرُخُ	-
			لأتَخْرُخُوا	
2. Fill in the blanks	- from right to left	on each line		
Imperative - 2.m.p	Imperative - 2.ms.	Jussive - 2.m.s	Present - 3.m.s.	Past 3.m.s.
				فَعَلَ
				جعل
				نصر
				رُحِمَ
				شکر
3. Fill in the blanks	- from right to left	on each line		
Imperative - 2.f.s.	Imperative - 2.ms.	Jussive - 2.m.s	Present - 3.m.s.	Past 3.m.s.
				سجد
				سجد
				شرب
4. Fill in the blanks	- from right to left	on each line.		
Imperative - 2.m.d.	Imperative - 2.ms.	Jussive - 2.m.s	Present - 3.m.s.	Past 3.m.s.
				ذَهَبَ
	كُلُ		يَأْكُلُ	ٱػؘڶ

5. Memorize the following du'<u>as</u> or supplications from the Qur'<u>a</u>n. Underline the verbs in the imperative. (Note: some verbs are from 'Derived Forms' - see the Notes below and Units 31 - 36. Return to this page again when you have studied these Units.

(a) Our Sustainer! We believe in what you have رَبُّنَا ءَامَنَّا بِـمَا أَنْزِلَّتَ واتَّبَعَنَا الرَّسُولَ revealed and we follow the messenger (b) so enlist us with those who bear witness. 3: 53 c) Our Sustainer! Give us good in this world and good) ربَّناءَ اتـنَا في الدُّّ نَـيَّا حَسَنَةً وَفي الأُخرَة حَسَـنَةً in the hereafter d) and save us from the punishment of the Fire. 2: 201 (e) (Our Sustainer!) And make not in our hearts rancour towards those who have believed

Our Sustainer - indeed You, You are the Gentle, the Merciful. 59: 10 (g) Our Sustainer! Grant to us that our spouses and our children are the delight of (our) eyes
وَاجِعَلْنَا لَلْمُتَّقِيرِهُ (h) and make us foremost among the muttaqin. 25: 74 and our children are the delight of (our) eyes نادى للإِيمَان (i) Our Sustainer! Indeed we have heard a caller calling to faith calling to faith (j) (saying) 'Believe in your Sustainer!' And we have believed. (k) Our Sustainer! Forgive us our sins and blot out from us our evil deeds and make us die with the righteous. 3: 193 وتوفَّنَا مَعَ الأَبْرار (m) Our Sustainer! Take us not to task if we forget رَبِنَا لَا تُؤَاخِذُنَا إِنَّ نَسِينَا أُوِّ أَخَطَّأُ نَا or make mistakes n) Our Sustainer! And place not a burden on us) ربنا ولا تَحْملُ علَينا إصر (o) such as you placed on those before us ربنا ولا تُحَمَّلْنَا ما لا طَاقَةَ لَنَا بِهِ (p) Our Sustainer! Make us not bear burdens which we have no strength to bear (q) And pardon us, and forgive us, and have mercy on us r) You are Our Protector so help us against the) أَنْتَ مَوَلاَنَا فَانْصُرُنَا عَلَى الْقَوَم الْكَافر disbelieving people . 2: 286

Notes

line (a): the verbs الَّبُعَنَا (Form IV) and الَّبُعَنَا (Form VIII) are past tense but are translated as present.

line (d): the single letter ق save! - is the imperative singular of the doubly weak verb وقَى he saved.

line (g): هـ - grant! - is the imperative of the weak verb وهب he granted.

line (i): يُنَادِى is the present tense of يُنَادِى a Form III verb.

line (k): كَفَّر is imperative singular of the Form II verb كَفَّر , he blotted out.

line (m): تُوَاحٰذُ is jussive of the Form III verb أَخُذُ , he took to task.

line (p): تُحَمِّلُ is the jussive of the Form II verb حَمَّلُ , to cause someone to carry.

line (q): عُفَا is the imperative of the verb عُفَا , to efface, excuse, pardon.