
QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL 1

Unit ٣b - Noun (Case endings)

Recap

Sentence

جُمْلَةٌ

```
graph TD; A[جُمْلَةٌ] --> B[فِعْلِيَّةٌ]; A --> C[اِسْمِيَّةٌ];
```

فِعْلِيَّةٌ

Verbal Sentence

اِسْمِيَّةٌ

Nominal Sentence

Nominal Sentence (1/3)

جُمْلَةٌ اِسْمِيَّةٌ

خَبْرٌ

2

Information /
Predicate

مُبْتَدَأٌ

1

Starter

Nominal Sentence (2/3)

- Starts with a Noun
- **مُبْتَدَأٌ** and **خَبَرٌ** are **obligatory**
- Both are **مَرْفُوعٌ** (Nominative)
- **مُبْتَدَأٌ** is *mostly* Definite
- **خَبَرٌ** agrees with **مُبْتَدَأٌ** in **ING**
- Translate as : **خَبَرٌ** “is” **مُبْتَدَأٌ**

Nominal Sentence (3/3)



Muhammad ~ is ~ generous

Verbal Sentence (1/3)

جُمْلَةٌ فِعْلِيَّةٌ



Object

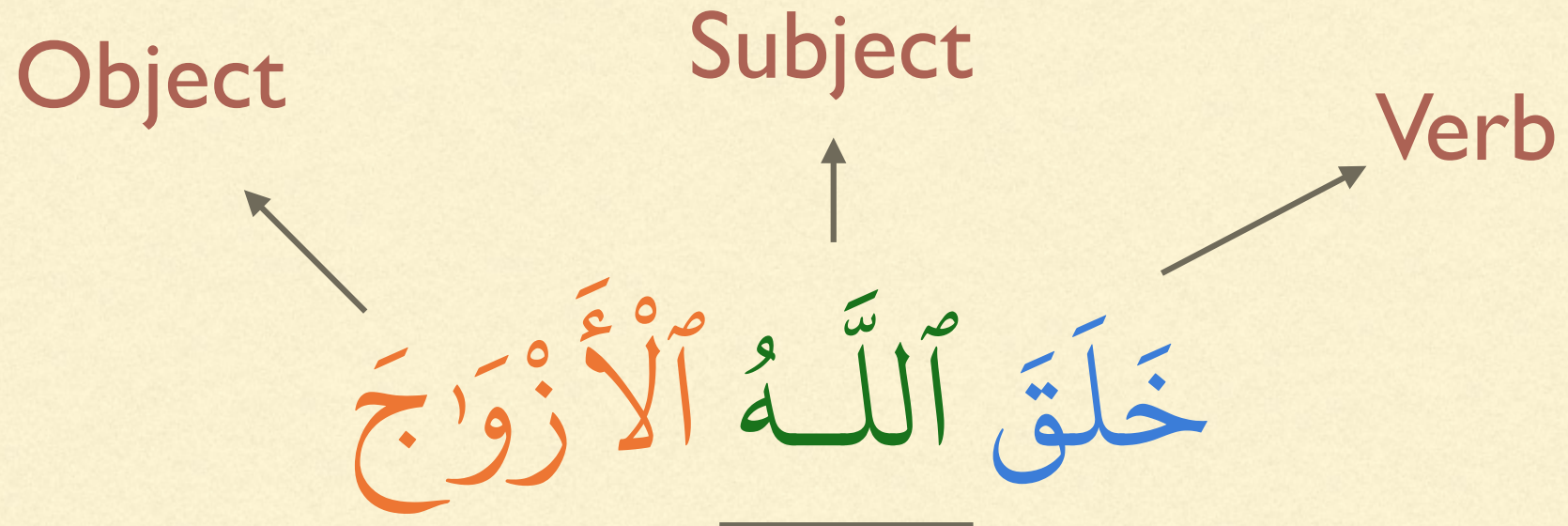
Subject

Verb

Verbal Sentence (2/3)

- Starts with a Verb
- **Verb** and **Subject** are **obligatory**
- **Subject** is مَرْفُوع (Nominative)
- **Object** is مَنصُوب (Accusative)
- Translate as : **Subject** “did/do” **Verb**
“to the” **Object**

Verbal Sentence (3/3)



Allah ~ created ~ the pairs / spouses

Nominative - المَرْفُوعُ

ends with ^ء ^ء **n**ominative

1. By Default

2. Subject (فَاعِلٍ) : **doer of the action** (v. s.)

3. مُبْتَدَأٌ : Starter / Beginner (n. s.)

4. خَبْرٌ : Information / Predicate (n. s.)

Accusative - الْمَنْصُوبُ

ends with | + َ (except هٌ and اءٌ)

1. Object (مَفْعُولٌ) : acted upon by the subject (v. s.)

2. Adverb (ظَرْفٌ) : qualifies or modifies a verb (v. s.)

3. Particle إِنَّ : indeed

■ Noun only - إِسْمٌ إِنَّ

Accusative - المَنْصُوبُ

2. adverb : **qualifies or modifies a verb**

- adverb of manner : how it is done

- he walks **quickly**

- adverb of time : now, night, day

- she worked **yesterday**

- adverb of place : here, there

- adverb of degree (adj) : very, quite

- eats **quite** slowly

Accusative - الْمَنْصُوبُ

2. adverb : الظَّرْفُ

for a day يَوْمٌ + اٌ = يَوْمًا

how ? لَيْلًا وَ نَهَارًا
when ?
where ? night and day

الْآنَ
now

- invitation

٩ - ٧١:٥

Adverb of time

Verb I p

اسْم

أَنِّي دَعَوْتُ قَوْمِي لَيْلًا وَنَهَارًا

Object

Particle

Indeed ~ I ~ invited ~ my people ~
night and day

Accusative - الْمَنْصُوبُ

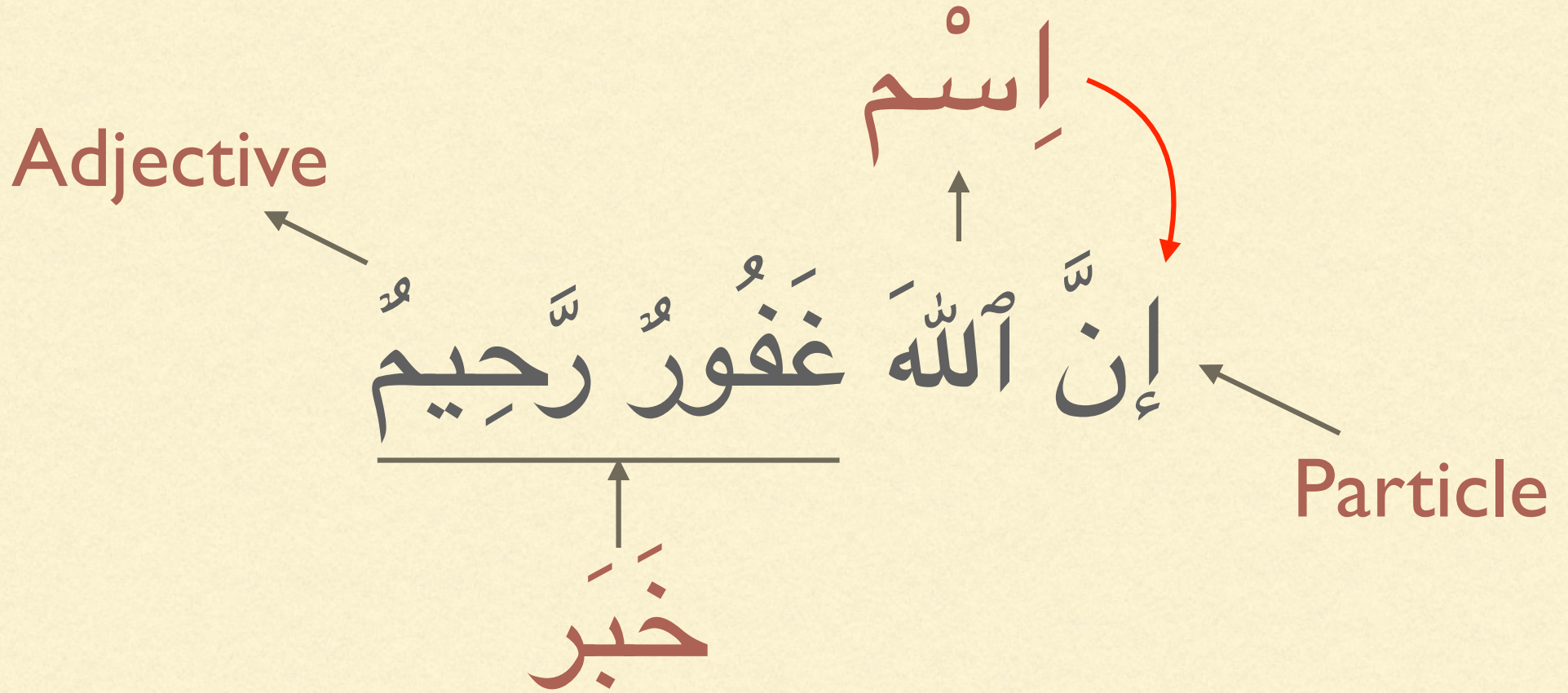
3. Particle إِنَّ : Indeed

- Used to **Emphasize**
- Always at beginning of sentence but can be

preceded by verb قَالَ

- two components :
 1. noun : **A**ccusative
 2. predicate : *Unit 9*

8 - ٢:١٧٣



Indeed ~ Allah is ~ Forgiving ~ Merciful

المَجْرُورُ - Genitive

ends with **genitive**

//

I. Noun preceded by a preposition

عَلَى	on	إِلَى	to
فِي	in	مِنْ	from

المَجْرُورُ - Genitive

Examples :

مِنْ شَرِّ مَا خَلَقَ

From the evil of that which He created

عَلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ

On a straight path

المَجْرُورُ - Genitive

2. Possessive phrase (إِضَافَةٌ) - *of*

نَارُ اللَّهِ	Fire of Allah / Allah's fire
مِثْقَالُ ذَرَّةٍ	weight of an atom
قَوْلُ رَسُولٍ	word of a messenger

Genitive - الْمَجْرُورُ

3. Noun preceded by Waw al-Qassam - وَ

- Next lesson insha Allah

Exceptions - Diptotes (1/2)

- No Tanween and No Kasra
- Genitive will have Fat'ha

رَيْبٌ ، مَرِيْمٌ ، فِرْعَوْنٌ ، أَحْمَدٌ ،

إِبْرَاهِيْمٌ

- Non-Arabic / imported words
- Colors (أَحْمَرٌ ~ أَزْرَقٌ ~ أَصْفَرٌ ~ أَخْضَرٌ)

Exceptions - Diptotes (2/2)

- Examples

أَذْهَبَ إِلَى فِرْعَوْنَ

وَقَوْلِهِمْ عَلَى مَرْيَمَ

وَاتَّخِذُوا مِنْ مَّقَامِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ

Classwork

5 - ٤٤:١٧

Adjective

PN

Verb

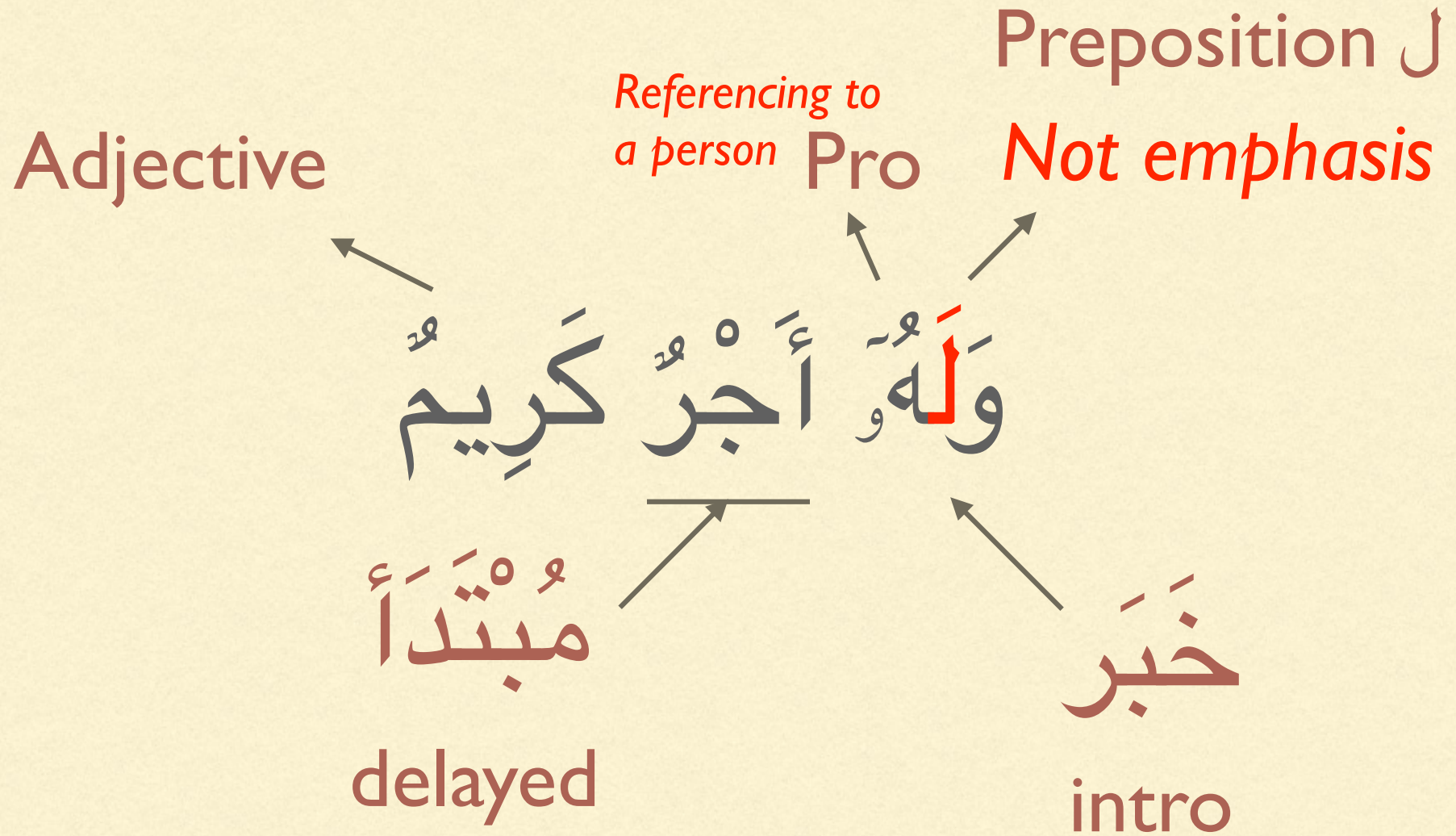
وَجَاءَهُمْ رَسُولٌ كَرِيمٌ

subject
/ doer

Verbal sentence

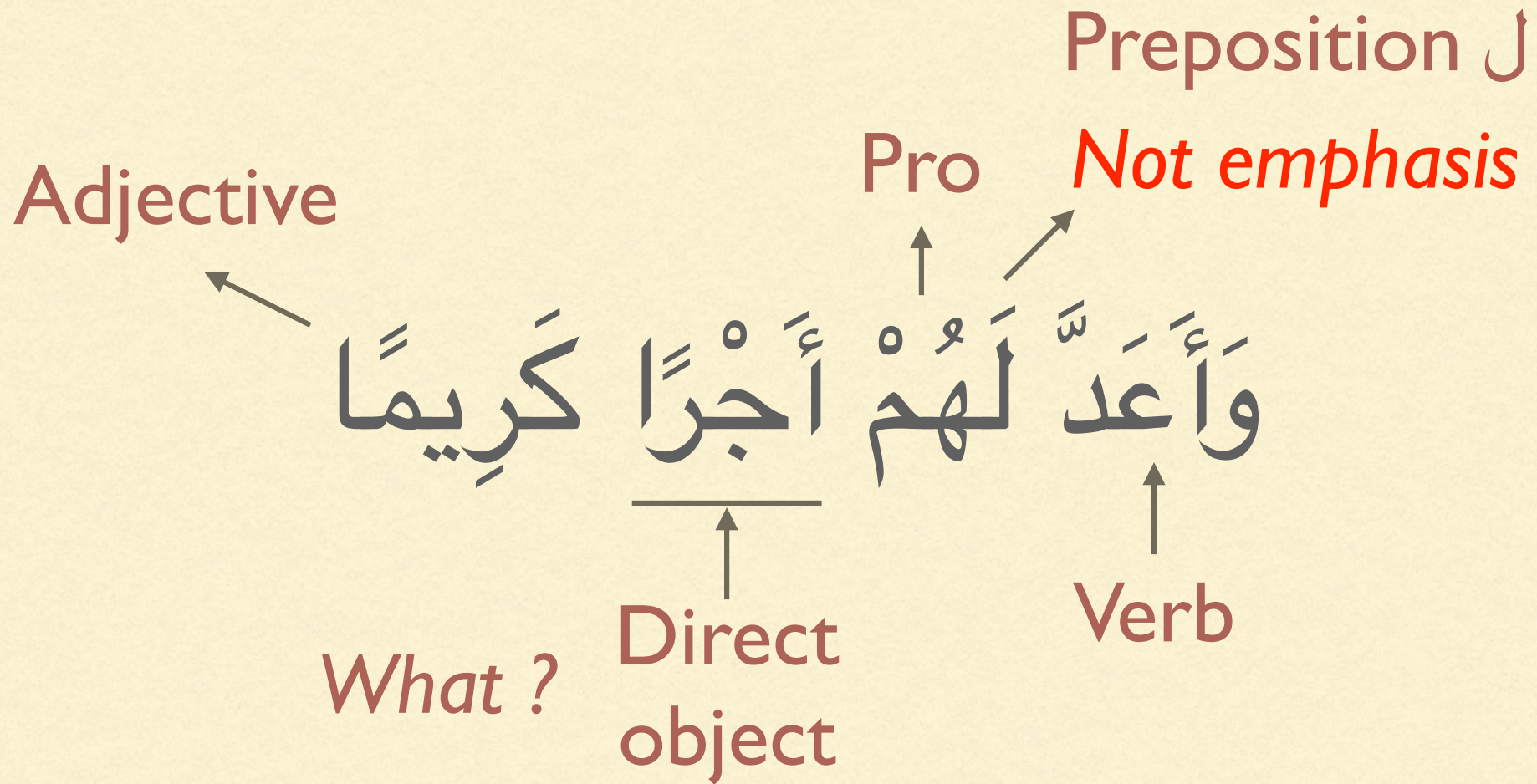
And ~ came to **them** ~ a noble messenger

6 - ٥٧:١١



And ~ for him ~ (is) ~ a generous reward

7 - ٣٣:٤٤



And ~ He has prepared ~ for them
~ a generous reward

- eski ?
- oui / non (نعم \ لا)

10 - ١٨:٧٤

Adjective

Verb 2nd + subject

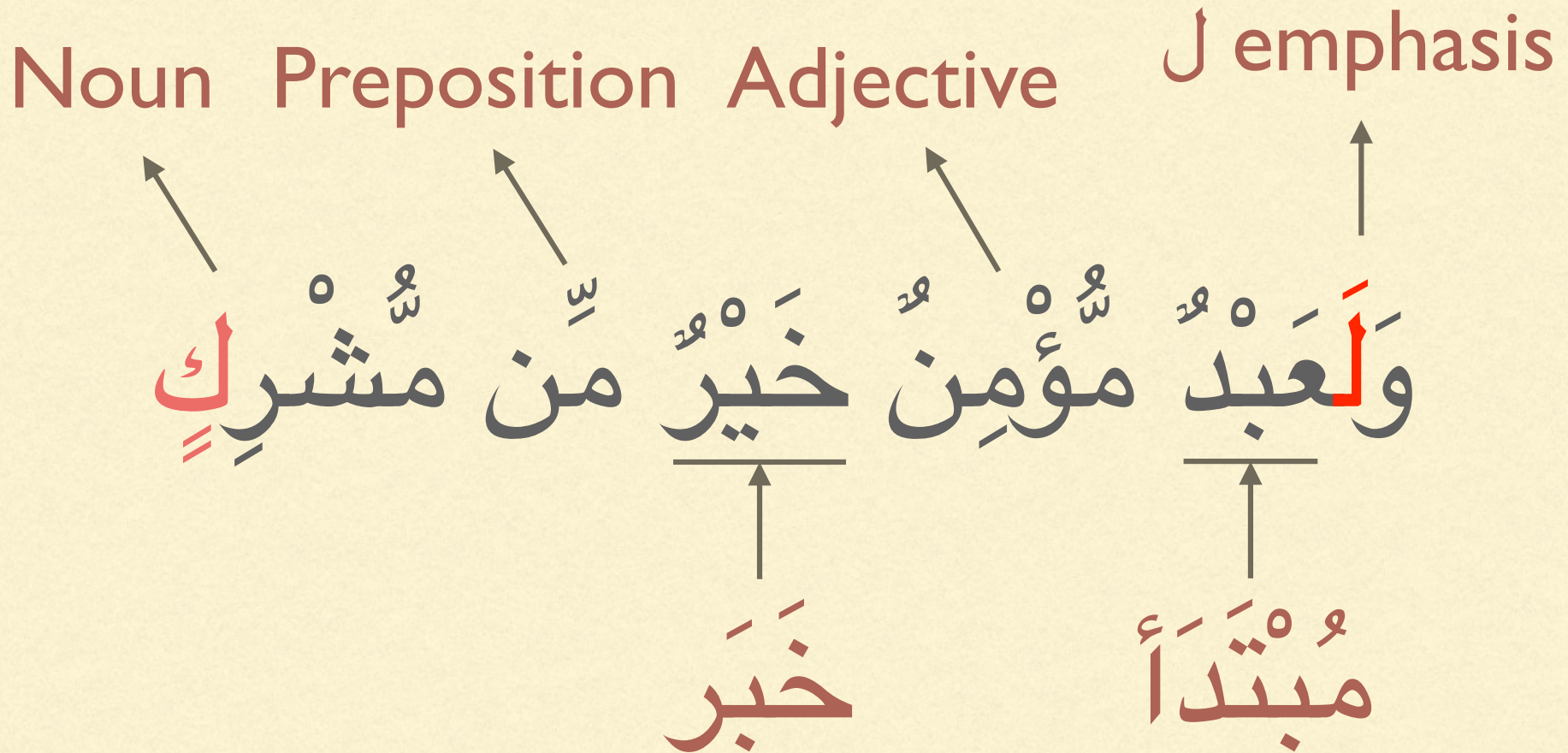
أَقْتَلْتِ نَفْسًا زَكِيَّةً

Direct object

Interrogation

Have ~ you killed ~
a pure or innocent soul ?

۱۱ - ۲:۲۲۱



And ~ definitely ~ a believing slave ~
is better than ~ a polytheist or idolater

12 - ٢:٢٢١

Noun Preposition Adjective J emphasis

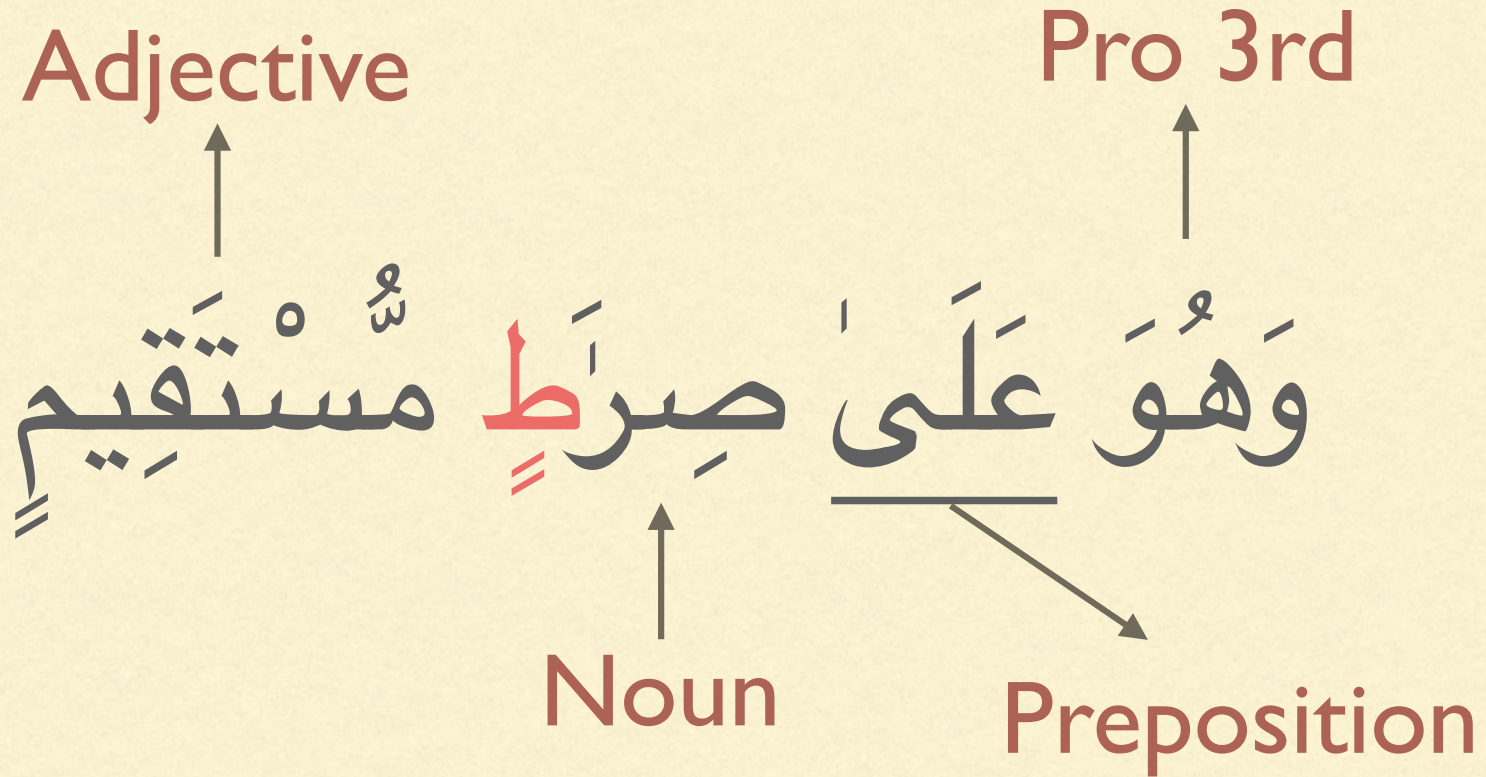
مُشْرِكَةٌ مِنْ خَيْرٍ مُؤْمِنَةٍ وَآمَةٍ

مُبْدَأٌ خَيْرٍ

Resumption

And ~ verily ~ a believing ~ woman ~ is
better than ~ a polytheist (f) or idolatress

13 - ١٦:٧٦



And ~ he is ~ on ~ a straight path

14 - ٤٤:٣

Adjective

فِي لَيْلَةٍ مُبْرَكَةٍ

Noun

Preposition

In / On / During ~ a Blessed night

15 - ٦٩:٤٠

Adjective

Possession

كَرِيمٌ لَقَوْلِ رَسُولٍ

إِسْمٌ

إِنَّهُ

Refers to ?

خَبِيرٌ

Particle

Indeed ~ it is ~ certainly **the** word ~
of ~ **a** noble Messenger

Tafsir of previous

وَمَا هُوَ بِقَوْلِ شَاعِرٍ 69:41

- And it is not **the** word of **a** poet
- When no argument vs. someone ?
- **Discredit** (e.g. in court vs. a strong witness)
- Prophet **not** known to be a liar, insane ..

شَاعِرٌ مَّجْنُونٌ 37:36

- So, they called him a mad poet (dishonor)
- May Allah protect us !

Word Revision

Questions ?

Close books

أَبٌ - أَمِينٌ

أَمْرٌ - أَمْرٌ

Next Week

Exercise Unit 3

بِصْرٍ - بَعْضٍ

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ