

Word List 3

ا

أَبَدًا	forever, always, ever; (with negative) never
أُمَّهَاتُ / أُمَّهَاتُ	mother /pl.
أُمَّةٌ / أُمَّةٌ	a people, community, nation /pl.
أُنثَىٰ / إِنَاثٌ	a female /pl.
أَنَّى	how, from where
أَلٌ	family
أَوْلُوا	possessors of
أَوْلِيَ	possessors of (acc. & gen.)
أُولَئِكَ (أَوْلَاءُ + ك)	those
هَؤُلَاءِ (هـ + أَوْلَاءُ)	these
مَأْوَى	abode, refuge

ب

بَحْرٌ / بَحَارٌ - أَبْحَرُ	sea/seas
بَدَّلَ / يَبْدِلُ	II. to change, substitute
بَدَأَ / يَبْدُو	to appear
بِرٌ	piety, righteousness
بِرٌّ / أَبْرَارٌ	righteous person /pl.
بِرٌّ	Most Kind (an attribute of God)
بَارَكَ / يَبَارِكُ	III. to bless
تَبَارَكَ اللَّهُ	VI. Blessed be God
بَسَطَ / يَبْسُطُ	to extend, spread; to grant
بَشَرٌ	a human being, human beings
بَطَلَ / يَبْطُلُ	to be in vain; to perish

بَاطِلٌ

بَاطِلٌ	false, falsehood
بَطْنٌ / بَطُونٌ	belly /pl.
بَاطِنٌ	inward; hidden
بَلَا / يَبْلُو	to test, try
بَلَاءٌ	a trial, calamity
بَابٌ / أَبْوَابٌ	door, gate / pl.

ت

تَرَكَ / يَتْرُكُ	to leave
تِلْكَ	that, those (f.)

ث

ثَلَاثَةٌ	three
ثَمْرَةٌ / ثَمَرَاتٌ	fruit /pl.
اِثْنَانٍ / اِثْنَيْنِ	two /acc. & gen.

ج

جَبَلٌ / جِبَالٌ	mountain /pl.
جَحِيمٌ	hell, hellfire
جَادَلَ / يُجَادِلُ	III. dispute, argue
جِدَالَ	dispute, argument
جَنَاحٌ	crime; blame
جُنْدٌ / جُنُودٌ	an army, a force /pl.
جَانٌ	a serpent; demon
الْجِنُّ	jinns
جَاهَدَ / يُجَاهِدُ	III. to strive, struggle

جِهَادٌ	striving, struggle
مُجَاهِدُونَ / مُجَاهِدُونَ	(act. part. of III.) one who strives, struggles / pl.
جَهْلٌ / يَجْهَلُ	to be ignorant
جَاهِلٌ / جَاهِلُونَ	(act. part.) an ignorant person/pl.
الْجَاهِلِيَّةُ	Ignorance: (period of) Ignorance - pre-Qur'anic period
أَجَابَ / يُجِيبُ	IV. to answer
اسْتَجَابَ / يَسْتَجِيبُ	X. to respond
جَوَابٌ	an answer

حَدِيثٌ / أَحَادِيثُ	saying; story /pl.
حَزَنٌ / يَحْزَنُ	to grieve
حَزَنٌ / يَحْزَنُ	to be sad
حَزْنٌ - حَزْنٌ	sorrow; grief
حَشَرَ / يَحْشِرُ	to gather; to banish
حَشْرٌ	gathering
الْحَشْرُ	(the day of) Assembly (after death)
حَفِظَ / يَحْفَظُ	to keep, guard, protect
حَافِظٌ / حَافِظُونَ	(act. part.) keeper, protector /pl.
الْحَفِيفُ	the Protector (attribute of God)
حَيْثُ	where, wherever
مِنْ حَيْثُ	from whence; in a manner which
أَحَاطَ / يُحِيطُ	IV. to surround; to comprehend
الْمُحِيطُ	The One who encompasses, comprehends (everything)

خ	
أَخْزَى / يَخْزِي	IV. to disgrace
خِزْيٌ	shame, disgrace
خَشِيَ / يَخْشَى	to fear
خَشْيَةٌ	fear
خَلَصَ	to be pure, sincere
أَخْلَصَ	IV. to purify
مُخْلِصٌ / مُخْلِصُونَ	(act. part. of IV.) sincere person with pure faith /pl.

د	
دَبَّرَ / يَدْبِرُ	II. to dispose, manage
تَدَبَّرَ / يَتَدَبَّرُ	V. to meditate, reflect, consider
دَبْرٌ / أَدْبَارٌ	the back, hind part, extremity /pl.
دَرَى / يَدْرِي	to know
أَدْرَى	I know
أَدْرَى / يَدْرِي	IV. to cause to know, to teach
دَارٌ / دِيَارٌ	house, dwelling, abode /pl.

ذ	
ذُرِّيَّةٌ	children, progeny
ذَنْبٌ / ذُنُوبٌ	sin; crime /pl.
ذَهَبَ / يَذْهَبُ	to go
أَذْهَبَ / يَذْهَبُ	IV. to take away
ذَهَابٌ	taking away
الذَّهَبُ	gold

رَجَا / يَرْجُو	to hope; (with negative) to fear
رَفَعَ / يَرْفَعُ	to raise up; to exalt
رُوح	spirit, soul, life
رُوحُ الْقُدُسِ	the spirit of holiness (referring to Angel Jibril)
رِيح / يَرِيحُ	wind; power; prosperity/pl.

زَيْن	II. to adorn, beautify
زِينَةٌ	adornment

سَخَّرَ / يَسْخِرُ	II. to subject; to put at someone's disposal
أَسْرَ / يَسْرِ	IV. to conceal
سِرَّ / أَسْرَارُ	secret / secrets
سِرًّا	secretly; in private
سَعَى / يَسْعَى	to run; to strive for
سَعَى	striving, hastening
سَقَى / يَسْقِي	to give drink to
سَكَنَ / يَسْكُنُ	to rest; dwell
مَسْكَنٍ / مَسَاكِنُ	a dwelling, habitation /pl.
سَكِينَةٌ	tranquility
سَلَطَ / يَسْلُطُ	II. to give power, authority; to make victorious
سُلْطَانٍ	power, authority; proof

اسْتَوَى / يَسْتَوِي	VIII. to be equal; to sit firmly
سَوَاءٌ	equal; same
سَوَاءِ السَّبِيلِ	the right way
سَارَ / يَسِيرُ	to go, travel

ش

شَجَرَ	trees (coll. noun)
شَجْرَةٌ	a tree, plant
شَرَبَ / يَشْرَبُ	to drink
شَرَابٌ	a drink
شَرٌّ	evil, bad, wicked (thing)
شَرَى / يَشْرِي	to sell, barter
اشْتَرَى / يَشْتَرِي	VIII. to buy, barter
شَيْطَانٍ / شَيَْاطِينُ	satan /satans
شَعَرَ / يَشْعُرُ	to feel, perceive; to realize
يَشْعُرُونَ	they realise
تَشْعُرُونَ	you (pl.) realize
شَفَعَ / يَشْفَعُ	to intercede
شَفِيعٍ / شَفِيعَاءُ	intercessor/ intercessors
شَفَاعَةٌ	intercession
الشَّمْسِ	the sun

ص

أَصْبَحَ / يَصْبِحُ	IV. to become
صَبْحٌ	morning
صَدَّ / يَصُدُّ	to turn away, prevent

صدر / صدور	bosom, chest, breast /pl.
صِرَاطٌ	path, way
صَرَفَ / يَصْرِفُ	to turn
صَرَفَ / يَصْرِفُ	II. to explain; to divert
تَصَرَّفَ	changing (of the winds)
أَصَابَ / يَصِيبُ	IV. to befall, to happen; to strike, injure
مَصِيبَةٌ	calamity, misfortune
صَارَ / يَصِيرُ	to go, tend towards, incline
مَصِيرٌ	destiny, goal

ض

ضَعَفَ	to be weak
ضَعْفٌ	weakness
ضَعِيفٌ / ضِعْفَاءٌ	weak, a weak person /pl.
اسْتَضَعَفَ / يَسْتَضَعِفُ	X. to take advantage of weakness, to ill-treat, exploit
مُسْتَضْعَفُونَ	the weak, exploited ones
ضَاعَفَ / يُضَاعَفُ	III. to double
أَضَاعَفَ	equal portions; doubling

ط

أَطْعَمَ / يَطْعِمُ	IV. to feed
إِطْعَامٌ	feeding
طَعَامٌ	food
طَعَمَ	taste
طَغَى / يَطْغَى	to transgress

طَغْيَانٌ transgression

طَاغُوتٌ whatever is worshipped besides God; evil forces, idols

أَطْفَأَ / يُطْفِئُ IV. to extinguish

طَمَعَ / يَطْمَعُ to desire

طَهَّرَ / يَطْهَرُ II. to purify

طَافَ / يَطُوفُ to go around

طَائِفَةٌ a group, a company

طَارَ / يَطِيرُ to fly

طَائِرٌ a flying creature; an omen

ظ

ظَلَّ	to continue
ظِلٌّ / ظِلَلٌ	shade/shades
ظِلَالٌ	shade, shadow
ظَلَّمَ / يَظْلِمُ	to be unjust, to wrong, to be tyrannical
ظَلْمٌ	injustice, tyranny
ظَالِمٌ / ظَالِمُونَ	an unjust person, tyrant, wrongdoer /pl.
أَظْلَمَ / يُظْلِمُ	IV. to injure; to become dark
ظُلُمَاتٌ	darkness (lit. darknesses)

ع

عَجِبَ / يَعْجَبُ	to wonder
أَعْجَبَ / يَعْجِبُ	IV. to delight, please
عَجَبٌ	wonder
عَجِيبٌ	wonderful, strange

أَعْجَزَ / يَعْجِزُ	IV. to weaken; to frustrate
مَعْجِزٌ	(act. part. of IV) one who weakens or frustrates
عَجَلَ / يَعْجِلُ	to hasten
اسْتَعْجَلَ / يَسْتَعْجِلُ	X. to seek to hasten
الْعَاجِلَةُ	the transitory world (this world)
عَدَلَ / يَعْدِلُ	to be just
الْعَرْشُ	the Throne
عَسَى أَنْ	it may be that
عَصَى / يَعْصِي	to disobey
مَعْصِيَةٌ	disobedience
عَفَا / يَعْفُو	to forgive, pardon
عَفْوٌ	a pardon
عَفُوٌّ	Most Forgiving (attribute of God)
عَقَلَ / يَعْقِلُ	to understand, to use reason
يَعْقِلُونَ	they use reason
تَعْقِلُونَ	you (pl.) use reason
عَمِيَ / يَعْمَى	to be blind
عَمَى	blindness
عَمَى	blind
أَعْمَى	most blind
عَهَدَ	to stipulate
عَاهَدَ	III. to make an agreement
عَهْدٌ	agreement, covenant
عَادَ / يَعُودُ	to return
أَعَادَ / يُعِيدُ	to cause to return, restore

غ	
غَرَّ / يَغْرِو	to deceive
غَرُورٌ	a deceiver
غُرُورٌ	deception; vain hope
غَضِبَ / يَغْضَبُ	to be angry
غَضَبٌ	anger
مَغْضُوبٌ	(pass. part.) angered
غَفَرَ / يَغْفِرُ	to forgive
غَفَلَ	to be heedless, negligent
غَافِلٌ / غَافِلُونَ	(act. part.) negligent, careless, heedless /pl.
غَفْلَةٌ	negligence, carelessness, heedlessness
غَلَبَ / يَغْلِبُ	to overcome, conquer
غَلَبٌ	victory, conquest
غَالِبٌ / غَالِبُونَ	(act. part.) victorious /pl.

ف	
فَتَحَ / يَفْتَحُ	to open; explain or reveal; to grant (mercy or victory);
فَتْحٌ	opening; victory
فَحْشَاءٌ	shameful (deeds), immoral, filthy
فَاحِشَةٌ / فَوَاحِشٌ	a shameful deed; a crime; fornication or adultery /pl.
فَرِحَ / يَفْرَحُ	to be glad, to rejoice
فَصَلَ / يَفْصِلُ	to divide; to judge
فَصَّلَ / يَفْصِلُ	II. to explain clearly
فَصْلٌ	separation, distinction

أَفْلَحَ / يَفْلَحُ	IV. to prosper, to be successful; to be happy
مُفْلِحُونَ	(act. part. of IV.) prosperous, successful ones
فَازَ / يَفُوزُ	to win, gain; to receive salvation
فَوْزٌ	victory; salvation
فَوْقَ	over, above
ق	
قَبِلَ / يَقْبَلُ	to accept; to admit
أَقْبَلَ	IV. to approach
تَقَبَّلَ / يَتَقَبَّلُ	VI. to accept
قَبُولٌ	acceptance
الْقِبْلَةُ	Qiblah, direction
قَرْيَةٌ / قُرَى	city, town, village /pl.
أَقْسَطَ / يَقْسِطُ	IV. to be just
مَقْسِطٌ / مَقْسِطُونَ	(act. part. of IV.) a just person/pl.
أَقْسَطُ	more just
قِسْطٌ	justice, equity
قَسَمَ / يَقْسِمُ	to divide
قِسْمَةٌ	a partition; a share
أَقْسَمَ / يَقْسِمُ	IV. to make an oath
قَسَمٌ	an oath
قَصَّ / يَقْصُ	to relate, mention
قِصَصٌ	stories
قِصَاصٌ	just retribution
قَضَى / يَقْضِي	to decree; to complete
قَطَعَ / يَقْطَعُ	to cut

قَطَعَ / يَقْطَعُ	II. to cut off; to divide
قَعَدَ / يَقْعُدُ	to sit; to remain at home
قُعُودٌ	sitting
قَاعِدٌ / قَاعِدُونَ	(act. part.) one who sits still, remain at home, inactive /pl.
قَلَّبَ / يَقْلِبُ	II. to cause to turn, make succeed in turns
قَلْبٌ / قُلُوبٌ	heart/ hearts
انْقَلَبَ / يَنْقَلِبُ	VII. to be turned about or away from; to be overthrown
ك	
كَرَّمَ	II. to honour
أَكْرَمَ / يَكْرِمُ	IV. to honour
كَرِيمٌ	noble, generous
الْكَرِيمُ	The Most Generous (attribute of God)
كَرِهَ / يَكْرَهُ	to dislike
كَارِهُونَ	(act. part. pl.) those who dislike
أَكْرَهَ / يَكْرَهُ	IV. to compel
إِكْرَاهٌ	compulsion
كَفَى / يَكْفِي	to be enough
كَلَّا	by no means; on the contrary
كَادَ / يَكَادُ	to be on the point of; (with negative) hardly
كَادَ / يَكِيدُ	to plot
يَكِيدُ	he plots
كَيْدٌ	a plot

ل

لَبِثَ / يَلْبِثُ	to stay; to delay
لَبَسَ / يَلْبَسُ	to cover; to make obscure
لَبَسٌ	confusion
لَبَسَ / يَلْبَسُ	to wear
لِبَاسٌ	clothing, garment
لِبَاسُ الْجُوعِ	'the extremes of hunger'
لِسَانٌ / أَلْسِنَةٌ	a tongue, language / pl.
لَعِبَ / يَلْعَبُ	play, to trifle with
لَعِبٌ	a play, sport
لَعَنَ / يَلْعَنُ	to curse
لَعْنٌ	a curse
لَعْنَةٌ	a curse

م

مَدَّ / يَمُدُّ	to stretch, extend
مَرُوءٌ / امْرَأٌ؛ امْرِيٌّ	a man / acc., gen.
مَرءٌ	a man
امْرَأَةٌ	a woman; a wife
مَرْيَمٌ	Maryam
مَكَرٌ / يَمْكُرُ	to plot, act deceitfully
مَكْرٌ	a plot, trick
مَلَأٌ	a company, assembly, chiefs
الْمَلَأُ الْأَعْلَى	the exalted company (i.e. the angels)
مَاءٌ	water

ن

أَنْبَتَ / يُنْبِتُ	IV. to cause to grow; to produce
نَبَاتٌ	plants, growth
نَسِيَ / يَنْسِي	to forget; to neglect
أَنْشَأَ / يَنْشِئُ	IV. to raise, produce, create
نَكَحَ / يَنْكِحُ	to marry
نِكَاحٌ	marriage
أَنْكَرَ / يَنْكُرُ	IV. to reject
مَنْكُرٌ	(pass. part. of IV.) bad, repugnant, unlawful

هـ

هَاجَرَ / يُهَاجِرُ	III. to migrate
مُهَاجِرٌ	(act. part. of III.) one who migrates
اسْتَهْزَأَ / يَسْتَهْزِئُ	X. to mock, ridicule
هَزْوٌ	a mockery, joke
هَوَى / يَهْوِي	to desire; to incline to
هَوًى / أَهْوَاءٌ	desire, whim, passion / pl.

و

مِيثَاقٌ (وِثَاقٌ)	a covenant, a treaty
وَدَّ / يُودُّ	to love, to wish
وَدٌّ	love
مُودَةٌ	love, affection
الْوَدُودُ	The Loving (attribute of God)
وَذَرَ / يَذِرُ	to leave, let

ذَرَّ	(imperative) leave!
وَرِثَ / يَرِثُ	to inherit
أَوْرَثَ / يُورِثُ	IV. to bequeath; to give as inheritance
مِيرَاثٌ	inheritance
وَرَاءَ	behind, beyond
وَزَرَ / يَزِرُ	to bear, carry
وَسِعَ / يَسِعُ	to be extensive
وَاسِعٌ	wide, extensive
الْوَاسِعُ	The All-embracing (attribute of God)
وَصَى	II. to enjoin, command
وَصِيَّةٌ	a will, legacy
تَوَاصَى	VI. to enjoin one another, to encourage one another
وَضَعَ / يَضَعُ	to place, lay down, put; to give birth
وَعِظَ / يَعْظُ	to warn; to admonish
مَوْعِظَةٌ	warning, admonition
وَقَعَ / يَقَعُ	to fall; to befall
وَأَقَعَ	falling upon; that which comes to pass
وَهَبَ / يَهَبُ	to bestow, give
الْوَهَّابُ	The Bestower (attribute of God)
وَيْلٌ	woe, destruction
وَيْلَةٌ	shame
يَا وَيْلَتِي	Alas, my shame!

يَتِيمٌ / يَتَامَى	orphan/orphans
يَسَّرَ / يَسِّرُ	II. to make easy, facilitate
يَسْرٌ	ease, facility
يَسِيرٌ	easy