

## Word List 2

ا		بَعَثَ / يَبْعَثُ	to send; to raise up
اِثْمٌ	sin, guilt	الْبَعْثُ	the Resurrection
اِثِمٌ	a wicked person	اِبْتَغَى / يَبْتَغِي	VIII. to desire, seek
اَجَلٌ	a fixed term; a cause	بَلَغَ / يَبْلُغُ	to reach, attain
اَحَدٌ	one	بَلَاغٌ	a communication, warning
اِحْدَى	one (f.)	بَيْتٌ / بِيوت	house; family /pl.
اَخٌ / اِخْوَانٌ - اِخْوَةٌ	brother /pl.	ت	
اَخْتٌ	sister	تَحْتَ	under, beneath
اَذْنٌ / يَأْذِنُ	to permit	تَلَى / يَتْلُو	to follow; to read, declare
اِذْنٌ	permission	تَابَ / يَتُوبُ (إِلَى)	to repent (to God)
اَلِيمٌ	painful	تَابَ (عَلَى)	to relent (to people)
اُمَةٌ / اُمَّمٌ	a people, community, nation /pl.	التَّوَابُ	The Relenting (Forgiving) (attribute of God)
اَمِنَ / يَأْمَنُ	to be secure	تَوْبَةٌ	repentance
اَمِينٌ	trustworthy, secure	ج	
اَوَّلٌ / اَوَّلُونَ	first /pl.	اَجْرَمَ / يَجْرِمُ	IV. to be guilty of sin
اَوَّلَى	first (f.)	مَجْرِمٌ / مَجْرِمُونَ	(act. part. of IV.) sinner, criminal/pl.
اَيٌّ	who, what, which?	جَرَى / يَجْرِي	to run, flow; to happen
ب		تَجَرَّى	it flows; they flow
بَأْسٌ	force, severity, evil	جَهَنَّمَ	hell (f.)
بِأَسَاءٍ	trouble, misfortune	ح	
بِئْسَ	bad, miserable	اَحَبَّ / يُحِبُّ	IV. to love, like
بَشْرٌ / يَبْشُرُ	II. to give good news, to announce	حَبٌّ	love
بَشْرَى	good news		
بَشِيرٌ	a bringer of good news		

حَبٌّ	grain; corn (coll.)
حَبَّةٌ	a grain
حَرَّمَ / يَحْرِمُ	II. to forbid; make unlawful
حَرَامٌ	prohibited; sacred
حَلَّ / يَحِلُّ	to be lawful
أَحَلَّ / يُحِلُّ	IV. to make lawful
حَالِلٌ	lawful
الْحَمْدُ	All (lit. the) praise
الْحَمِيدُ	the Praised One (attribute of God)
حَمَلَ / يَحْمِلُ	to carry
حَمَلٌ / يُحْمَلُ	II. to impose a burden
حَمْلٌ / أَحْمَالٌ	a burden; foetus /pl.
حِينَ	a time
حِينَ	when, at the time of

## خ

خَبْرٌ / أَخْبَارٌ	news, report /pl.
الْخَبِيرُ	the Aware, Knowing (attribute of God)
خَسِرَ / يَخْسِرُ	to suffer loss; to perish
خَسْرٌ	loss
خَاسِرُونَ	losers
يَخْلُدُ	to live forever
خَالِدٌ / خَالِدُونَ	living forever /pl.
أَخْلَدَ	IV. to make live forever
الْخُلْدُ	eternity

## د

دِينٌ	religion; judgment
الدِّينُ	the true faith, religion; judgment
دَيْنٌ	a debt

## ذ

ذَاقَ / يَذُوقُ	to taste; to experience
أَذَاقَ / يَذِيقُ	IV. to cause to taste

## ر

رَجُلٌ / رِجَالٌ	a man /men
رَدَّ / يَرُدُّ	to drive back; to avert
ارْتَدَّ / يَرْتَدُّ	VIII. to return; to turn back
رَضِيَ / يَرْضَى	to be content, pleased
رِضْوَانٌ	pleasure, grace

## ز

زَكَّى / يُزَكِّي	II. to purify
تَزَكَّى / يَتَزَكَّى	V. to try to be pure; to give in charity
الزَّكَاةُ	Zakat, the purifying tax
زَوَّجَ / يَزْوِجُ	II. to give in marriage; to join together
زَوْجٌ / أَزْوَاجٌ	spouse (husband or wife); one of a pair; a species /pl.
زَوْجَانِ / زَوْجَيْنِ	two pairs; two kinds, two individuals paired together

زَادَ / يَزِيدُ	to increase
ازْدَادَ / يَزِدُّ	VIII. to increase, suffer an increase
زِيَادَةٌ	an increase
مَزِيدٌ	increase, addition

شَاكِرٌ	one who gives thanks, grateful person
الشَّاكِرُ	(attribute of God) Grateful and giving rewards to people for their obedience
مَشْكُورٌ	gratefully accepted, acceptable

## س

سَبَّحَ / يَسْبَحُ	II. to celebrate the praise of; to glorify
تَسْبِيحٌ	act of praising, glorification
سُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ	Glory be to God!
سَجَدَ / يَسْجُدُ	to prostrate
سَاجِدٌ / سَاجِدُونَ	(act. part.) prostrating; one who prostrates /pl.
سُجُودٌ	prostration
مَسْجِدٌ / مَسَاجِدٌ	a place or time of prostration, masjid /pl.
سَحَرَ / يَسْحَرُ	to enchant, bewitch
سِحْرٌ	sorcery, magic
سَاحِرٌ / سَحْرَةٌ	sorcerer /pl.
سَمَّى / يَسْمِي	II. to name
مَسْمِيٌّ	named, fixed
اسْمٌ / أَسْمَاءٌ	name/names

## ش

شَجَرٌ	trees (coll. noun)
شَكَرَ / يَشْكُرُ	to give thanks, to be grateful
شُكْرٌ - شُكُورٌ	gratitude, giving thanks

## ص

صَلَّى / يَصَلِّي	II. to pray, perform Salat
صَلَّى عَلَيَّ	to bless
الصَّلَاةُ	the Salat; the Prayer
صَلَوَاتٌ	blessings, mercies; (22: 41) synagogues
مُصَلِّيٌ / مُصَلِّونَ	one who prays /pl.
مُصَلِّيٌ	a place of prayer
أَصَابَ / يُصِيبُ	IV. to befall, to happen; to strike, injure

## ض

ضَرَبَ / يَضْرِبُ	to hit, strike, (but used with a variety of meanings)
ضَرَّ / يَضُرُّ	to injure
ضَيْرٌ	injury, harm

## ط

طَيِّبٌ / طَيِّبُونَ	good, wholesome; a good person (m.) /pl.
طَيِّبَةٌ / طَيِّبَاتٌ	good, wholesome; a good person (f.) /pl.

## ظ

ظَنَّ / يَظُنُّ	to think, imagine
ظَنٌّ	opinion, suspicion
ظَهَرَ / يَظْهَرُ	to appear
ظَهَرَ عَلَى	to ascend; to distinguish
ظَاهِرٌ / يُظَاهِرُ	III. to assist
أَظْهَرَ / يُظْهِرُ	IV. to cause to appear
أَظْهَرَ عَلَى	to make (someone) acquainted with
ظَهْرٌ / يَظْهَرُ	a back /pl.
ظَاهِرٌ	manifest, clear, outward (opposite of <i>batin</i> )

## ع

عَدَّ / يَعْدُ	to count
أَعَدَّ	IV. to prepare, arrange
عَدَدٌ	a number
عَدَّةٌ	a number; prescribed term
عَرَضَ	to display, set before
عَرْضٌ	breadth, extent; temporal goods
أَعْرَضَ / يَعْزِضُ	IV. to turn aside, refuse
إِعْرَاضٌ	a turning away, aversion, rejection
مَعْرِضُونَ	(act. part. of IV.) those who turn away
عَرَفَ / يَعْرِفُ	to know
مَعْرُوفٌ	(pass. part.) known, recognized; good, kindness
عِقَابٌ	punishment

## عَاقِبَةٌ

عَاقِبَةٌ	end, result
عَلَا / يَعْلُو	to be high; to be proud
تَعَالَى	VI. May He be exalted!
الْعَلِيُّ	The Sublime, High (attribute of God)
الْأَعْلَى	The Most High
عَلَى	(prep.) on, above; against; on account of; despite
عَيْنٌ / أَعْيُنٌ	an eye /pl.
عَيْنٌ / عَيْونٌ	a spring, fountain /pl.
مَعِينٌ	clear-flowing

## غ

أَغْنَى / يَغْنِي	IV. to enrich, profit; to satisfy
غَنِيٌّ / أَغْنِيَاءٌ	rich, self-sufficient /pl.
الْغَنِيُّ	The Self-Sufficient (attribute of God)
الْغَيْبُ	The Unseen, the Unobservable

## ف

فَتَنَ / يَفْتِنُ	to test
فِتْنَةٌ	temptation; test; discord; persecution, punishment
فَحْشَاءٌ	shameful (deeds), immoral, filthy
فِرْعَوْنٌ	Pharaoh
فَرَّقَ / يَفْرِقُ	to split, divide; to decree
فَرَّقَ / يَفْرِقُ	II. to split, divide, make a schism
فَرِيقٌ	a party, group

الفرقان	The Criterion (distinguishing between right and wrong): name of the Qur'an
تفرق / يتفرق	V. to split from one another
افترى / يفترى	VIII. to forge, invent
فسد / يفسد	to be corrupt
فساد	corruption
أفسد / يفسد	IV. to cause corruption
مفسد / مفسدون	(act. part. of IV.) one who acts corruptly, causes corruption /pl.
فسق / يفسق	to disobey, to act wickedly
فسق	transgression, wickedness
فاسق / فاسقون	(act. part.) transgressor, a wicked person /pl.
فسوق	wickedness, transgression
<b>ق</b>	
قدم / يقدم	II. to send ahead (e.g. good works before Judgment Day)
تقدم / يتقدم	V. to advance, go before
استقدم / يستقدم	X. to wish to advance
قدم / أقدم	foot; merit /pl.
قرأ / يقرأ	to read
القرآن	the Qur'an
قرب / يقرب	to approach, draw near to
قرب / يقرب	II. to cause to draw near
اقترب / يقترب	VIII to draw near, approach
قربى	close relationship
ذو القربى	a relative

قريب	near
أقرب	nearer
مقربون	those who are honoured (i.e. those permitted to draw near)
قضى / يقضى	to decree; to complete
قوة	power, strength
قوى	strong, powerful

## ك

كسب / يكسب	to earn, acquire
اكتسب / يكتسب	VIII. to seek after; deserve
كلم / يكلم	II. to speak (to or with)
تكلم / يتكلم	V. to speak
كلام	a word, speech
كلمة / كلمات	a word, a decree /pl.
كيف	how?

## ل

ليس	he is not, it is not
الليل	the night
ليلاً	at night
ليلة / ليالى	a night /pl.

## م

متع / يتمتع	II. to permit (s.o.) to enjoy
تمتع / يتمتع	V. to enjoy, delight oneself

اسْتَمْتَعَ / يَسْتَمْتَعُ	X. to enjoy; derive pleasure or advantage from
مَتَاعٌ	goods, provisions
مَسَّ / يَمَسُّ	to touch, befall
مَلَكٌ	an angel
الْمَلَائِكَةُ	the angels
مَالٌ / أَمْوَالٌ	wealth, possession /pl.

## ن

نَجَّى / يَنْجِي	II. to deliver, set free
نَجْوَى	a private conference
نَادَى / يَنَادِي	III. to call out, make a proclamation
نِدَاءٌ	a cry, proclamation
نِسَاءٌ	women
أَنْعَمَ / يَنْعِمُ	IV. to favour
نِعْمَةٌ / نِعَمٌ - أَنْعَمَ	grace, favour /pl.
أَنْعَامٌ	cattle
نَفَعٌ / يَنْفَعُ	to be useful, to benefit
نَفْعٌ	use, benefit, profit
مَنْفَعٌ	benefits, advantages
نَافِقٌ / يَنْفِقُ	III. to enter into a hole; to be a hypocrite
مَنْفِقٌ / مَنْفِقُونَ	(act. part. III.) hypocrite /pl.
نِفَاقٌ	hypocrisy
أَنْفَقَ / يَنْفِقُ	IV. to spend
إِنْفَاقٌ	spending
نَهْرٌ / أَنْهَارٌ	river/rivers
نَهَارٌ	day (as opposed to night)

نَهَى / يَنْهَى	to forbid, prohibit
أَنْتَهَى / يَنْتَهِي	VIII. to desist from, to refrain, to end

## هـ

هَلَكَ / يَهْلِكُ	to perish, die
أَهْلَكَ / يَهْلِكُ	IV. to destroy, waste, cause to perish

## و

وَجَّهَ / يُوْجِهُ	II. to turn, direct
وَجْهٌ / وَجُوهُ	face /pl.
لِوَجْهِ اللَّهِ	for the sake of God
وَاحِدٌ	one
وَاحِدَةٌ	one (f.)
أَوْحَى / يُوحِي	IV. to reveal
وَحْيٌ	revelation
وَفَّى / يُوفِّي	II. to repay in full
أَوْفَى / يُوفِي	IV. to fulfil a covenant
تَوَفَّى / يَتَوَفَّى	V. to take the life of someone; (in the passive) to die
تَوَكَّلَ / يَتَوَكَّلُ	V. to depend
وَكَيلٌ	guardian; disposer of affairs
تَوَلَّى / يَتَوَلَّى	V. to turn away
وَلِيٌّ / أَوْلِيَاءٌ	friend, helper, protector/pl.

## ي

يَمِينٌ	right; right hand; an oath
أَيْمَانٌ	oaths
مِيْمَةٌ	right hand