
الْقُرْآنُ الْكَرِيمُ

Qur'anic Arabic - Level 1

Unit V - Attached Pronouns

Pronouns (الضَّمَائِرُ) 1/4

There are 2 types of pronouns:

1. Detached (الْمُنْفَصِلُ)

- which comes separate from verb, noun, particle

- هِيَ هُمَا هُنَّ

2. Attached (الْمُتَّصِلُ)

- which comes attached to a verb, noun, particle
- suffixes / at the end of words

- هَا هُمَا هُنَّ

Pronouns (الضَّمَائِرُ) 2/4

They can be further categorised into:

I. Nominative

- Subject pronoun
 - a. **subject** of a **verb**
- more on this after Unit 10

Attached

Detached

■ خَلَقْتَ \ أَنْتَ خَلَقْتَ

You (m.) created

You (m.) created

Pronouns (الضَّمَائِرُ) 3/4

They can be further categorised into:

2. Accusative

- Object pronoun

a. **object** of a **verb** which is **attached** to it

- نَعْبُدُكَ *Attached* we worship You (m.)

عَبْدٌ؟ عَبَدَ؟

- إِيَّاكَ نَعْبُدُ *Detached* we worship You (m.) only *Exclusivity*

- **noun** (إِسْمٌ) of **إِنَّ** which is **attached** to it

- إِنَّكَ Indeed you (m.) \ إِنَّنِي Indeed I (m./f.)

Pronouns (الضَّمَائِرُ) 4/4

They can be further categorised into:

3. Genitive

- Possessive pronoun

a. **attached** to a **noun**, to show ownership/possession

- (كِتَابُ + هُ) كِتَابُهُ his book

- (كِتَابُ + هُمْ) كِتَابُهُمْ their book

- **attached** to a **preposition**

- لَهْ for you | عَلَيْكُمْ on you (pl.)

Masculine 3rd Person

Plural	Dual	Singular	Type
هُم	هُمَا	هُوَ	Detached
They	They both	He / It	
هُمَّ / هِمَّ	هُمَا / هِمَا	هُوَ / هِوَ	Attached
Theirs / Them	Theirs / Them (both)	His / Him Its / It	

Feminine 3rd Person

Plural	Dual	Singular	Type
هُنَّ	هُمَا	هِيَ	Detached
They	They both	She / It	
هُنَّ / هِنَّ	هُمَا / هِمَا	هَا	Attached
Theirs / Them	Theirs / Them (both)	Her / Its	

3rd Person

There are two forms for 3rd p. attached pronouns

- If preceding vowel is fat'ha or dammah
 - use dammah on pronoun
- Else if kasrah
 - use kasrah

■ إِنَّ رَبَّهُمْ | فِي كِتَابِهِ

- Except for **ها** which is indeclinable (not change sign)

Masculine 2nd Person

Plural	Dual	Singular	Type
أَنْتُمْ	أَنْتُمَا	أَنْتَ	Detached
You	You both	You	
كُنتُمْ	كُنتُمَا	كَ	Attached
Your	Your (both)	Your / You	

Feminine 2nd Person

Plural	Dual	Singular	Type
أَنْتُنَّ	أَنْتُمَا	أَنْتِ	Detached
You	You both	You	
كُنَّ	كُمَا	لِكِ	Attached
Your	Your (both)	Your / You	

1st Person

Plural	Dual	Singular	Type
نَحْنُ		أَنَا	Detached
We		ا	
نَا		سِي	Attached to Noun / Prep
نَا		نِي	Attached to Verb / ^ا إِن
Our / Us		My / Me	

Attached Pronouns (Acc.)

I. With verb (object)

*Attached
to verb*

خَلَقَكُمَا	He created you both	جَعَلَهُ	He made it
جَاءَكُمْ	Came to you	رَزَقَهُمْ	He provided (for) them

*Detached
from verb*

إِيَّاهُ	Him alone	إِيَّاكَ	You alone (m.)
إِيَّايَ	Only me	إِيَّاكِ	Only you (f.)

كَ ، هُ ، ي

*cannot appear
on their own*

Attached Pronouns (Acc.)

2. With particle ^{١٣}إِنَّ

^{١٣} إِنَّهُ	Indeed he	^{١٣} إِنَّكَ	Indeed you (m.)
^{١٣} إِنَّهِنَّ	Truly they (f. pl.)	^{١٣} إِنَّكُمْ	Verily you (m. pl.)
^{١٣} إِنَّا	Surely we	^{١٣} إِنِّي	Certainly I

Attached Pronouns (Gen.)

3. With noun (possession)

رَبُّكَ	Your (f.) Sustainer	ءَايَاتِنَا	Our signs
رَبِّكَ	Your (m.) Lord	دِينِي	My religion
كِتَابُهُمَا	Their (both) book	قَلَمُهَا	Her pen

Attached Pronouns (Gen.)

4. With preposition

لَهُمَا	For them (both)	مِنِّي	From me
فِيهَا	In it (f.)	عِنْدَهَا	With / near her
بِهِ	With / By it (m.)	إِلَيْكَ	To you (m.)

تَنْزَلُ الْمَلَائِكَةُ وَالرُّوحُ فِيهَا بِإِذْنِ رَبِّهِمْ مِنْ كُلِّ أَمْرٍ

Jazaak(i) Allah khayran ?

جَزَاكَ اللهُ خَيْرًا

رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

*dropped,
short form*

رَبِّي

My Lord ~ increase me ~ in knowledge

وقف - Waqf

- Stops when reciting الْقُرْآن
- م = **must** stop
- لا = **not** stop
- صلے = better to continue but may stop
- قلے = better to stop but may continue
- ج = **either** stop or continue (same)
- ∴ ∴ = stop at either but **not both**

Homework

Unit 4, 5, 6

Classwork

٦٣:١ - |

حَبِيرٌ

Particle

إِنَّكَ لَرَسُولُ اللَّهِ

Possession

إِسْمٌ

Indeed // you are // verily //
the Messenger of Allah

2 - ٦٣:١

حَبِيرٌ

Particle

إِنَّكَ لَرَسُولُهُ

Possession

إِسْمٌ

Indeed // you are // verily // His Messenger

3 - ٤٢:٤



حَبْرٌ
مُبْتَدَأٌ

لَهُ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ

To Him // [belongs] whatever is // in the
heavens // and whatever is // in the earth

4 - ١٢:٢٣

حَبْرٌ مُبْتَدَأٌ

هُوَ فِي بَيْتِهَا

Possession

Prep

He (Yusuf A.S.) was //
in // her (Zulaikha) house



5 - ١:٥

Object
detached from verb

Accusative
pronoun

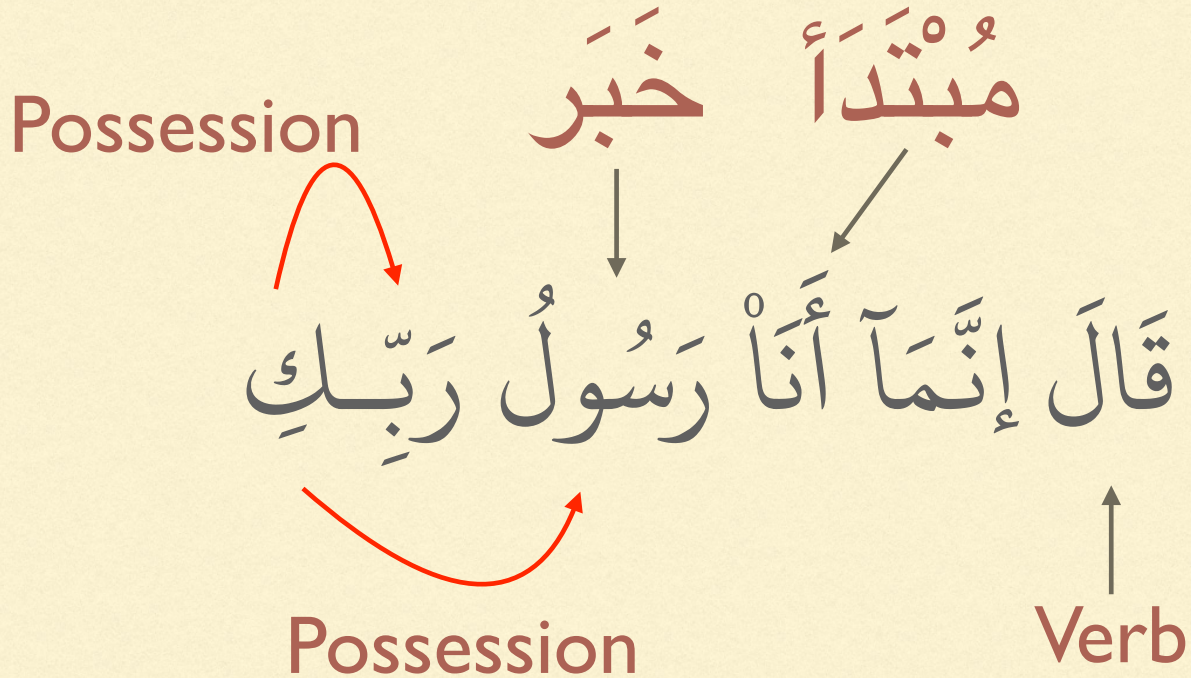
إِيَّاكَ نَعْبُدُ

Verb (we)

You **alone** // we worship

7 - ١٩:١٩

Maryam A.S.



He (Jibreel A.S.) said // I am // only // the
messenger // of // your (f.) Lord

8 - ١٥:٥٠

Adjective مَبْدَأٌ خَيْرٌ

عَذَابِي هُوَ الْعَذَابُ الْأَلِيمُ

Particle أَنْ
before, changed ?

Possession

My punishment // **it** is //
the painful punishment

٩ - ٤١:٣٣

حَبْرَ
إِنِّي مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ
إِسْمٌ
Particle

Indeed // I am // from //
those who submit or the Muslims

10 - ١٩:٣٠

حَبِيرٌ
إِنِّي عَبْدُ اللَّهِ
إِسْمُ

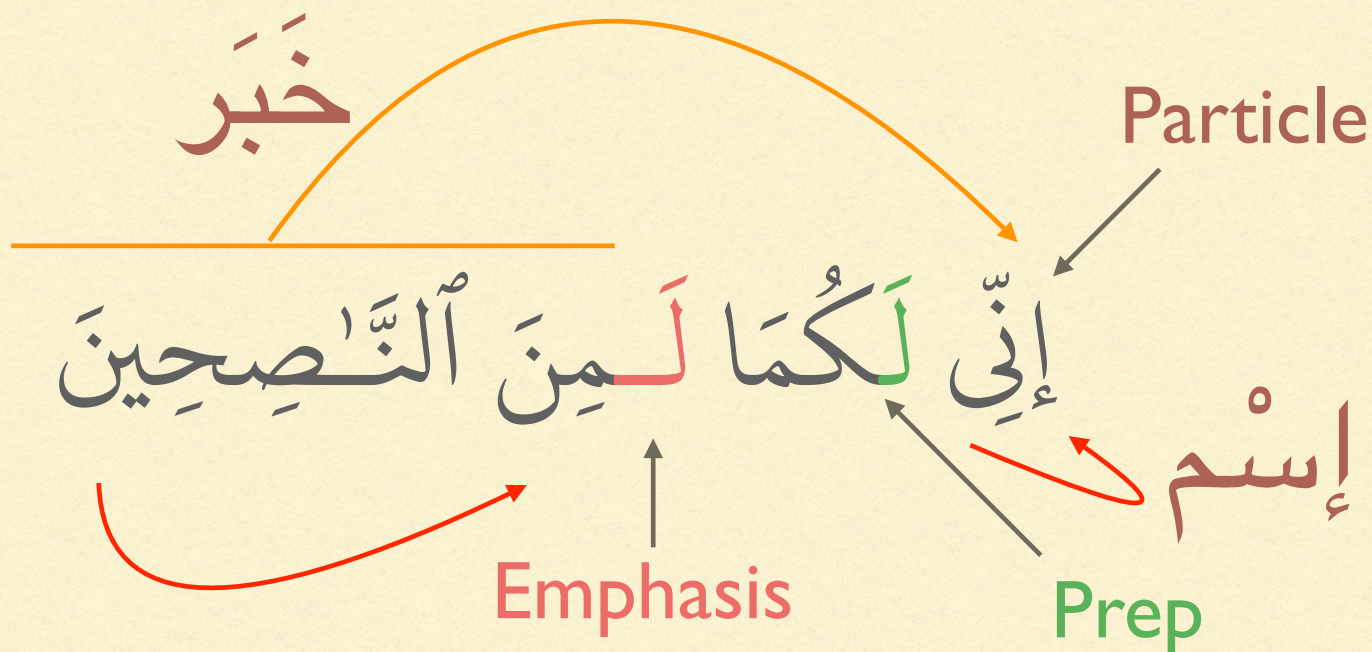
Particle

Possession

Indeed // I am // the servant // of // Allah

نَصِيحَةٌ
advice

۱۱ - ۷:۲۱



Indeed // I am // for you both //
verily among // the sincere* advisors

Spouse ?

12 - ٢:١٨٧

لَيْسَ | يَلْبَسُ
to wear

Same as before, Diff ?



حَبْرَ

مُبَدَّأً

هُنَّ لِبَاسٌ لَّكُمْ وَأَنْتُمْ لِبَاسٌ لَهُنَّ

m.

Prep

f.

They (f.) are // clothing // for you (m.) //
and you (m.) are // clothing // for them (f.)

13 - ١٠٩:٦

حَبِيرٌ مُّبْتَدَأٌ



Same



dropped

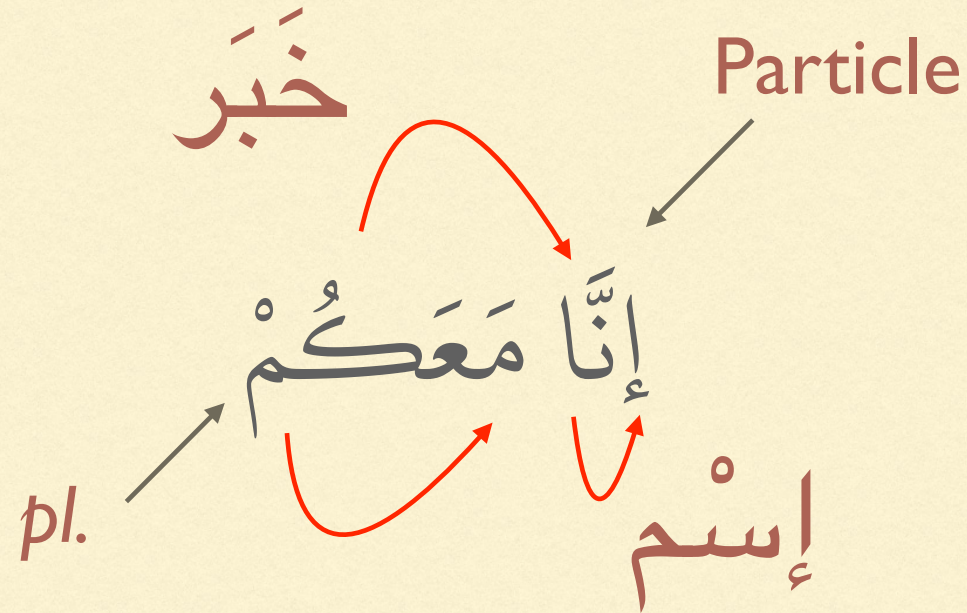
رِيْنِي

لَكُمْ دِينُكُمْ وَلِيَ دِينِ

Poss Prep Possession

For **you** // **your** religion //
and for **me** // **my** religion

١٤ - ٢:١٤



Indeed // we (hypocrites) //
are with you (evil ones)

15 - ٤٢:١٥

مُبْتَدَأٌ خَبَرٌ

follows

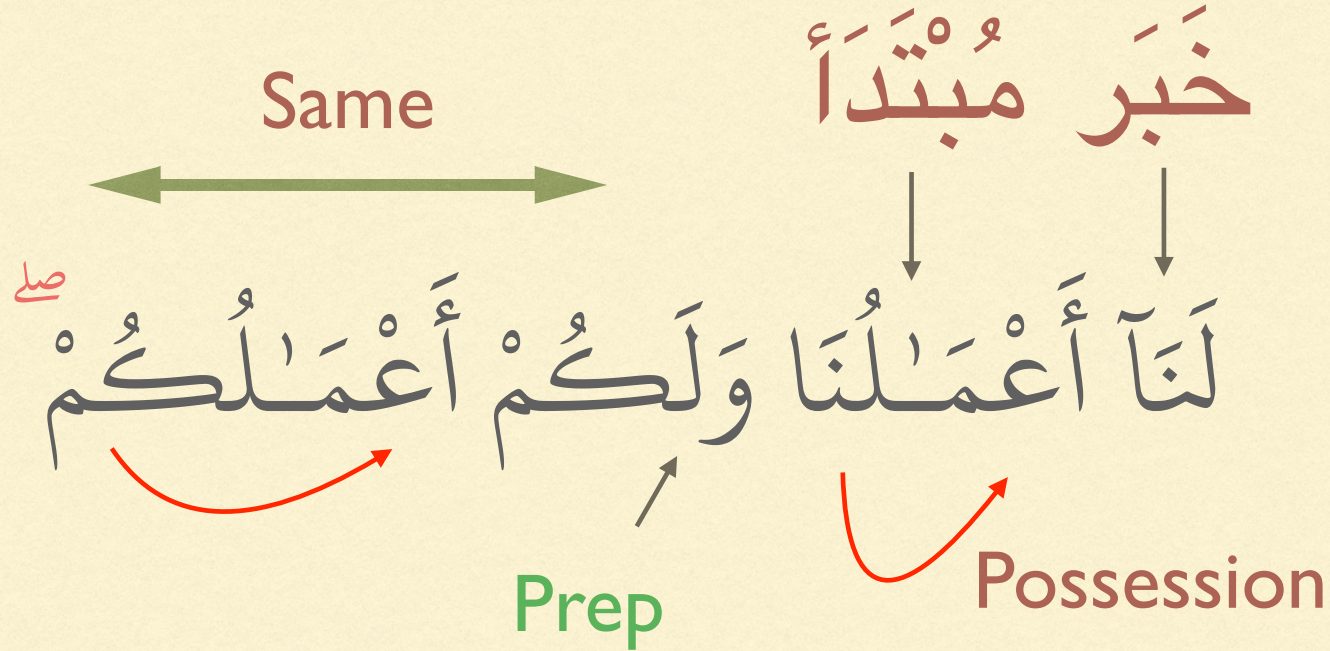
صلة

اللَّهُ رَبُّنَا وَرَبُّكُمْ

Possession

Allah is // our Lord // and your (pl.) Lord

15 - ٤٢:١٥



For **us** // **our** deeds //

and for **you** (pl.) // **your** deeds

Word Revision

Questions / Info ?

Close books

Vocabulary

Next Week

Exercise Unit 7

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ