
QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL I

Unit ٤٠ - Conditional Sentences

Today's lesson

- Conditional Sentences
- Correction Homework Unit 39
- Final Exams : *16 Apr 22 @ 13h30 — 15h00*

Conditional Sentences

- Arabic : الجُمْلَةُ الشَّرْطِيَّةُ
- It starts with a Conditional Particle
- A Conditional Sentence has 2 parts (Condition / Reply)
- The particle links the Reply to the Condition
- Sometimes the Condition and Reply have verbs in the past tense or jussive or imperative or no verb at all (فَـ)

Cond. sent.

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graph TD; A[Cond. sent.] --> B[جَوَاب]; A --> C[شَرْطُ];
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جَوَاب

Reply

شَرْطُ

Condition

5 - ٤٧:٧

إِنْ تَنْصُرُوا اللَّهَ يَنْصُرْكُمْ

Reply

Condition

*Conditional
Particle*

If // you support Allah // He will support you

Conditional Particles (1)

مَا

what

مَنْ

who / whom /
whoever

إِنْ \ لَئِنْ

if / indeed if
(*likely*)

لَمَّا

when

مَتَى

when

إِذَا

when

Conditional Particles (2)

كُلَّمَا

whenever

أَيْنَمَا

wherever

أَيْنَ

where

لَوْ \ لَوْ لَا

if / if not
(*unlikely condition*)

مَهْمَا

whatever

أَيِّ

which / whichever

Homework Unit 39

Classwork Unit 40

أَنْزَلَ \ يُنْزِلُ + عَلَى'
to reveal / send down

1 - ٥٩:٢١

Condition

لَوْ أَنْزَلْنَا هَذَا الْقُرْآنَ عَلَىٰ جَبَلٍ

If // We had sent down // this Qur'an // upon // a mountain

تَصَدَّعٌ \ يَتَصَدَّعُ FV
to be cracked

2 - ٥٩:٢١

Reply لَرَأَيْتَهُ حَشِيْعًا
مُتَصَدِّعًا مِّنْ حَشِيْعَةِ اللّٰهِ

You would have seen // it // humbled // and
// coming apart // from // the fear of Allah

شَاءَ \ يَشَاءُ FI

to will / want / intend

3 - ١١:١١٨

وَلَوْ شَاءَ رَبُّكَ لَجَعَلَ

الْ^{٤١}نَاسَ ^{٤٢}أُمَّةً ^{٤٣}وَاحِدَةً ^{٤٤}صَلَّى

And // if // your Lord // had willed //
He could have made // mankind // one nation

خَسِرَ \ يَخْسِرُ FI
to lose / err

4 - ٢:٦٤

فَلَوْلَا فَضْلُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكُمْ
وَرَحْمَتُهُ لَكُنْتُمْ مِنَ الْخَاسِرِينَ

And // if // not for // the favour // of // Allah // upon you //
and His mercy // you would have been // among // the losers

نَصَرَ \ يَنْصُرُ FI

to help / assist / grant victory

5 - ٤٧:٧

إِنْ تَنْصُرُوا اللَّهَ يَنْصُرْكُمْ

If // you support Allah // He will support you

6 - ٢٤:٥٤

أَطَاعَ \ يُطِيعُ FIV

to obey / comply / follow

إِهْتَدَى \ يَهْتَدِي FVIII

to be rightly guided

وَإِنْ تُطِيعُوهُ تَهْتَدُوا^ج

And // if // you obey // him // you will be [rightly] guided

خَاطَبَ \ يُخَاطِبُ FIII

to address s.o.

مُخَاطِبٌ — خُطْبَةٌ

جَهَلَ \ يَجْهَلُ FI

to ignore / be stupid

7 - ٢٥:٦٣

وَإِذَا خَاطَبَهُمْ

الْجَاهِلُونَ قَالُوا سَلَامًا

And // when // the ignorant // address them
[harshly] // they say // [words of] peace

8 - ٦٢:١٠

قَضَى \ يَقْضِي FI

finish / conclude / judge

قَاضِي

انْتَشَرَ \ يَنْتَشِرُ FVIII

to disperse

فَإِذَا قُضِيَتِ الصَّلَاةُ

فَانتَشِرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ

And // when // the prayer // has been
concluded // disperse // within the land

حَزِنَ \ يَحْزِنُ FI

to grieve / mourn

تَبِعَ \ يَتَّبِعُ FI

to follow

فَمَنْ تَبِعَ هُدَايَ فَلَا
خَوْفٌ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا هُمْ يَحْزِنُونَ

Whoever // follows // My guidance — there will be
no // fear // on them // nor will they // grieve

أَسْلَمَ \ يُسْلِمُ FIV

to submit / forsake
to become a Muslim

10 - ٢:١١٢

مَنْ أَسْلَمَ وَجْهَهُ لِلَّهِ وَهُوَ

مُحْسِنٌ فَلَهُ أَجْرُهُ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِ

Whoever // submits // his face // [in Islam]
to Allah // **while** // being a doer of good //
will have // his reward // with // his Lord

شَكَرَ \ يَشْكُرُ FI

to thank / be grateful

11 - ۳۱:۱۲

وَمَنْ يَشْكُرْ فَإِنَّمَا يَشْكُرُ لِنَفْسِهِ ^{صلى}

And // whoever // is grateful // he is only
grateful // for // [the benefit of] himself

شَهِدَ \ يَشْهَدُ FI

to witness

صَامَ \ يَصُومُ FI

to fast (abstain)

12 - ٢:١٨٥

فَمَنْ شَهِدَ مِنْكُمْ الشَّهْرَ فَلْيَصُمْهُ ^{صلى}

So // whoever // witnesses // the month // let him fast // it

13 - ٧١:٧

to call / invite = دَعَا \ يَدْعُو FI

finger/s = اصْبَعُ ج اصْبَاعُ

ear/s = اذُنُ ج اذَانُ

كُلَّمَا دَعَوْتُهُمْ لِتَغْفِرَ لَهُمْ

جَعَلُوا اصْبِعَهُمْ فِيْ اَازَانِهِمْ

Every time // I invited them // that You may forgive
// them // they put // their fingers // in // their ears

14 - ٢:١٤٨

أَتَى \ يَأْتِي FI

to come

أَتَى \ يَأْتِي + بِ

to bring (*come with*)

أَيْنَ مَا تَكُونُوا يَأْتِ
بِكُمْ اللَّهُ جَمِيعًا

Wherever // you may be // Allah // will bring
// you forth [for judgement] // all together

FII ولى \ يُولِي

to turn towards / away

there / there is = ^{يَا}ثَمَّ

then / moreover = ^{ثُمَّ}ثَمَّ

15 - ٢:١١٥

فَإَيْنَمَا تُؤَلُّوْا فَبَيْنَ أَيْدِيكُمْ وَجْهُ اللَّهِ ^ج

So // wherever // you [might] turn
// [so] there // is the Face // of // Allah

Final Exams @

16 April 2022

13h30 - 15h00

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ