

---

# القرآن الكريم

## *Qur'anic Arabic - Level 1*

---

### Unit ١٤ - Past Tense (II)

---

# Homework

## Unit 12, 13

# المَاضِي - Past Tense

- Action is already completed
- Most verbs are tri-literal (3 root)

فَعُلَ	فَعِلَ	فَعَلَ
كَرُمَ he was generous	سَمِعَ he listened	كَفَرَ he denied
بَعُدَ it was distant	شَرِبَ he drank	نَظَرَ he saw
حَسُنَ he was handsome	حَزِنَ he grieved	دَخَلَ he entered

*Note the 3 possible patterns*

# Conjugation

- The 14 pronouns are derived from the
  - base or stem
- The **stem** is formed by removing the last vowel from the tri-literal ( هَوَ )

Stem	( he / هُوَ ) Root
كَتَبَ	كَتَبَ
شَرِبَ	شَرِبَ
بَعُدَ	بَعُدَ

*Note the 3 possible patterns*

# Conjugation

- Different suffixes are added to the **stem**
- It denotes the doer of the action (h. p.) *hidden pronoun (subject)*

ذَكَرُوا  
they remembered

ذَكَرُوا اللَّهَ ؟  
ذَكَرُوا اللَّهَ ؟  
ذَكَرُوا اللَّهَ ؟

*alif of protection*

أَلِفُ الْوَقَايَةِ

not pronounced

وَقَى : to guard,

protect, preserve

Plural		Dual		Singular		3 <sup>rd</sup> p.  m.
فَعَلُوا		فَعَلَا		فَعَلَ		
they (all) did		they (both) did		he did		
h. p.	<i>Suffix</i>	h. p.	<i>Suffix</i>	h. p.	<i>Suffix</i>	
هُم	وَا	هُمَا	ا	هُوَ	ـِ	

# Conjugation

- The doer of the action is hidden in verb

Plural		Dual		Singular		3 <sup>rd</sup> p. f.
فَعَلْنَ		فَعَلَتَا		فَعَلَتْ		
they (all) did		they (both) did		she did		
h. p.	<i>Suffix</i>	h. p.	<i>Suffix</i>	h. p.	<i>Suffix</i>	
هُنَّ	نَ	هُمَا	تَا	هِيَ	تْ	

# Conjugation

Plural		Dual		Singular		
فَعَلْتُمْ		فَعَلْتُمَا		فَعَلْتَ		2 <sup>nd</sup> p.
you all did		you both did		you did		m.
h. p.	<i>Suffix</i>	h. p.	<i>Suffix</i>	h. p.	<i>Suffix</i>	
أَنْتُمْ	تُمْ	أَنْتُمَا	تُمَا	أَنْتَ	تَ	

# Conjugation

Plural		Dual		Singular		
فَعَلْتُمْ		فَعَلْتُمَا		فَعَلْتِ		2 <sup>nd</sup> p.
you all did		you both did		you did		f.
h. p.	<i>Suffix</i>	h. p.	<i>Suffix</i>	h. p.	<i>Suffix</i>	
أَنْتُمْ	تُمْ	أَنْتُمَا	تُمَا	أَنْتِ	تِ	



# Conjugation

Plural		Singular		
فَعَلْنَا we did		فَعَلْتُ I did		1 <sup>st</sup> p. m./ f.
h. p.	<i>Suffix</i>	h. p.	<i>Suffix</i>	
نَحْنُ	نَا	أَنَا	تُ	

# No movement

مِنْ؟ مِنْ؟  
عَنْ؟ عَنْ؟

- A word with sukuun on its last letter
  - indicates a *no movement*
- for example : ذَهَبَتْ ( she went )
- If the word is followed by اَلْ
  - The last sukuun is changed to *kasrah*

ذَهَبَتْ اَلْبِنْتُ	ذَهَبَتْ اَلْبِنْتُ
---------------------	---------------------

*The girl went*

# Negation

- To negate the past tense
  - add **مَا** in front of the verb

Negative	Positive
مَا كَتَبَ الْوَلَدُ	كَتَبَ الْوَلَدُ
مَا جَلَسَتِ الْبِنْتُ	جَلَسَتِ الْبِنْتُ
مَا نَامَ الْطِّفْلُ	نَامَ الْطِّفْلُ

جَمْع

مُثَنَّى

مُفْرَد

Translation	Plural	Translation	Dual	Translation	Singular
they (all) wrote	هُم كَتَبُوا	they (both) wrote	هُمَا كَتَبَا	he wrote	هُوَ كَتَبَ
they (all) wrote	هُنَّ كَتَبْنَ	they (both) wrote	هُمَا كَتَبَتَا	she wrote	هِيَ كَتَبَتْ
you (all) wrote	أَنْتُمْ كَتَبْتُمْ	you (both) wrote	أَنْتُمَا كَتَبْتُمَا	you wrote	أَنْتَ كَتَبْتَ
you (all) wrote	أَنْتُنَّ كَتَبْتُنَّ	you (both) wrote	أَنْتُمَا كَتَبْتُمَا	you wrote	أَنْتِ كَتَبْتِ
we wrote	نَحْنُ كَتَبْنَا	-	-	I wrote	أَنَا كَتَبْتُ

3p. m.

3p. f.

2p. m.

2p. f.

1p.

---

# Classwork

جَعَلَ \ يَجْعَلُ  
to make

٦:١ - |

Object

Verb past  
3p. m. s.

جَعَلَ الظُّلْمَتِ وَالنُّورِ  
صَلِّ

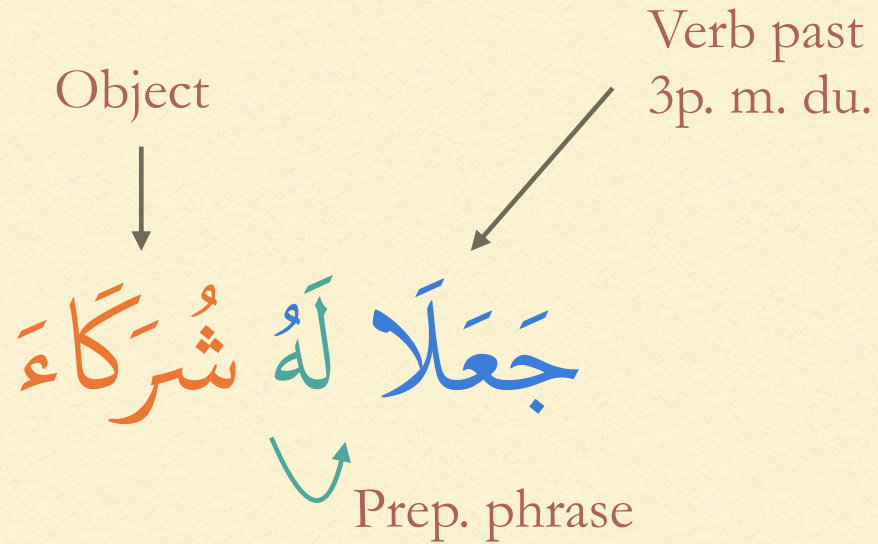
*follows*

He made ~ the darkness and ~ the light

2 - ٧:١٩٠

شَرِيكَ (ج) شُرَكَاءُ

partner, associate  
(diptote pl.)

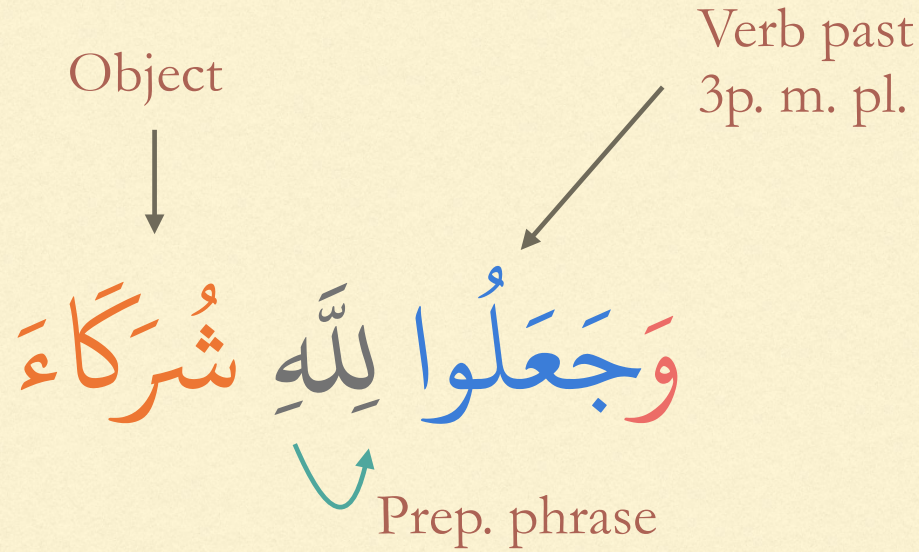


They (both) ascribed ~ partners ~ to Him

### 3 - ١٣:٣٣

شَرِيكَ (ج) شُرَكَاءُ

partner, associate  
(diptote pl.)



And ~ they (all) attributed ~ partners ~ to  
Allah



## 4 - ٩٣:٧

وَجَدَ \ يَجِدُ

to find

هَدَى \ يَهْدِي

to guide

Verb past  
3p. m. s.

2nd Object

1st Object

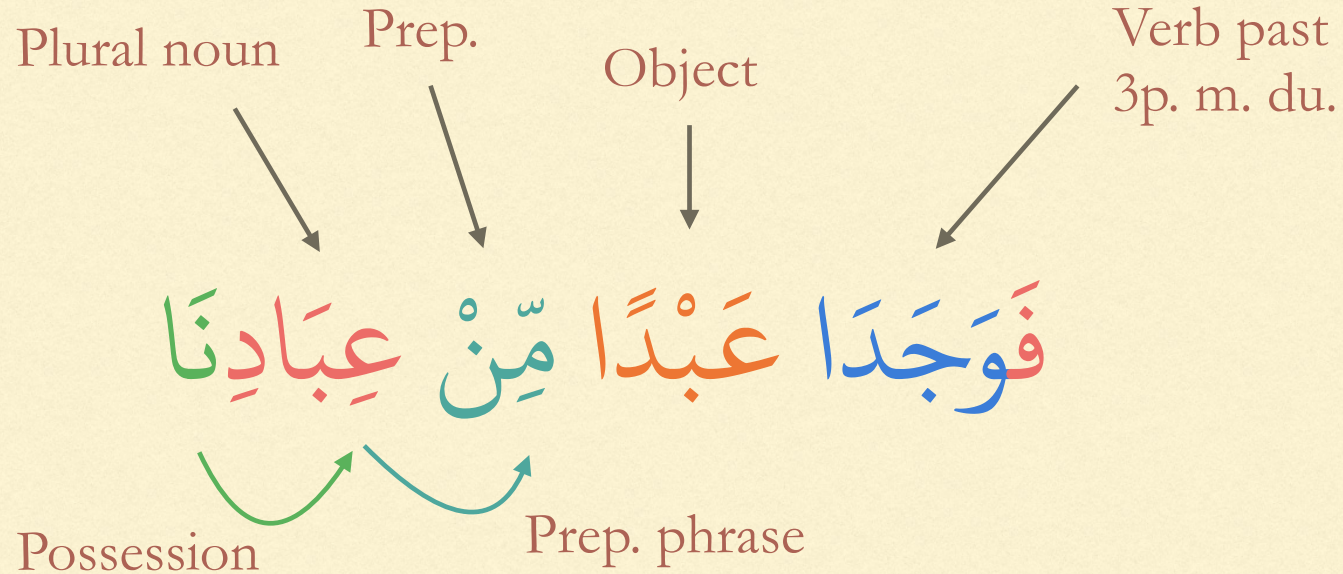
Verb past  
3p. m. s.

وَوَجَدَكَ ضَالًّا فَهَدَىٰ

And ~ He found ~ you  
~ lost and ~ He guided [you]

عَبْدٌ (ج) عِبَادٌ  
servant (of God)

## 5 - ١٨:٦٥



And ~ they (both) found ~ a servant  
~ from among ~ Our servants

بِضَاعَةٌ

merchandise, goods

6 - ١٢:٦٥

Object

Verb past  
3p. m. pl.

وَجَدُوا بِضَاعَتَهُمْ

Possession

They found ~ their merchandise

أَمَّنَ \ يُؤْمِنُ

to believe  
(form IV)

7 - ٢:٢٨٥

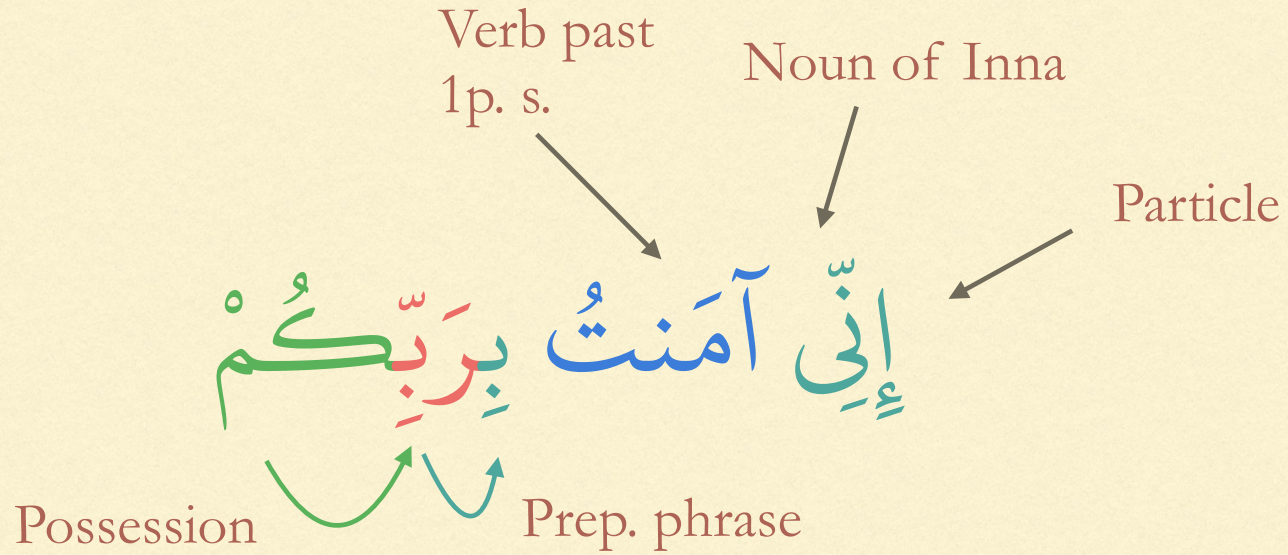
Subject

Verb past  
3p. m. s.

أَمَّنَ الرَّسُولُ

The Messenger ~ has believed

## 8 - ۳۶:۲۵



Indeed I ~ have believed ~ in ~ your Lord

٩ - ٥:٨٣

Verb past  
1p. pl.

Callee

رَبَّنَا آمَنَّا

↪ Possession

Our Lord ! We have believed

١٥ - ٣٥:٤٠

Verb past  
3p. m. pl.

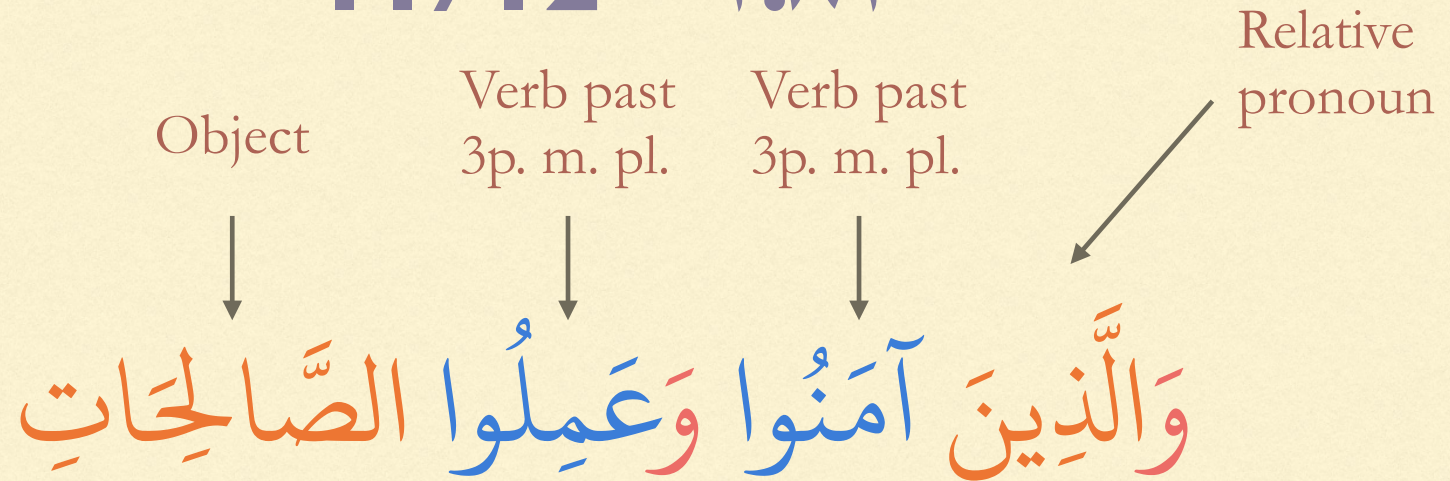
Interrogation

مَاذَا خَلَقُوا مِنَ الْأَرْضِ

Prep. phrase

What ~ have they created ~  
from the earth

## 11/12 - ٢:٨٢



And ~ the ones who ~ believe and do  
righteous deeds ...



# 13 - ٢:٨٢

Info

Starter  
(Demonstrative  
pronoun)

أُولَئِكَ أَصْحَابُ الْجَنَّةِ

Possession

... those ~ are ~ the companions  
~ of ~ Paradise

# 14 - ٢:٣٩

Relative  
pronoun

Verb past  
3p. m. pl.

Verb past  
3p. m. pl.

كَفَرَ \ يَكْفُرُ  
to hide, cover  
to disbelieve  
to be ungrateful

كَذَّبَ \ يَكْذِبُ  
(with ب) to disbelieve, deny  
(form II)

آيَةٌ (ج) آيَات  
sign, miracle, verse

وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَكَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا

Prep. phrase  
Possession

And ~ the ones who ~ disbelieve  
and deny ~ Our signs ...

15 - ٢:٣٩

Info

Starter  
(Demonstrative  
pronoun)

أُولَئِكَ أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ

صل

Possession



... those ~ are ~ the companions  
~ of ~ the Fire

---

# Word Revision

Questions / Info ?

Close books

Vocabulary

---

**Next Week**

Exercise Unit 14

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ