

2ur'anic Arabic - Level 1

Unit 17 - Past Tense (IV)

	جَمْع		مُتَنَّى		مُفْرَد	
Translation	Plural	Translation	Dual	Translation	Singular	
they (all) wrote	هُم كَتَبُوا	they (both) wrote	هُما كَتبَا	he wrote	هو كَتَبَ	3p. m.
they (all) wrote	هُنَّ كَتَبْنَ	they (both) wrote	هُما كَتَبَتَا	she wrote	هی کَتبَتْ	3p. f.
you (all) wrote	أنتُم كَتَبْتُمْ	you (both) wrote	أنتُما كَتَبْتُمَا	you wrote	أنتَ كَتَبْتَ	2p. m.
you (all) wrote	أنتُنَّ كَتَبْتُنَّ	you (both) wrote	أنتُما كَتَبْتُمَا	you wrote	أنتِ كَتَبْتِ	2p. f.
we wrote	نَحِنُ كَتَبْنَا	-	_	I wrote	أنا كَتَبْتُ	1p.

Analyse / Translate

عَلِمَتْ نَفْسُ خَلَقَ ٱلسَّمَاوَاتِ وَٱلْأَرْضَ بِٱلْحَقِ إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ وَقَتَلَ دَاوُودُ جَالُوتَ ٱلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ ٱلْعَالَمِينَ مَالِكِ يَوْمِ ٱلدِّين

Person - Lesson Today

Meaning	Arabic	Person
Someone spoken about	غایب	3rd Person
Someone spoken to	مُخَاطَب	2nd Person
Someone who is speaking	مُتَكَلِّم	1st Person

Cardinal Numbers

	English	Value	Arabic (m.)
Arabic numerals	One	1	وَاحِد \ وَاحِدَة أَحَد \ إحدَى
are the trickiest features in	Two	۲	اِثنانِ
Arabic	Three	٣	ثُلاثُ
Not governed by a single rule	Four	٤	اَربَعَ خَمسَ
	Five	٥	خَمسَ
Cardinal	Six	٦	سِت
vs. Ordinal	Seven	Y	سَبغ
vs. Nominal	Eight	^	ثَمانِي
1 NOMINAI	Nine	9	تِسعَ
_	Ten	1.	عَشْرَ

Cardinal Numbers

English	Value	Arabic (gen.)
Twenty	Y•	عِشْرِينَ
Thirty	٣.	ثُلاثِينَ
Forty	٤٠	ٲ۠ۯؠؘعِينَ
Fifty	٥٠	خَمْسِينَ
Sixty	7.	سِتِّنَ
Seventy	V•	سَبْعِينَ
Eighty	۸٠	ثَمانِينَ
Ninety	9.	تِسْعِينَ
One hundred	1	عَقْم
Two hundred	Y • •	مِئتين

Cardinal Numbers

English	Value	Arabic (m.)
Eleven	11	أَحَدُ عَشَرَ
Twelve	١٢	إثْنا عَشَرَ
Thirteen	١٣	ثلاثة عَشَر
Fourteen	18	أُرْبَعةً عَشَرَ
Fifteen	10	خَمْسة عَشَرَ
Sixteen	١٦	سِتّة عَشَر
Seventeen	1	سَبْعة عَشْرَ
Eighteen	1	ثَمانيةً عَشَرَ
Nineteen	19	تِسْعةً عَشَرَ

67 in Arabic?

Sebastian 😂

Ordinal Numbers

English	Value	Arabic (m.)
First	1st	ٱلأَوَّل \ أُوْلَى
Second	2nd	الثّانِي
Third	3rd	القَّالِثُ
Fourth	4th	الرّابعُ
Fifth	5 th	الْخامِس
Sixth	6 th	السّادِس
Seventh	7th	السّابع
Eighth	8th	الثّامِن
Ninth	9th	التّاسِع
Tenth	10 th	الْعاشِر الْعاشِر

Diptotes

- imported names, some plurals
- nom case : single ضمة
- both acc and gen cases
- تنوین no nunation

- مُضاف: exception
- exception: prefixed with JI
- Then کسرة possible

إبراهيم

إِسْمَاعِيلَ

إِسْحَاقَ

يَعْقُوبَ

مَرْيَمَ

أحمد

مَسَاجِدَ

Pronoun

هو - 3p/m/s

Pronoun

plural	dual	singular
هم - 3p/m/pl	هما - 3p/m/du	هو - 3p/m/s
هـنّ - 3p/f/pl	هما - 3p/f/du	هي - 3p/f/s
أنتم - 2p/m/pl	أنتما - 2p/m/du	أنتَ - 2p/m/s
أنتنّ - 2p/f/pl	أنتما - 2p/f/du	أنتِ - 2p/f/s
1p/pl	أنا - 1p/s	

Home work

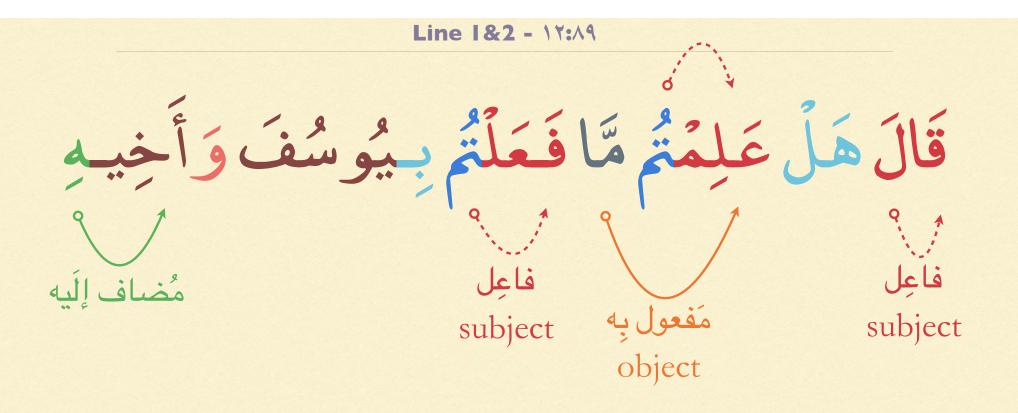
Pattern C	Pattern B	Pattern A
كُرُمَ	سُمِعَ	عَقَلَ
حَسْنَ	حَزِنَ	<u>خفر</u>

Homework Unit 14 & 15

Classwork

قَالَ هَلْ عَلِمْتُم مَّا فَعَلْتُم بِيُوسُفَ وَأَخِيدٍ

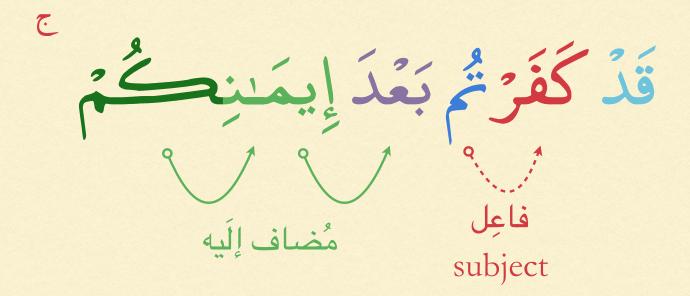
meaning	analysis	verb	root	type	word
he said	3p/m/s/past	قَالَ \ يَقُولُ	ق و ل	verb	قَالَ
do, does?	question	-	-	part	هَلْ
you knew	2p/m/p/past	عَلِمَ \ يَعْلَمُ	ع ل م	verb	عَلِمْتُم
what	-	-	-	rel. pro	گا
you did	2p/m/p/past	فَعَلَ \ يَفْعَلُ	فعل	verb	فَعَلْتُم
Yusuf (as)	def/gen/m	_	-	prop	يُوسُفَ
brother	def/gen/m/s	_	أخو	noun	أُخِي



He said, 'Do / you know / what / you did with Yusuf (as) / and his brother?"

قَدُ كُفَرُثُم بَعْدَ إِيمَنِكُمْ

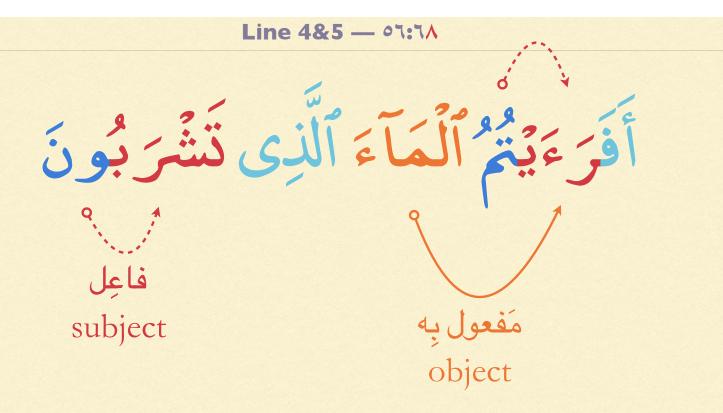
meaning	analysis	verb	root	type	word
certainly, already	_	-		certainty	قَدْ
you disbelieved	2p/m/p/past	كَفَرَ \ يَكْفُرُ	ك ف ر	verb	كَفَرْتُم
after	_	_	-	adv	بَعْدَ
belief	def/gen/m	-	أمن	noun	إيمن



Line 4&5 — 07:7A

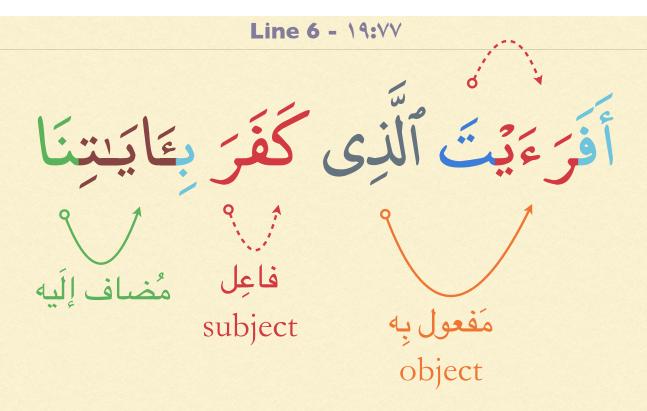
أَفَرَءَيْتُمُ ٱلْمَآءَ ٱلَّذِي تَشْرَبُونَ

meaning	analysis	verb	root	type	word
do, does?	question	-	-	part	É
you saw	2p/m/p/past	رَأَى \ يَرَى	رأي	verb	رَءَيْتُمُ
the water	def/acc/m/s	-	موه	noun	ٱلْمَآءَ
the one who, which	-	-	-	rel. pro	ٱلَّذِي
you drink	2p/m/p/pres	شُرِبَ \ يَشْرَبُ	ش ر ب	verb	تَشْرَ بُونَ



أَفْرَءَيْتُ ٱلَّذِي كَفَرَ بِعَايَاتِنَا

n	neaning	analysis	verb	root	type	word
you sa	W	2p/m/s/past	رَأَى \ يَرَى	ر أي	verb	رَءَيْتَ
he dist	believed	3p/m/s/past	كَفَرَ \ يَكْفُرُ	ك ف ر	verb	كَفَرَ



Then | have you seen | the one who | disbelieved | in Our verses

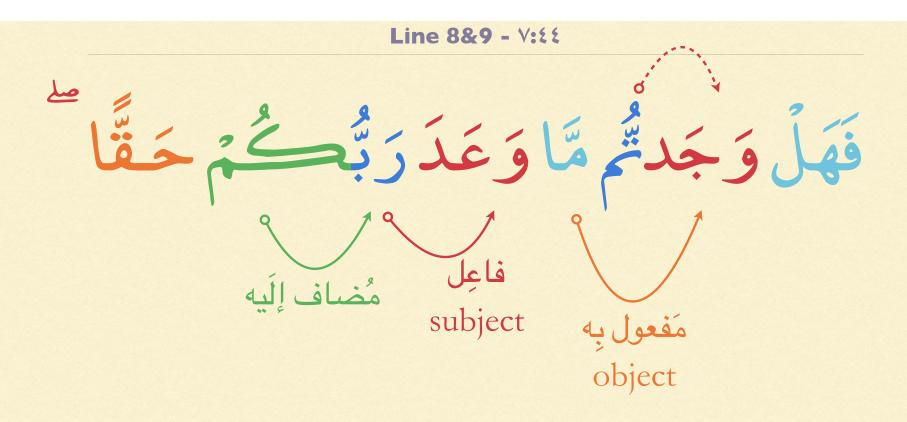
هَلْ جَزَآءُ ٱلْإِحْسَنِ إِلَّا ٱلْإِحْسَنُ

meaning	analysis	verb	root	type	word
the reward	def/nom/m	-	ج ز ي	noun	جَزَآءُ
the good	def/gen/m	-	ح س ن	noun	ٱلْإِحْسَانِ
except, but	exception	-	-	part	ٳۣٙ؆
the good	def/nom/m	_	ح س ن	noun	ٱلْإِحْسَانُ



فَهُلُ وَجُدِيمٌ مَّا وَعَدَرَبُّكُمْ حَقًّا

meaning	analysis	verb	root	type	word
you found	2p/p/m/past	وَجَدَ \ يَجِدُ	وجد	verb	وَجَدتُّم
he promised	3p/s/m/past	وَعَدَ \ يَعِدُ	وجد	verb	وَعَدَ
Lord, Sustainer	def/nom/s/m	_	ربب	noun	ربُ
true	in/acc/s/m	_	ح ق ق		حَقًّا



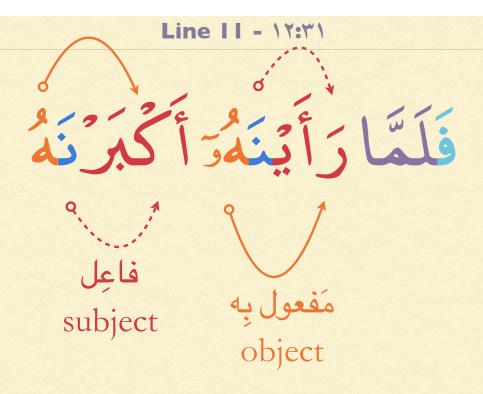
Have you found / what / your Lord / promised / to be true?

وَقَالَتِ ٱخْرُ جُ عَلَيْهِنَ

meaning	analysis	verb	root	type	word
she said	3p/s/f/past	قَالَ \ يَقُولُ	ق و ل	verb	قَالَتِ
go out, exit	2p/s/m/imp	خُرَجُ \ يَخُرُجُ	さて	verb	ٱخْرُجْ
on/before them	_	-	-	prep	عَلَيْهِنَّ

فَلَمَّا رَأَيْنَهُ وَأَكْبَرُنَهُ

meaning	analysis	verb	root	type	word
then when	denotes time	-	-	adv	فَلَمَّا
they saw	3p/p/f/past	رَأَى \ يَرَى	ر أي	verb	رأيْنَ
they considered great / admired	3p/p/f/past/iv	أُكْبَرَ \ يُكْبِرُ	ك ب ر	verb	أُكْبَرْنَ
him	3p/s/m	_	هو	att. pro	غ



and when / they saw / him [Yusuf (as)],
they greatly admired / him

Line 12 - \Y:\"\

وَ قَطَّعْنَ أَيْدِيَهُنَّ

meaning	analysis	verb	root	type	word
they cut (intensity), deeply	3p/p/f/past/ii	قَطَّعَ \ يُقَطِّعُ	قطع	verb	قَطَّعْنَ
their hands	def/acc/p/f	أَيْدِيًا ← أَيْدِيَ	ي د ي	noun	ٲ۠ؽڔؽۿڹۜ



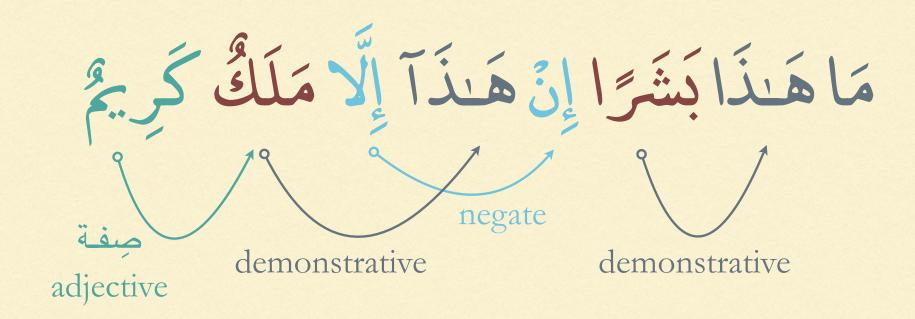
وَقُلْنَ حَاشَ لِلَّهِ

meaning	analysis	verb	root	type	word		
they said	3p/p/f/past	قَالَ \ يَقُولُ	ق و ل	verb	قُلْنَ		
except, save	expression	حاشا ، حاشى + لِ	ح و ش	noun	حَاشَ		
for Allah	def/gen/s/m	-	-	noun	لِلَّهِ		
م حاشا لك، حاشا لِلَّه	<u>note</u> : is an expression						
can mean : God forbid, God save us, God preserve us, À Dieu ne plaise							



مَا هَنذَا بَشَرًا إِنْ هَنذَآ إِلَّا مَلَكُ كُرِيمُ

meaning	analysis	verb	root	type	word
a man	in/acc/s/m	-	ب ش ر	verb	بَشَرًا
but, except	restriction	-	-	part	ٳؖڐ
angel	in/nom/s/m	-	م ل ك	noun	مَلَكُ
noble, generous	in/nom/s/m	-	كرم	noun	کَرِیم



"This is | not | a man; this is | none but | a noble angel"

Word Revision

Questions / Info? Close books Vocabulary

Next Week

- Sample Test
- Revision

Du'a مَعَ السَّلامَة