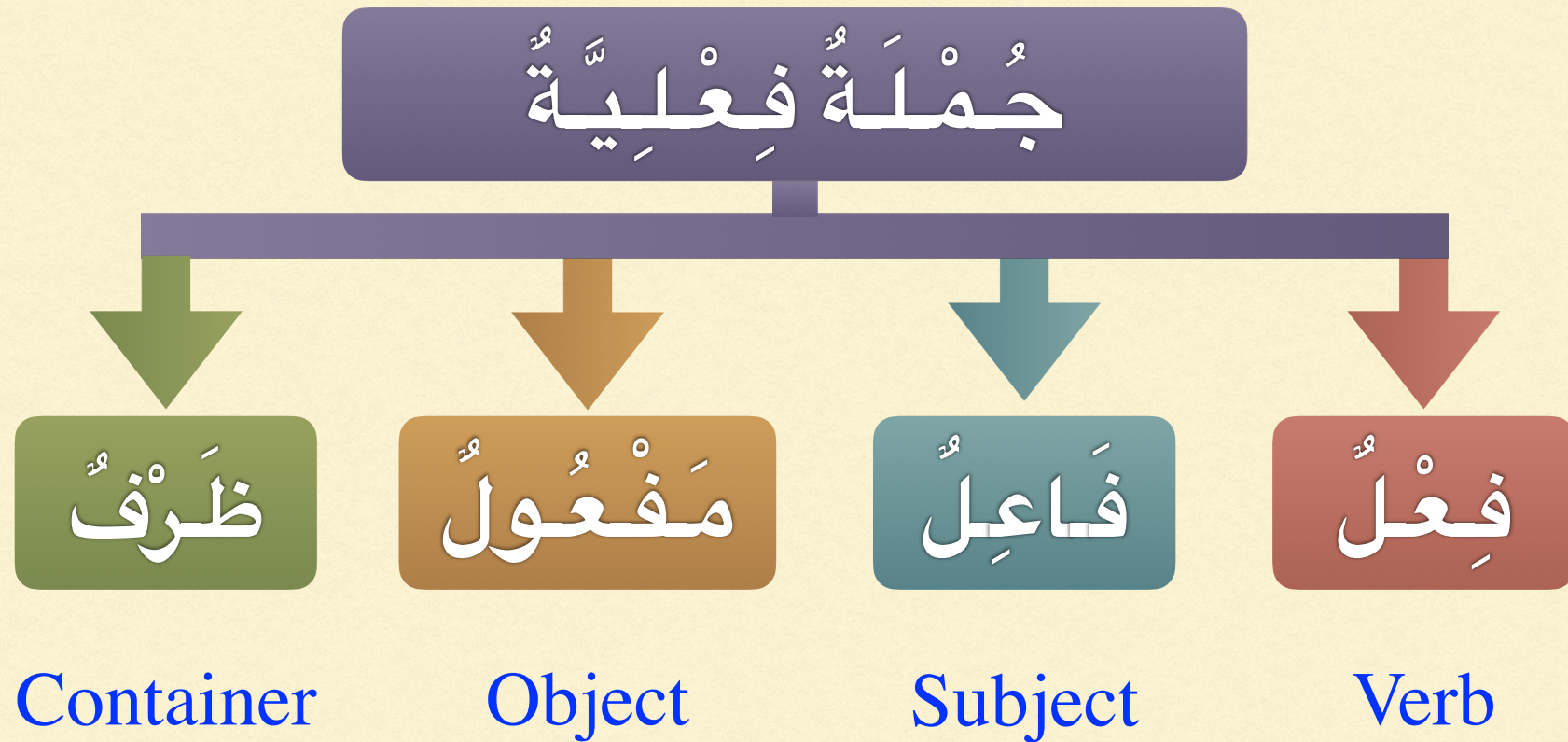

القرآن الكريم

Qur'anic Arabic - Level 1

Unit ١٣b - Verbal Sentence - Singular

Verbal Sentence



Verbal Sentence

- Starts with a Verb
- **فِعْلٌ** and **فَاعِلٌ** are obligatory
- **فَاعِلٌ** is **مَرْفُوعٌ** (Nominative)
- **مَفْعُولٌ** is **مَنْصُوبٌ** (Accusative)
- Translate as : **فَاعِلٌ** “did/do” **فِعْلٌ** “to the”

مَفْعُولٌ

Verbal Sentence

خَلَقَ \ يَخْلُقُ

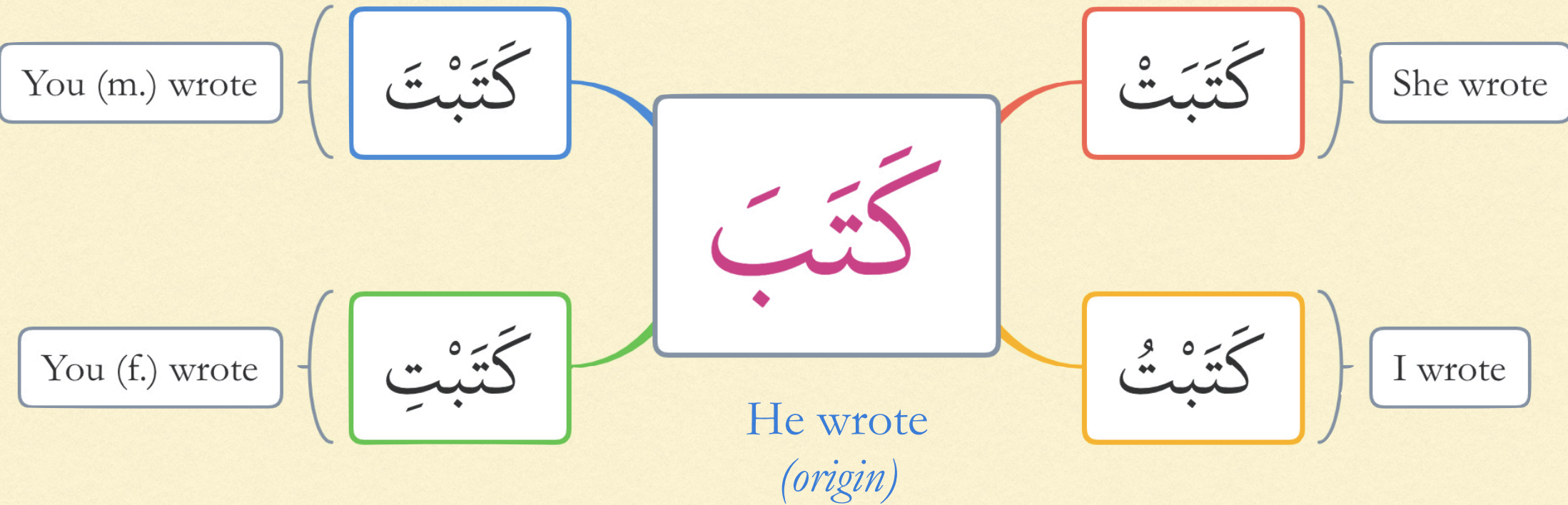
to create, make,
to shape, form

خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْإِنْسَانَ

Allah created mankind

- 3 components :
 - a) subject = Allah (*explicit*)
 - b) (active) verb = created
 - c) object = mankind

Past Tense - Singular



Past Tense - Singular

Original format

دَخَلَ	he entered	هُوَ
دَخَلَتْ	she entered	هِيَ
دَخَلْتَ	you (m.) entered	أَنْتَ
دَخَلْتِ	you (f.) entered	أَنْتِ
دَخَلْتُ	I entered	أَنَا

Subject pronoun
found at the end
denotes the doer
of the action

Classwork

- Conjugate the below verbs on paper



أنا	أنتِ	أنتَ	هي	Translation	هو
				he commanded	أَمَرَ
				he saw	بَصُرَ
				he followed	تَبِعَ
				he gathered	جَمَعَ
				he created	خَلَقَ
				he remembered	ذَكَرَ
				he heard	سَمِعَ
				he forgave	غَفَرَ
				he promised	وَعَدَ

Classwork

- Answers

أنا	أَنْتِ	أَنْتَ	هي	Translation	هو
أَمَرْتُ	أَمَرْتِ	أَمَرْتَ	أَمَرْتُ	he commanded	أَمَرَ
بَصُرْتُ	بَصُرْتِ	بَصُرْتَ	بَصُرْتُ	he saw	بَصَرَ
تَبِعْتُ	تَبِعْتِ	تَبِعْتَ	تَبِعْتُ	he followed	تَبَعَ
جَمَعْتُ	جَمَعْتِ	جَمَعْتَ	جَمَعْتُ	he gathered	جَمَعَ
خَلَقْتُ	خَلَقْتِ	خَلَقْتَ	خَلَقْتُ	he created	خَلَقَ
ذَكَرْتُ	ذَكَرْتِ	ذَكَرْتَ	ذَكَرْتُ	he remembered	ذَكَرَ
سَمِعْتُ	سَمِعْتِ	سَمِعْتَ	سَمِعْتُ	he heard	سَمِعَ
غَفَرْتُ	غَفَرْتِ	غَفَرْتَ	غَفَرْتُ	he forgave	غَفَرَ
وَعَدْتُ	وَعَدْتِ	وَعَدْتَ	وَعَدْتُ	he promised	وَعَدَ

Classwork

Root Letters ?

س م ع

سَمِعَ \ يَسْمَعُ

to hear

١ - ٥٨ : |

Subject

Verb past

3p. m. s. (no suffix)

سَمِعَ اللهُ

Allah ~ heard

Root Letters ?

س م ع

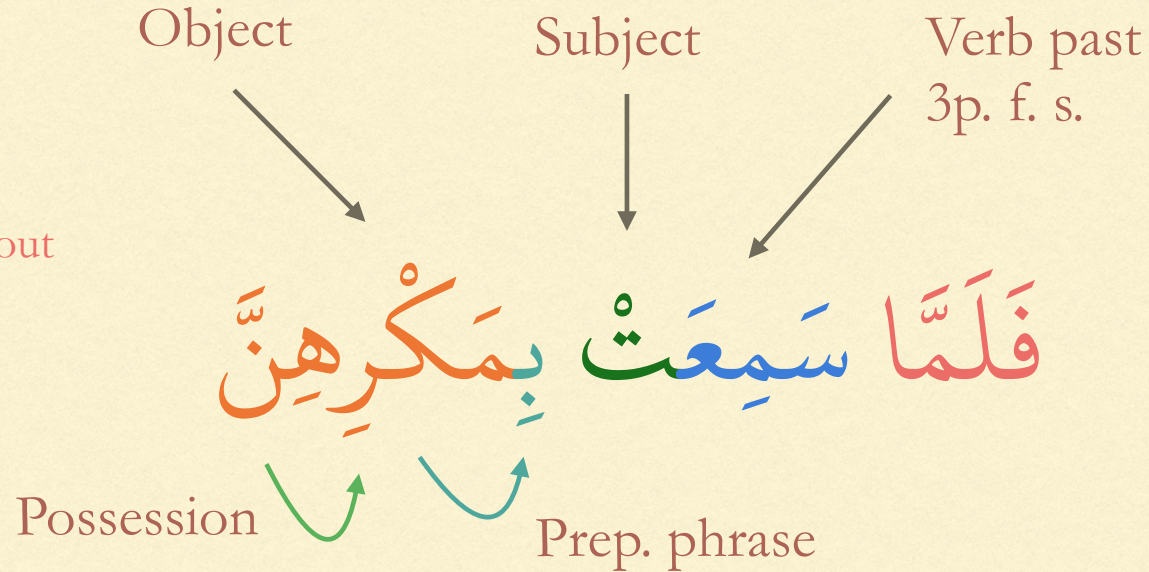
سَمِعَ \ يَسْمَعُ

(with ب) to hear of / about

مَكْرٌ

plot

2 - ١٢:٣١



So ~ when ~ she heard of
~ their scheming / plot

Root Letters ?

ح م ل

حَمَلَ \ يَحْمِلُ

to carry

3 - ٧:١٨٩

Absolute
Accusative

Subject

Verb past
3p. f. s.

حَمَلَتْ حَمَلًا

She carried ~ a burden

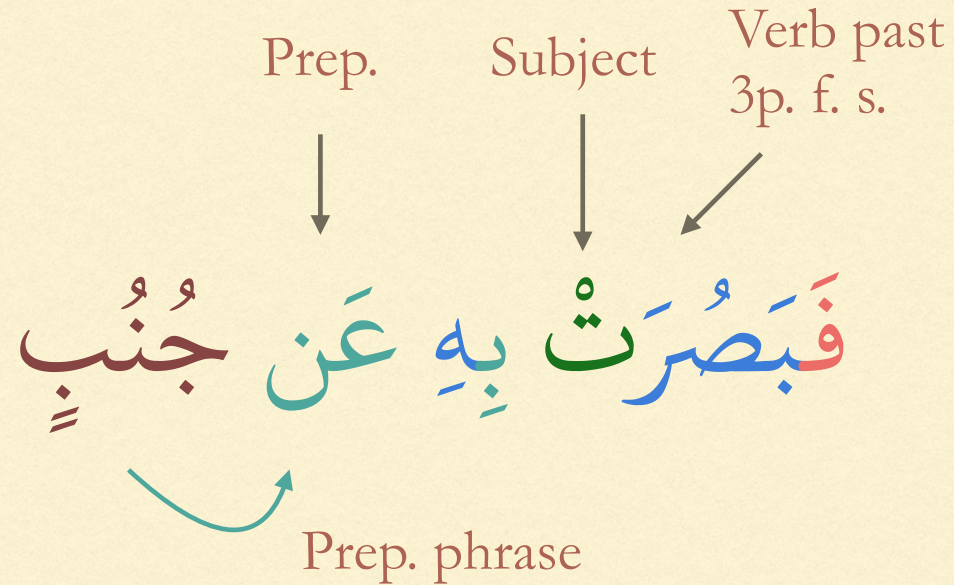
Root Letters ?

ب ص ر

بَصَرَ \ يَبْصُرُ

to see, look

4 - ٢٨:١١



So ~ she watched ~ him
~ from a distance

Root Letters ?

ج ي ء

جَاءَ \ يَجِيءُ

to come

5 - ١٢:١٩

Subject

Verb past

3p. f. s.

وَجَاءَتْ سَيَّارَةٌ

And ~ a caravan ~ came

Root Letters ?

ج ي ء

جَاءَ \ يَجِيءُ
to come

6 - ١١:٦٩

why feminine ?

Verb past
3p. f. s.

Object

Subject
m. pl.

Conjunction



And ~ certainly ~ Our messengers ~
came to ~ Ibrahim (a.s.) ~ with ~ good tidings

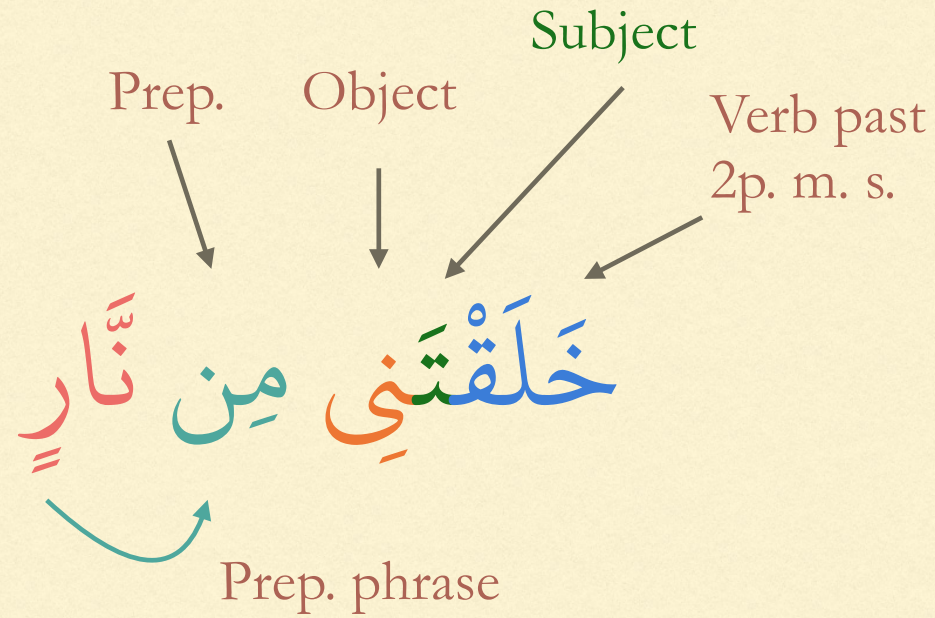
Root Letters ?

خ ل ق

خَلَقَ \ يَخْلُقُ

to create, make, shape, form

7 - ٧:١٢



You created ~ me ~ from fire

Root Letters ?

خ ل ق

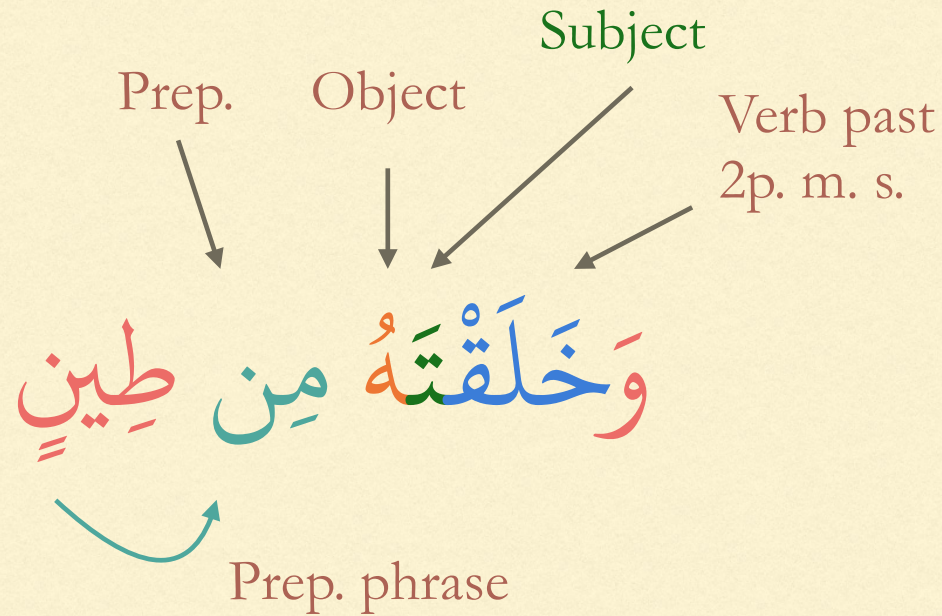
خَلَقَ \ يَخْلُقُ

to create, make, shape, form

طِين

clay, argil, soil, mud

8 - ٧:١٢



And ~ you created ~ him ~ from clay

Root Letters ?

ر ء ي

ك ف ر

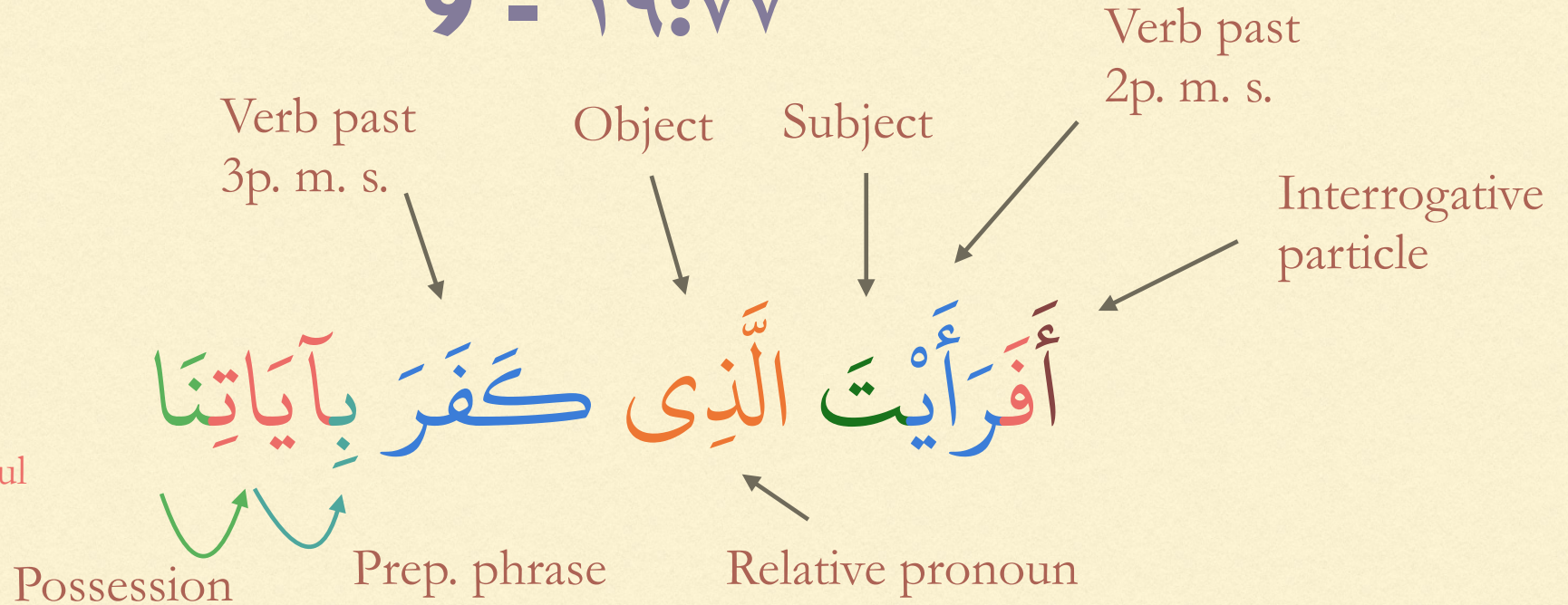
رَأَى \ يَرَى

to see

كَفَرَ \ يَكْفُرُ

to disbelieve, ungrateful

9 - ١٩:٧٧



Have you seen ~ the one who
~ disbelieved ~ in ~ Our verses/signs ?

Root Letters ?

ق ت ل

قَتَلَ \ يَقْتُلُ

to kill, slay, murder

نَفْسٌ (ج) نَفُوسٌ \ أَنْفُسٌ

self, soul, spirit

١٥ - ٢٠:٤٠

Object

Subject

Verb past
2p. m. s.

وَقَتَلْتَ نَفْسًا

And ~ you killed ~ someone/a soul

Root Letters ?

ق و ل

ج ي ء

قَالَ \ يَقُولُ

to say, tell

جَاءَ \ يَجِيءُ

to come, bring

شَيْئًا فَرِيًّا

expression in Arabic
and works with جَاءَ or أَتَى

to do sth. unheard

١٩:٢٧ - ١١

Adjective

Object

Verb past
2p. f. s.

Callee
(nom.)

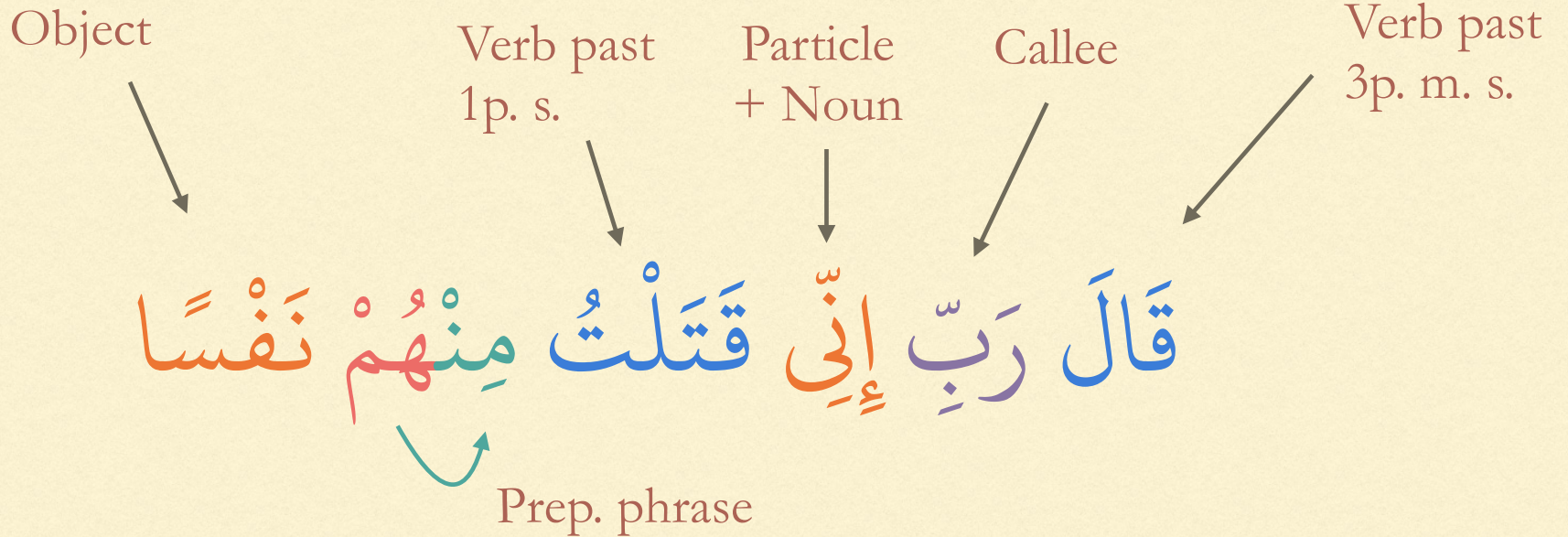
Vocative
particle

Verb past
3p. m. pl.

قَالُوا يَا مَرْيَمُ لَقَدْ جِئْتِ شَيْئًا فَرِيًّا

They said ~ “O Mariam! You have
~ certainly ~ come (with) ~ an
unprecedented/terrible ~ thing

12 - ٢٨:٣٣



He said ~ “My Lord! Indeed ~
I killed ~ from among them ~ someone”

Root Letters ?

ج ع ل

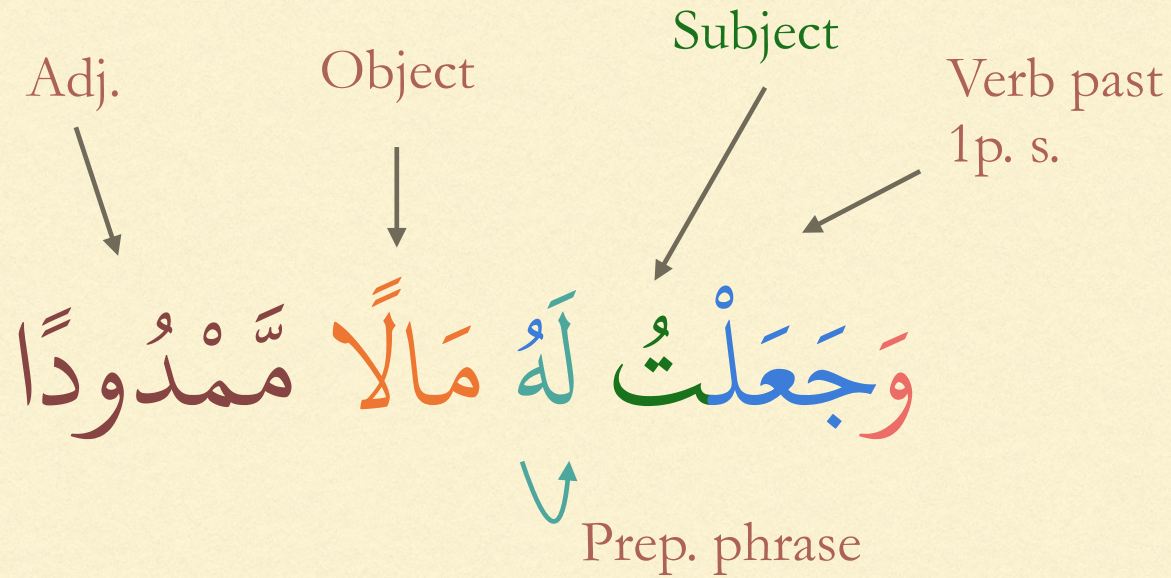
جَعَلَ \ يَجْعَلُ

to make

مَدَّ \ يَمُدُّ

to extend, stretch, help

13 - ٧٤:١٢



And ~ I made ~ for him
~ an extensive wealth

رَأَى \ يَرَى
to see

كَوَكَبٍ (ج) كَوَاكِبٍ
star, planet

رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

Object
(Cardinal number)

١٢:٤ - ١٤

Subject

Verb past
1p. s.

رَأَيْتُ أَحَدَ عَشَرَ

follows

Specification/Distinction
(تَمْيِيز) More in Unit 37

كَوَكَبًا وَالشَّمْسَ وَالْقَمَرَ

follows

I have seen ~ [in a dream] ~ eleven
~ stars and ~ the sun and ~ the moon

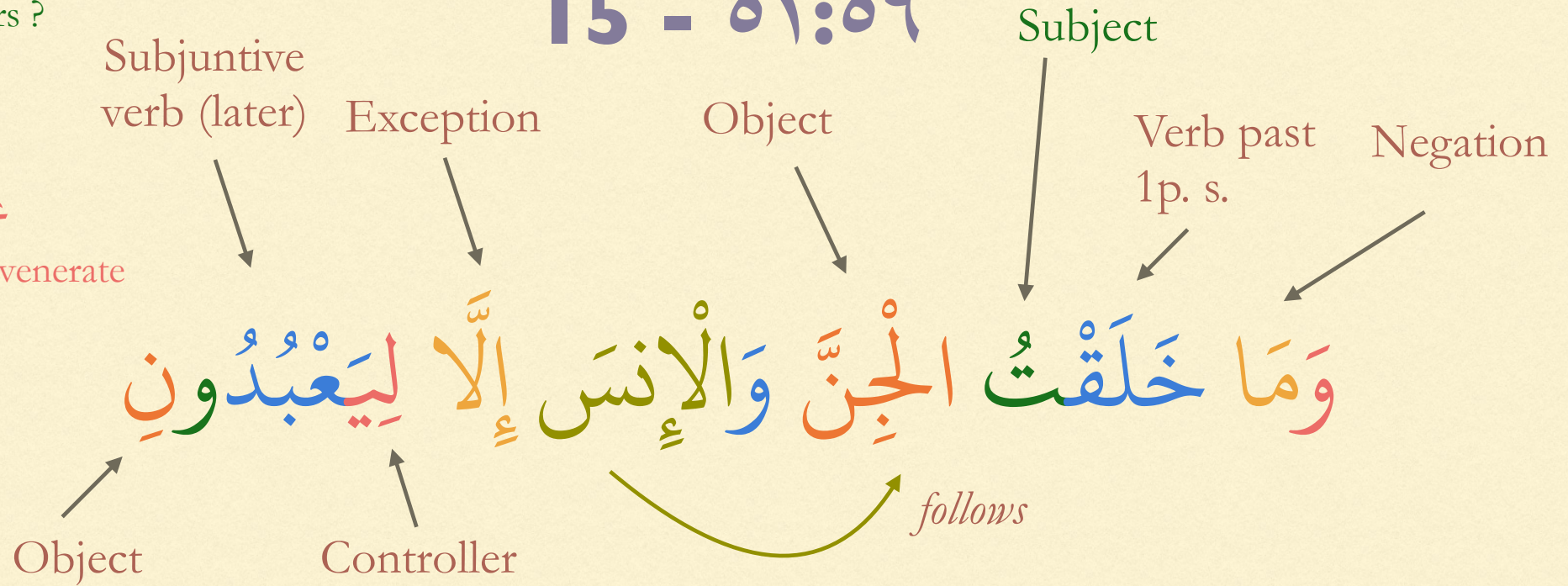
Root Letters ?

ع ب د

عَبَدَ | يَعْبُدُ

to worship, venerate

15 - 51:56



And ~ I did not ~ create ~ the jinn
 and ~ mankind ~ except ~ to worship ~ Me

Word Revision

Questions / Info ?

Close books

Vocabulary

Next Class

Exercise Unit 13

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ