

---

# القرآن الكريم

## *Qur'anic Arabic - Level 1*

---

### Unit ١٢ - Verbal Sentence

## Verb - الْفِعْلُ

Action word in relation to time :

- *past, present or future*

1. Past tense – action is completed
2. Present tense – action is incomplete :
  - a) either being done
  - b) or, will be done in the future

# الفعل - Verb

Mostly 3 radicals (root letters)

ك ت ب

## 1. Consonant verbs

a) based on the verb فَعَلَ ( he did )

ل                      ع                      ف  
    ↙                      ↓                      ↘  
3<sup>rd</sup> radical                      2<sup>nd</sup> radical                      1<sup>st</sup> radical



# Verbal Sentence

جَمَعَ \ يَجْمَعُ

to gather, assemble,  
unite, collect

جَمَعَ مَالًا

He gathered ~ wealth

- Sentence is clear and concise
- 3 components :
  - a) subject = **he** (*in built in the verb*)
  - b) (active) verb = **gathered**
  - c) object = **wealth**
- Note :
  - For verbs, Pronouns are not required to be mentioned separately in Arabic
  - They are “hidden” inside the Verb itself

# Verbal Sentence

خَلَقَ \ يَخْلُقُ

to create, make,  
to shape, form

خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْإِنْسَانَ

Allah created mankind

- 3 components :
  - a) subject = Allah (*explicit*)
  - b) (active) verb = created
  - c) object = mankind



# Difference ?

Question to be asked  
What did Allah do ?

خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْإِنْسَانَ

Verbal Sentence  
(3 components)

VS.

Question to be asked  
We know someone created ..  
Who created ?  
*Add some emphasis*

اللَّهُ خَلَقَ الْإِنْسَانَ

Nominal Sentence  
(2 components)

Allah created mankind

## Revision - Analyse

Not a sentence

الْوَلَدُ الْحَسَنُ

VS.

A sentence

الْوَلَدُ حَسَنٌ

*The good boy vs. The boy is good*

# Nominal Sentence

مُحَمَّدٌ فِي الْمَسْجِدِ

• خَيْرٌ

• Prepositional phrase

• جَارٌ وَمَجْرُورٌ

• مُبْتَدَأٌ

• Noun, Definite

• Masc., Sg., Nom.

*Muhammad ~ is ~ in ~ the mosque*



# Prepositional Phrase

فِي الْمَسْجِدِ

- Gen. Noun
- إِسْمٌ مَجْرُورٌ
- Definite, Masc., Sg.

- Preposition
- جَرٌّ

*Not a sentence and can never be مُبْتَدَأٌ*

# Verbal Sentence

The case ending (إعراب) gives the function of the word in the sentence

ضَرَبَ \ يَضْرِبُ

to strike, beat, hit, inflict

ضَرَبَ زَيْدٌ عَمْرًا

• Object

• مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ

• Subject

• فَاعِلٌ

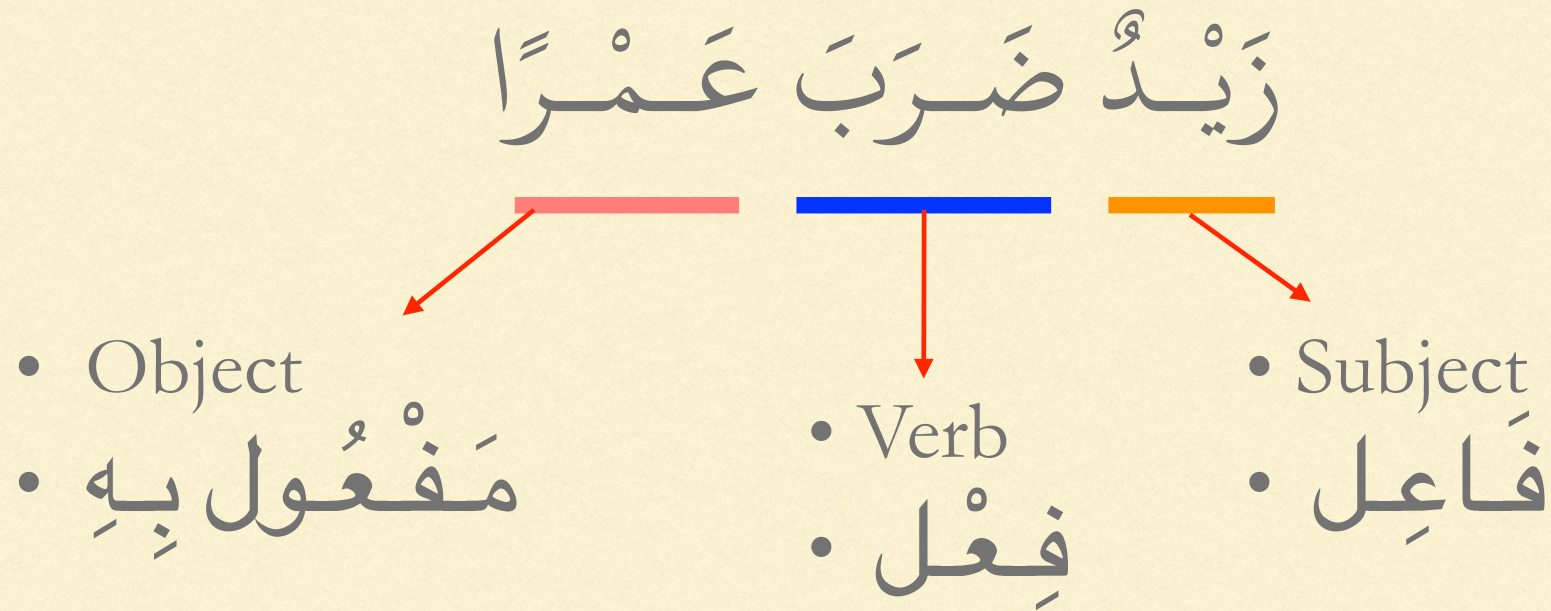
• Verb

• فِعْلٌ

*Zayd hit 'Amr*

# Verbal Sentence

The case ending (إعراب) gives the function of the word in the sentence



*Zayd hit 'Amr*



# Verbal Sentence

The case ending (إعراب) gives the function of the word in the sentence

عَمْرًا ضَرَبَ زَيْدٌ

- Subject
- فَاعِلٍ

- Verb
- فِعْلٍ

- Object
- مَفْعُولٍ بِهِ

*Zayd hit 'Amr*

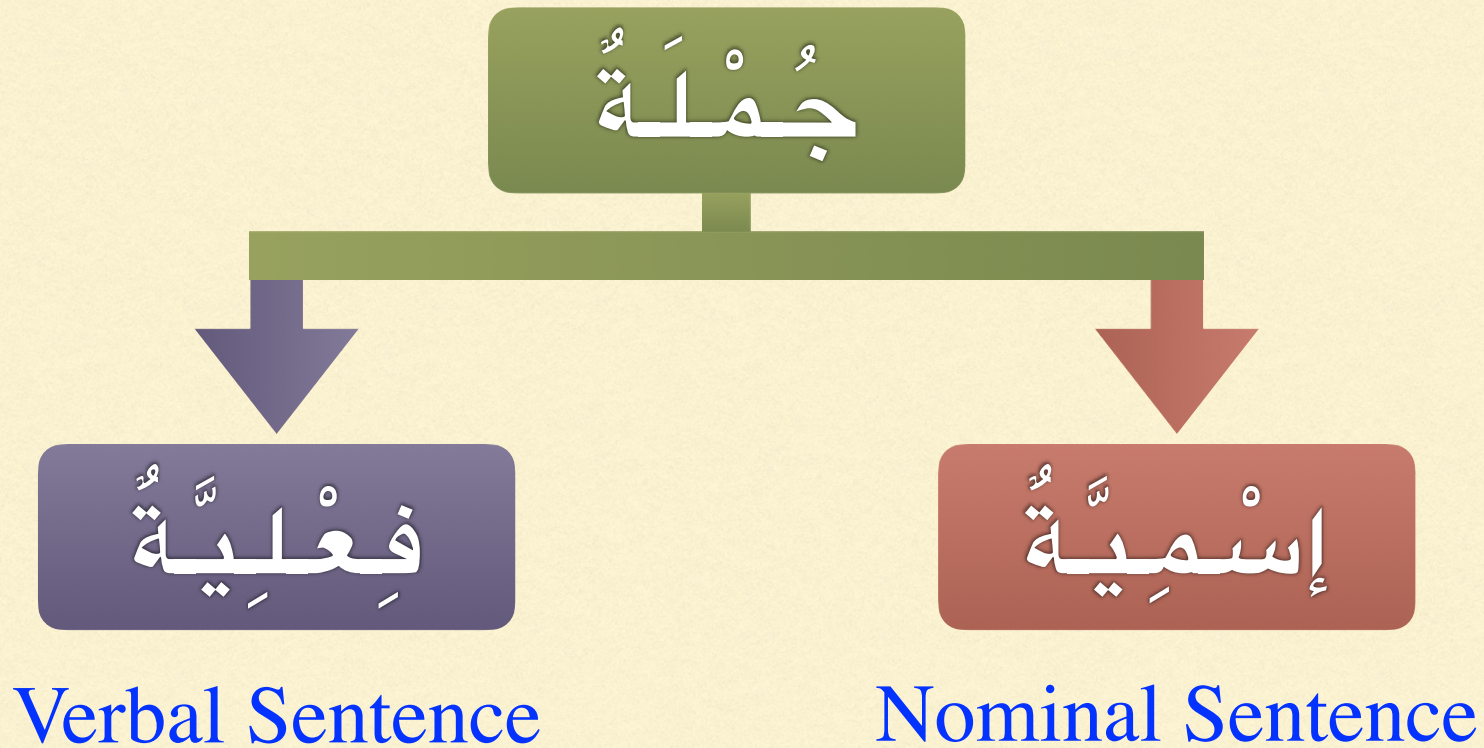
## Which one ?

ضَرَبَ زَيْدٌ عَمْرًا

Do not confuse a Verb  
with a Mudaf  
(no Al, no Tanween)

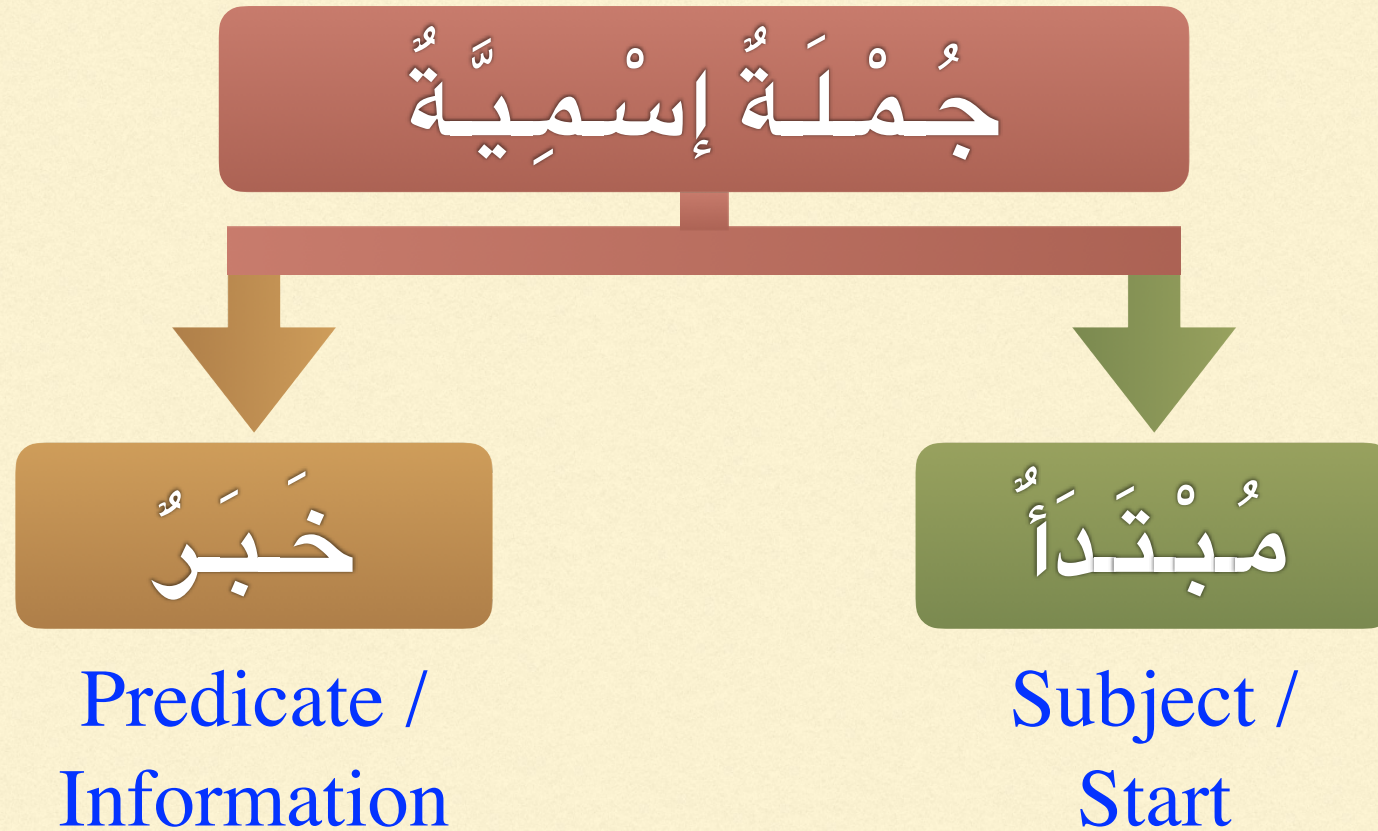
*Zayd hit 'Amr*

# Sentence





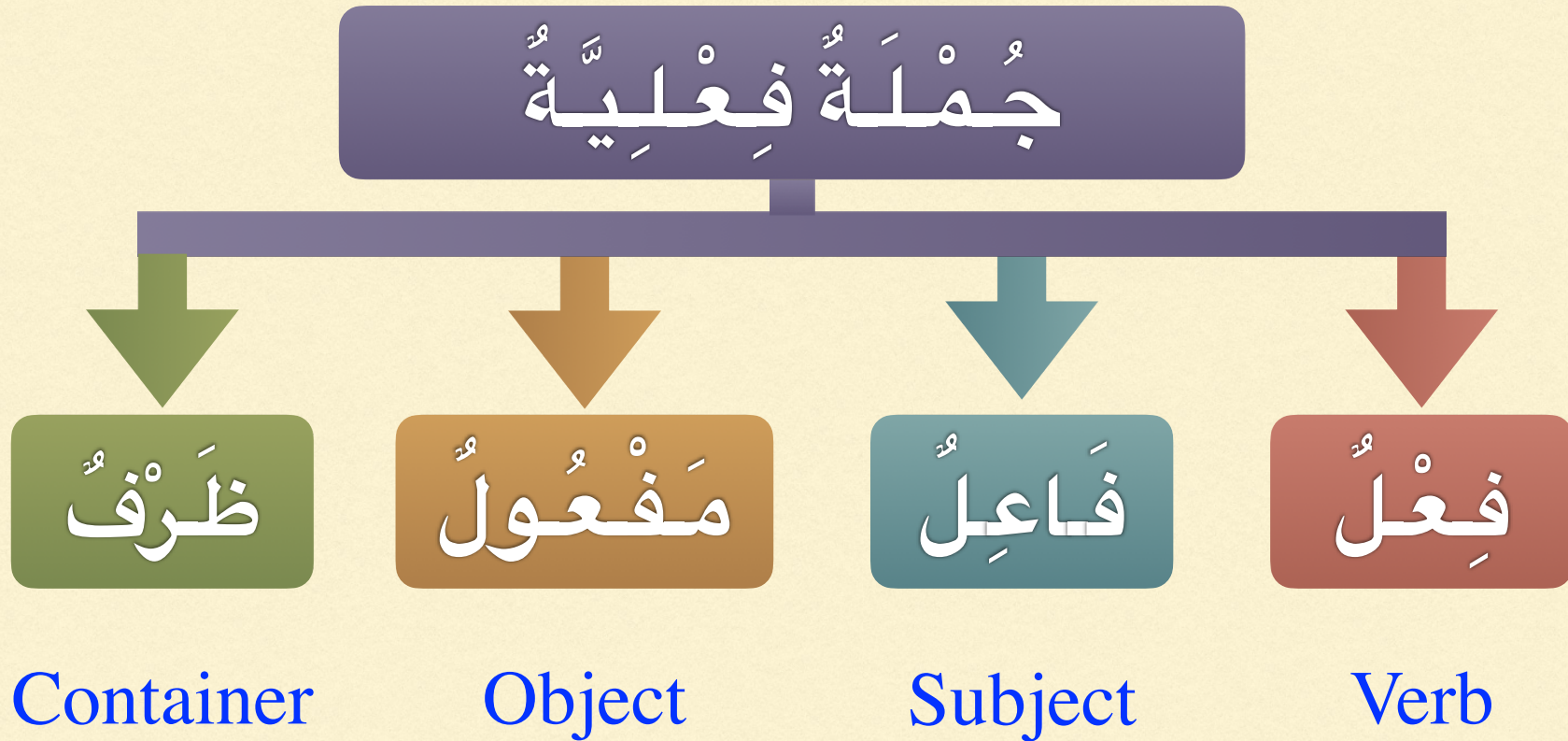
# Nominal Sentence



## Nominal Sentence

- Starts with a Noun
- مُبْتَدَأٌ and خَبَرٌ are obligatory
- Both are مَرْفُوعٌ (Nominative)
- مُبْتَدَأٌ is mostly Definite
- خَبَرٌ agrees with مُبْتَدَأٌ in **ING**
- Translate as : خَبَرٌ “is” مُبْتَدَأٌ

# Verbal Sentence





## Verbal Sentence

- Starts with a Verb
- **فِعْلٌ** and **فَاعِلٌ** are obligatory
- **فَاعِلٌ** is **مَرْفُوعٌ** (Nominative)
- **مَفْعُولٌ** is **مَنْصُوبٌ** (Accusative)
- Translate as : **فَاعِلٌ** “did/do” **فِعْلٌ** “to the”

مَفْعُولٌ

---

# Classwork

Root Letters ?

٢:٤٠ - ١

ج م ع  
مول

Object

Subject + Verb

جَمَعَ مَالًا

He gathered ~ wealth



Root Letters ?

خ ل ق  
أ ر ض

2 - ٢٠:٤

Object

Subject + Verb

خَلَقَ الْأَرْضَ

He created ~ the earth

Root Letters ?

د خ ل  
م د ن

3 - ٢٨:١٥

Object

Subject + Verb

دَخَلَ الْمَدِينَةَ

He entered ~ the city

Root Letters ?

خ ر ج

4 - ٢٨:٢١

Subject + Verb

خَرَجَ مِنْهَا

Prep. phrase

He went out ~ from it (city)

*He left ~ it (city)*



Root Letters ?

د ع و  
ر ب ب

5 - ٣٩:٨

Object

Subject + Verb

دَعَا رَبَّهُ

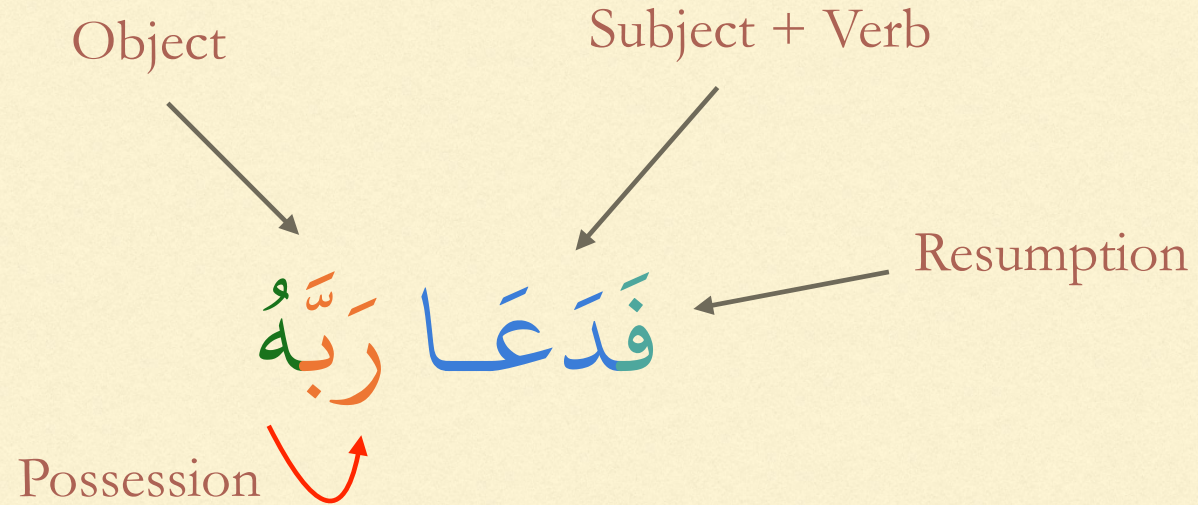
Possession

He called (upon) ~ his Lord

Root Letters ?

د ع و  
ر ب ب

6 - ٤٤:٢٢

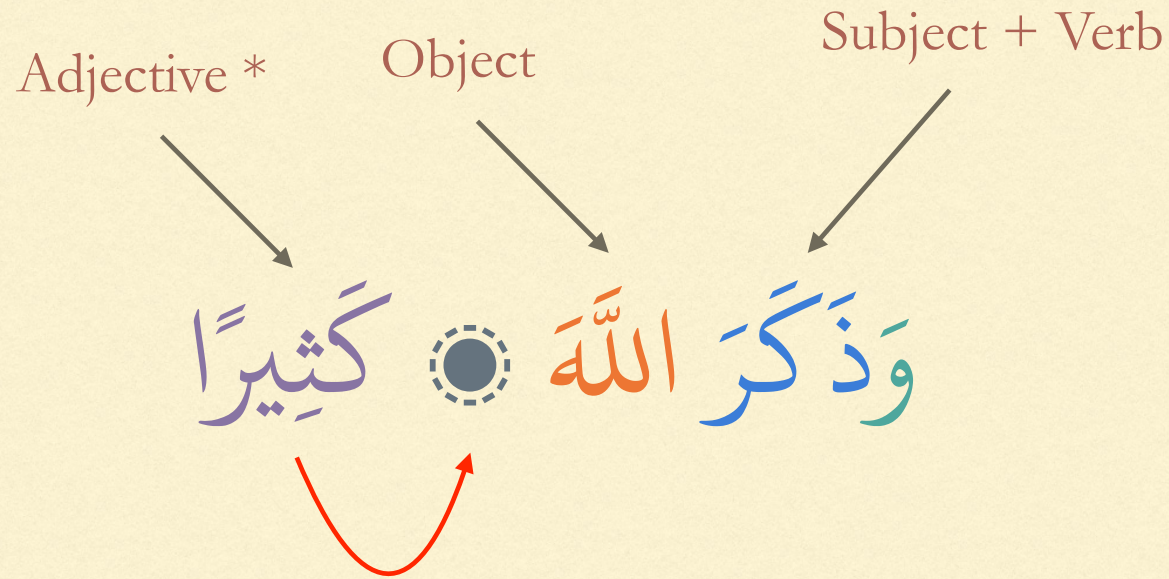


So ~ he called (upon) ~ his Lord

Root Letters ?

ذ ك ر  
أ ل ه  
ك ث ر

## 7 - ۳۳:۲۱



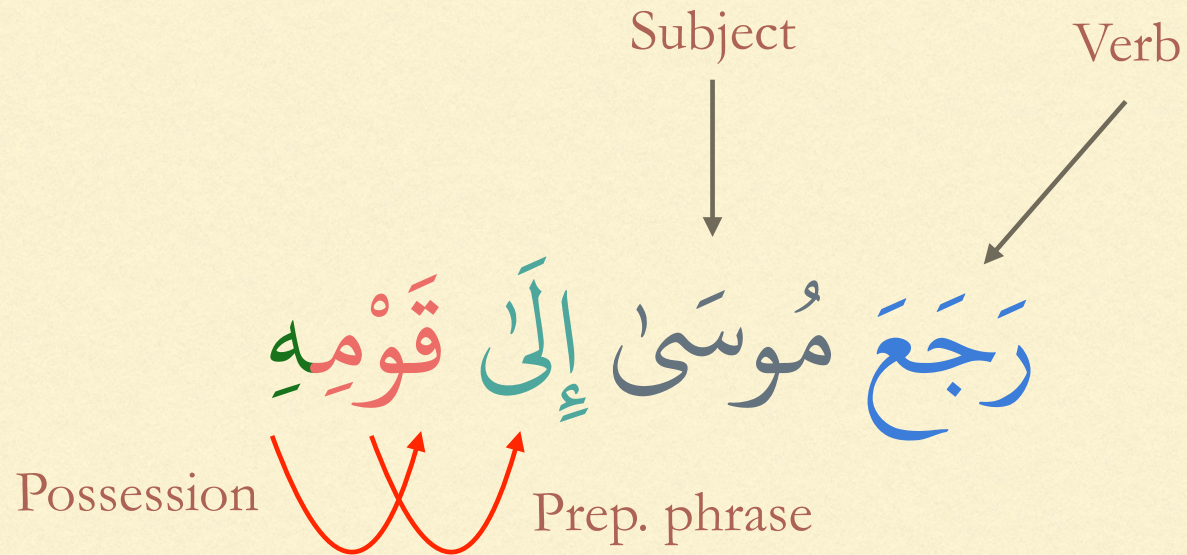
And he remembered ~ Allah ~ much



Root Letters ?

8 - ٧:١٥٠

ر ج ع  
ق و م

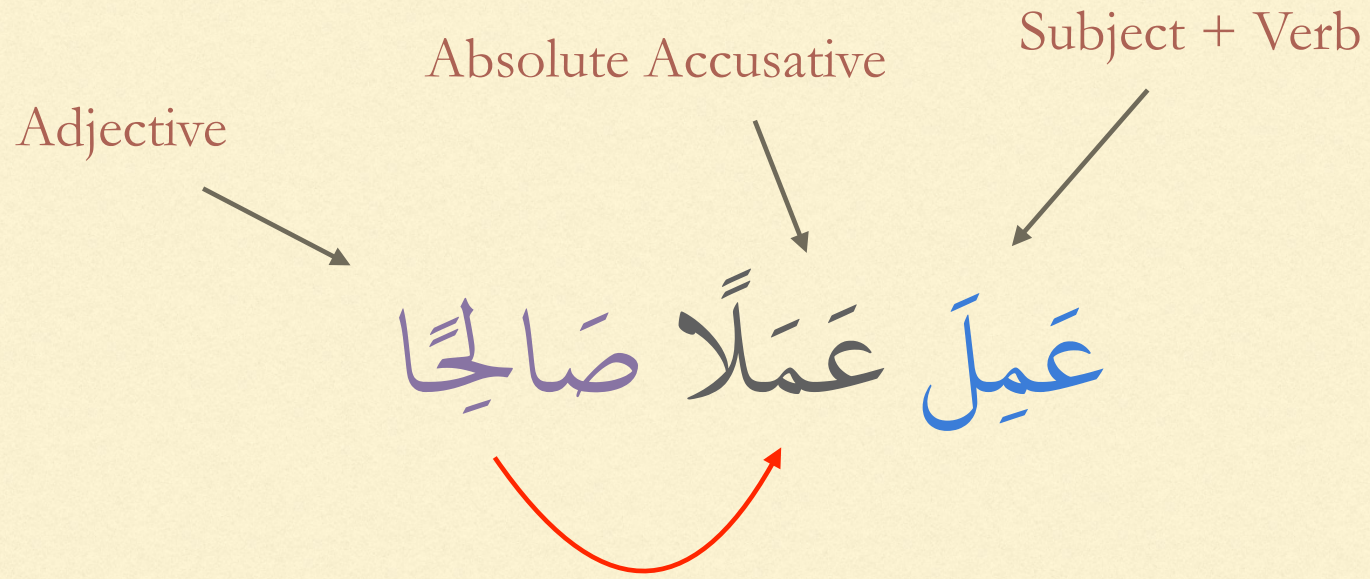


Musa (a.s.) ~ returned ~ to his people

Root Letters ?

ع م ل  
ص ل ح

٩ - ٢٥:٧٠



He did ~ righteous work

Root Letters ?

ع ب د  
ط غ ي

طَغَى \ يَطْغَى

to go beyond limit,  
to be tyrannical, cruel, oppress

طَاغُوت (ج) طَوَاغِيْت

idol, false god, tempter, Shaitan

طَاغٍ

tyrant, oppressor, despot

10 - 5:60

Object

Subject + Verb

ج

عَبَدَ الطَّاغُوتَ

He worshipped ~ false gods/evil



Root Letters ?

غ ف ر

|| - ٢٨:١٦

Subject + Verb

ج  
فَغَفَرَ لَهُ

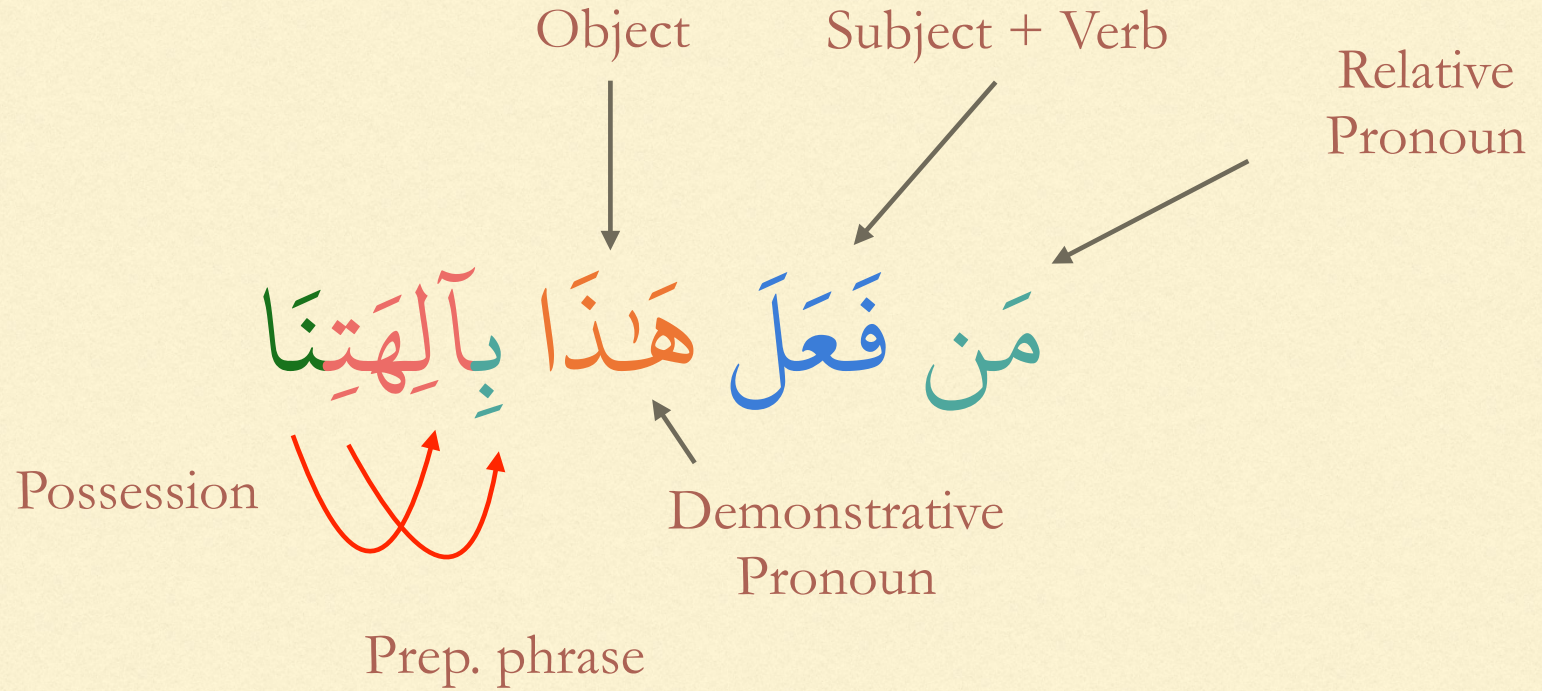
Prep. phrase

So ~ He ~ forgave him

Root Letters ?

ف ع ل  
أل ه

## 12 - ٢١:٥٩



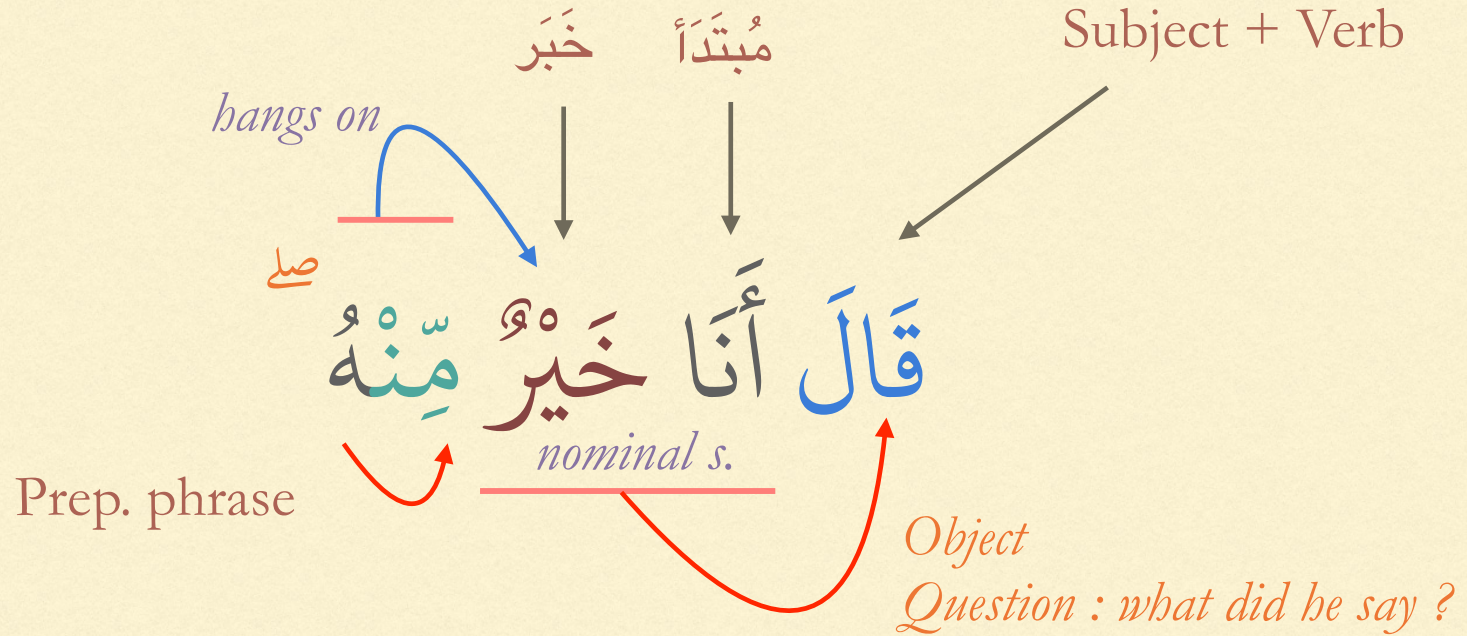
Who ~ has done ~ this ~ to ~ our gods ?

Root Letters ?

ق و ل  
خ ي ر

This Verbal Sentence  
contains a Nominal  
Sentence

# 13 - ٣٨:٧٦



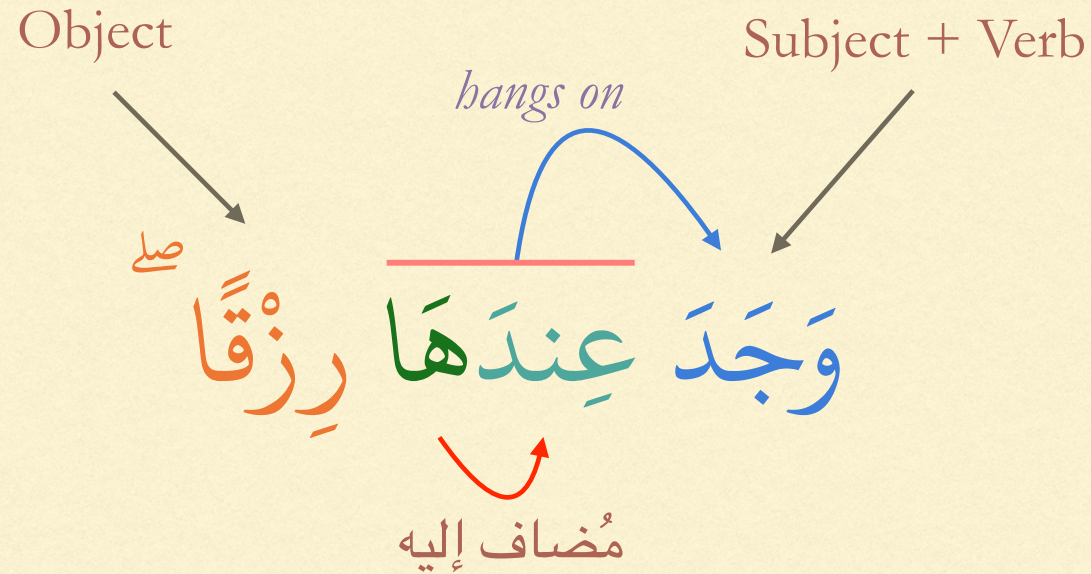
He said ~ "I am ~ better than ~ him"



Root Letters ?

وج د  
ع ن د  
رزق

## 14 - ٣:٣٧



He found ~ with/near her ~ provision

Root Letters ?

و ع د  
ر ح م

## 15 - ٣٦:٥٢



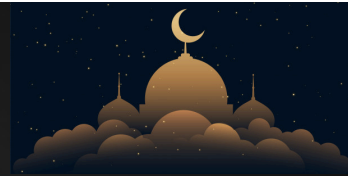
This is ~ what ~ the Most Merciful  
~ has promised

---

# Homework

## Unit 11





01-May-21	12
08-May-21	Holiday Eid
15-May-21	Holiday Eid
22-May-21	Recap, Worksheet
29-May-21	13
05-Jun-21	14
12-Jun-21	15
19-Jun-21	Revision 1 - 10
26-Jun-21	<b>Test 1 - 10</b>



03-Jul-21	16
10-Jul-21	Day Off
17-Jul-21	17
24-Jul-21	Holiday Eid ul Adha
31-Jul-21	18
07-Aug-21	19
14-Aug-21	20
21-Aug-21	Spare/Enhancement/ Outing
28-Aug-21	Revision
04-Sep-21	<b>Midterm Test</b>

**Class resumes on 22.05.21**

---

# Word Revision

Questions / Info ?

Close books

Vocabulary

---

## Next Class

# Exercise Unit 12

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ