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# القرآن الكريم

## *Qur'anic Arabic - Level 1*

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### Unit ١٨ - Past tense - قَالَ

# Verb - الفِعْلُ

## 1. Consonant verbs

- ◆ Covered previous lesson

## 2. Weak verbs

- ◆ This week

## 3. But, before that :

- ◆ Let's study قَدْ (common word)

# Use of قَدْ

Used before past *perfect* tense

- Past Perfect vs. Simple past ?
- Past perfect : talk about something that happened before another action

e.g. « I had already eaten my dinner when he called »

# Use of قَدْ

## Meaning

- has / had (already)
- indeed
- certainly
- verily

Variant – with an additional لَ

- لَقَدْ : adds more emphasis to the verb

# Examples of قَدْ

قَدْ أَفْلَحَ مَنْ تَزَكَّى

قَدْ أَفْلَحَ مَنْ زَكَّاهَا

قَدْ سَمِعَ اللَّهُ

Allah has certainly heard

قَدْ أَفْلَحَ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ

Indeed, the believers have succeeded

لَقَدْ خَلَقْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ

We have certainly created man

# الفعل - Verb

## 2. Weak verbs

a) Contain 1 or more of “WHY” vowels

W-H-Y : و ا ي

وَعَدَ	He promised	رَمَى	He threw
قَالَ	He said	تَلَا	He recited

# Verb - الْفِعْلُ

## Types of Weak verbs

1. Assimilated verb
2. Hollow verb
3. Defective verb
4. *Doubly weak*
5. *Double lettered*

*(names are not important to learn)*

These verbs deviate from the pattern فَعَلَ

# الفعل - Verb

## 1. Assimilated verb

a) و or ي as 1<sup>st</sup> radical letter

وَعَدَ	He promised	يَسَّرَ	He made easy
وَزَنَ	He weighed	يَيْسَسَ	He lost hope



# الفعل - Verb

## 2. Hollow verb

a) و or ي as 2<sup>nd</sup> radical letter

b) but replaced with ا (pronunciation)

قَالَ	He said	بَاعَ	He sold
خَافَ	He feared	زَادَ	He increased

# الفعل - Verb

## 3. Defective verb

a) و or ي as 3<sup>rd</sup> radical letter

دَعَا	He called	رَضِيَ	He is/was pleased
رَجَا	He hoped	نَسِيَ	He forgot

# الفعل - Verb

Not confuse with Hamzated Verb

a) contains أ as root letter ( in fact ء )

b) follows pattern of فَعَلَ ( except رَأَى )

أَكَلَ	He ate	سَأَلَ	He asked
أَخَذَ	He took	قَرَأَ	He read

## Hollow verb - قال (active)

جَمْع		مُثَنَّى		مُفْرَد		
Translation	Plural	Translation	Dual	Translation	Singular	
they (all) said	هُم قَالُوا	they (both) said	هُمَا قَالَا	he said	هُوَ قَالَ	3p. m.
they (all) said	هُنَّ قُلْنَ	they (both) said	هُمَا قَالَتَا	she said	هِيَ قَالَتْ	3p. f.
you (all) said	أَنْتُمْ قُلْتُمْ	you (both) said	أَنْتُمَا قُلْتُمَا	you said	أَنْتَ قُلْتَ	2p. m.
you (all) said	أَنْتِنَّ قُلْتِنَّ	you (both) said	أَنْتُمَا قُلْتُمَا	you said	أَنْتِ قُلْتِ	2p. f.
we said	نَحْنُ قُلْنَا	-	-	I said	أَنَا قُلْتُ	1p.

# Tenses

Active	قَالَ	He said
Passive	قِيلَ	It <b>was</b> said
Imperative	قُلْ	Say !

## Hollow verb - قال (passive)

جَمْع		مُثَنَّى		مُفْرَد		
Translation	Plural	Translation	Dual	Translation	Singular	
they (all) were said	هُم قِيلُوا	they (both) were said	هُمَا قِيلَا	it was said	هُوَ قِيلَ	3p. m.
they (all) were said	هُنَّ قِيلْنَ	they (both) were said	هُمَا قِيلَتَا	it (f.) was said	هِيَ قِيلَتْ	3p. f.
you (all) were said	أَنْتُمْ قِلْتُمْ	you (both) were said	أَنْتُمَا قِلْتُمَا	you were said	أَنْتَ قِلْتَ	2p. m.
you (all) were said	أَنْتُنَّ قِلْتُنَّ	you (both) were said	أَنْتُمَا قِلْتُمَا	you (f.) were said	أَنْتِ قِلْتِ	2p. f.
we were said	نَحْنُ قِيلْنَا	-	-	I was said	أَنَا قِيلْتُ	1p.

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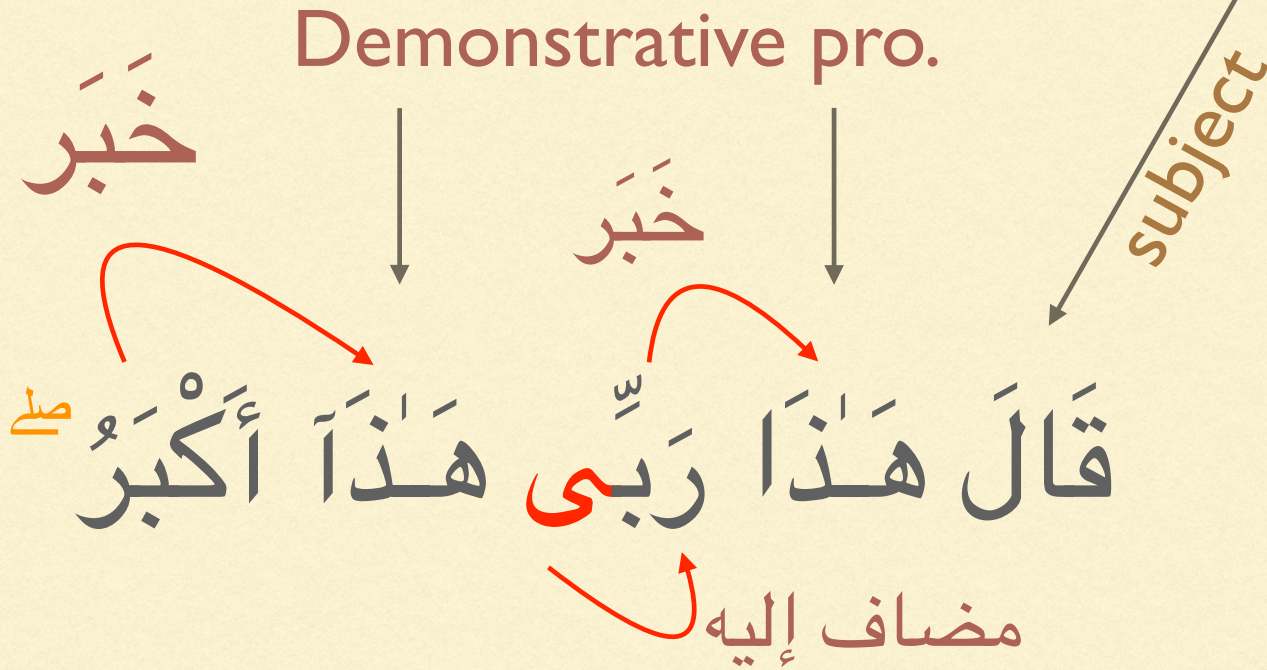
# Classwork

# Question-based

Direct Object ?

٦:٧٨ - |

قَالَ [هُوَ]



He said, "This is my lord; this is greater."



## 2 - ٧:١٢

مِنْ + هُ      مَبْدَأً      حَبْر      Active, past

قَالَ أَنَا خَيْرٌ مِنْهُ

خَلَقْتَنِي مِنْ نَارٍ وَخَلَقْتَهُ مِنْ طِينٍ

He said, “I am better than him. You created me from fire and you created him from clay.”

3 - ٣:٣٧

قَالَتْ [هِيَ]

مُبْتَدَأٌ

Prep.

subject

قَالَتْ | هُوَ مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ

مضاف إليه

She said, "It is from Allah."

## 4 - ٢٧:٤٤

Direct  
Object

Active, past

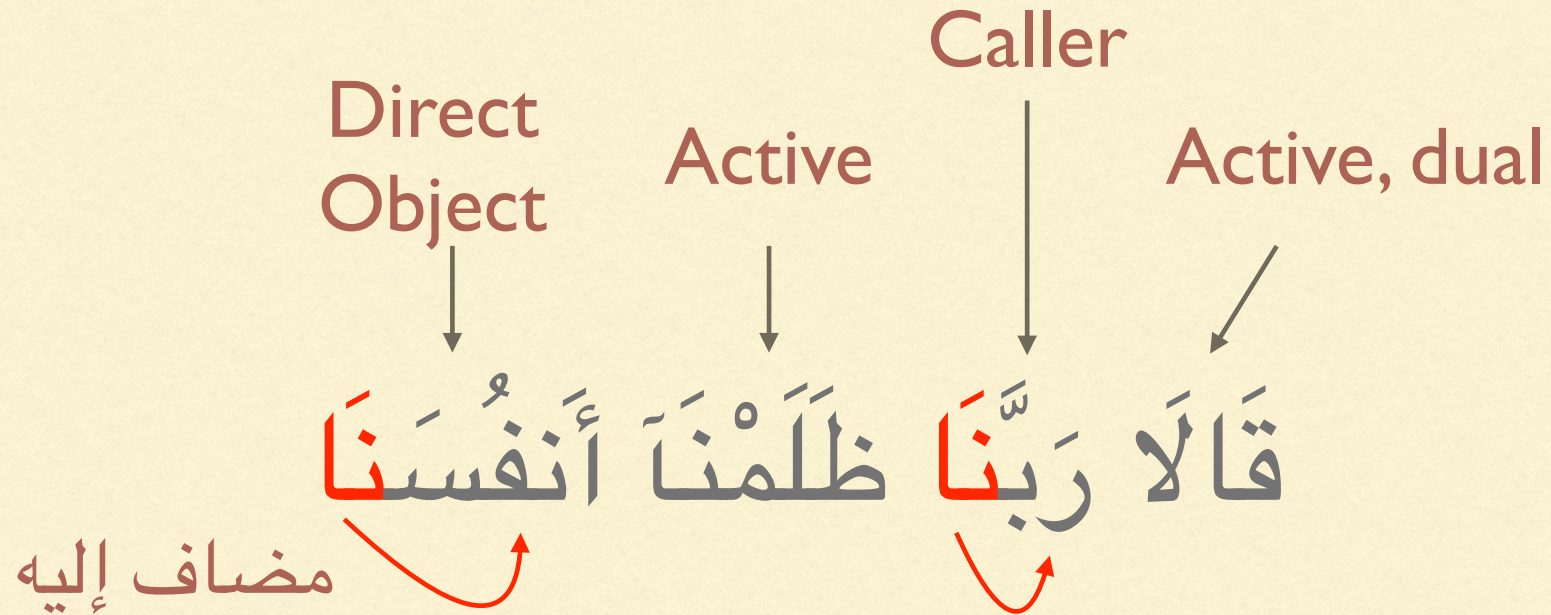
Active, past

قَالَتْ رَبِّ إِنَّي ظَلَمْتُ نَفْسِي

She said, “My Lord, indeed  
I [have] wronged myself”

رَبَّنَا vs رَبَّنَا

5 - ٧:٢٣



They [both] said, “Our Lord,  
we have wronged ourselves”

## 6 - ٢٨:٢٣

حَبْرٌ      مُبْتَدَأٌ      Active, dual  
↓                    ↓                    ↓  
قَالَتَا ... وَأَبُونَا شَيْخٌ كَبِيرٌ

They [both f.] said,  
“... and our father is an old man”

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7 - ٢:٩٣

Active

Active

Active



قَالُوا سَمِعْنَا وَعَصَيْنَا



They said [instead],  
“We heard and we disobeyed.”

## 8 - ٢:٢٨٥

Active

Active

Active



وَقَالُوا سَمِعْنَا وَأَطَعْنَا



And they said,  
“We heard and we obeyed.”

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9 - 5:116

Past

Pro.

Question

أَنتِ قُلْتَ لِلنَّاسِ

Did you say to the people ?



أَمْرٌ + بِ

10/11 - 5:17

Relative                      Active  
pro.                      Exception                      Negation

Prep.

مَا قُلْتُ لَهُمْ إِلَّا مَا أَمَرْتَنِي بِهِ

I said not to them except  
what You commanded me [to say]

إِذْ = ظَرْفُ الزَّمَانِ

٢:٣٤ - ١٢

Active      Adverb  
↓              ↙  
Resumption  
وَإِذْ قُلْنَا لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ

And behold ! (remember when)  
We said to the angels

صَبْرًا \ يَصْبِرُ

to be patient  
to endure

13/14 - ٢:٦١



And behold ! (remember when) you said, “O  
Musa, we cannot endure one [kind of] food”

Deputy of subject ?

15 - ٢:١٣



And when it was said to them,  
“Believe as the people have believed”

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# Word Revision

Questions / Info ?

Close books

Vocabulary

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**Next Week**

# Exercise Unit 18

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ