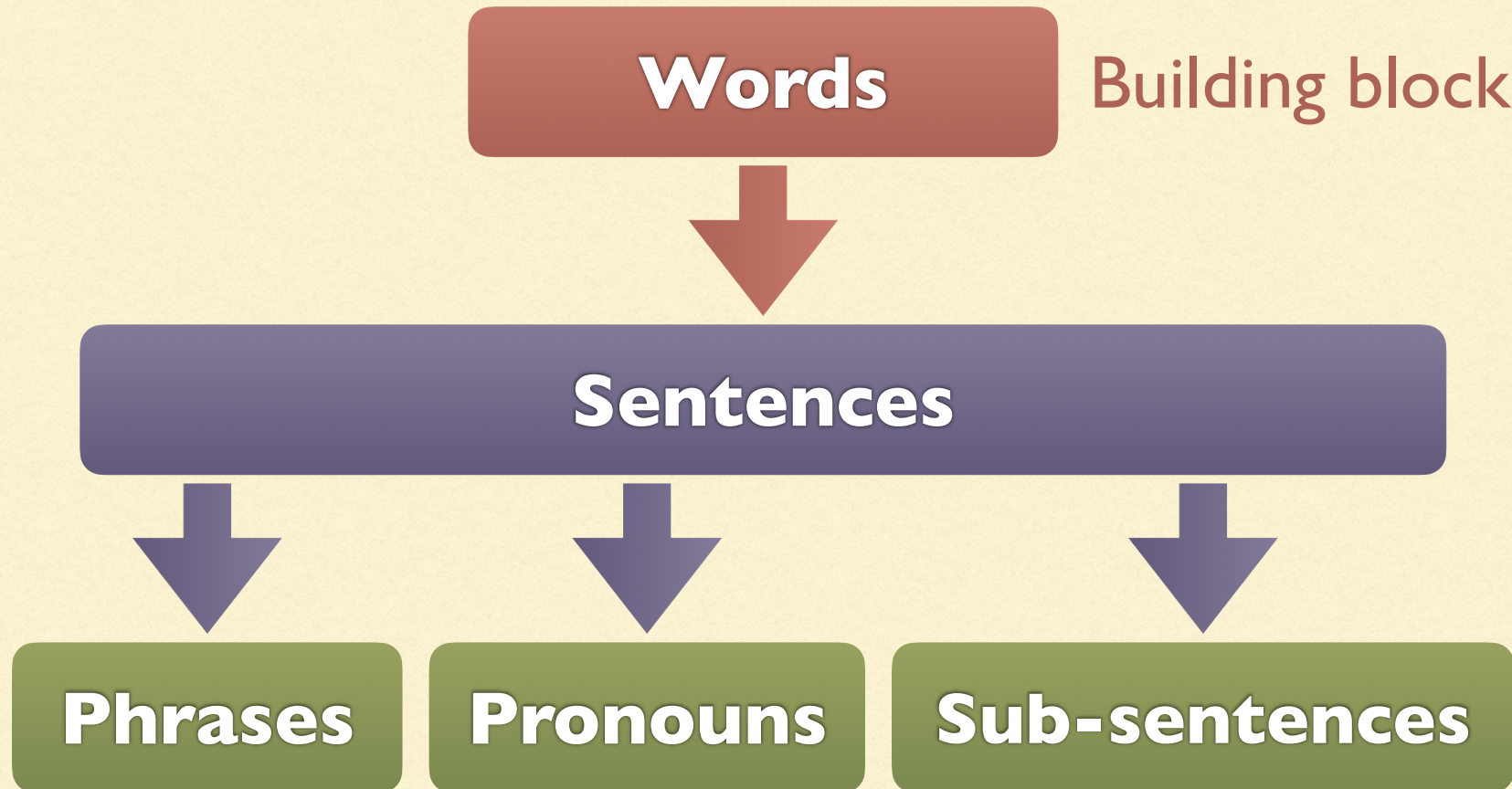

الْقُرْآنُ الْكَرِيمُ

Qur'anic Arabic - Level 1

Unit ٨ - Prepositions

Basics of language



Phrases

Descriptive

Demonstrative

Possessive

Conjunctive

Prepositional

Adverbial

Relative clause

شِبْهُ جُمْلَةٍ

Descriptive phrase

صِفَّة

Adjective

The صِفَّة agrees
in **DING** with
the مَوْصُوف

مَوْصُوف

Noun being described

الْقُرْآنُ الْكَرِيمُ

The noble Quran

Prepositional phrase

إِسْمٌ مَجْرُورٌ

Genitive Noun

جَرٌّ

Preposition

فِي الْمَسْجِدِ

In the mosque

Prepositions (حُرُوفُ الْجَرِّ) 1/4

- Particles (حُرُوفُ) which combines with a noun/
pronoun to form prepositional phrases
- Have meaning on their own
- Affect the nouns/pronouns following them
- Change the vowel of last letter of the noun

Prepositions (حُرُوفُ الْجَرِّ) 2/4

There are 2 types of prepositions:

I. Inseparable

- consists of one letter ; always attached

*does not come
with attached
pronoun*

بِ	in / by / with (non physical)	كُ	like / as
لِ	for / to	تَا وَ	by (oath)

Examples

تَاللَّهِ إِنَّكَ لَفِي ضَلَالِكَ الْقَدِيمِ

By Allah, indeed you are in your [same] old error (Q12:95)

لِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَاوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ

To Allah belongs whatever is in the heavens and whatever is in the earth (Q2:284)

وَلَيْسَ الذَّكَرُ كَالْأُنثَى

And the male is not like the female (Q3:36)

وَالزَّيْتُونَ

By the fig and the olive (Q95:1)

Prepositions (حُرُوفُ الْجَرِّ) 3/4

There are 2 types of prepositions:

2. Separate

- stand alone ;

a. particles

b. nouns/adverbs

Prepositions (حُرُوفُ الْجَرِّ) 4/4

2. a. Separate particles

إِلَى	to / until / towards	عَلَى	on / upon / over / against
مِنْ	from / than	عَنْ	from / about / concerning
فِي	in	حَتَّى	until / up to

Examples

ثُمَّ إِلَىٰ مَرْجِعِكُمْ

Then to Me is your return (Q3:55)

إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ

Indeed, Allah has power over all things (Q2:109)

سَلَامٌ هِيَ حَتَّىٰ مَطْلَعِ الْفَجْرِ

Peace it is until the emergence of dawn (Q97:5)

رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُمْ وَرَضُوا عَنْهُ

Allah is pleased with them, and they are pleased with Him (Q5:119)

Adverb (ظَرْفٌ)

2. b. Separate nouns/adverb

عِنْدَ	near / at / by	مَعَ	with (physical)
تَحْتَ	under / beneath	فَوْقَ	above / over / on
قَبْلَ	before	بَعْدَ	after
بَيْنَ	between	دُونِ	other than
أَمَامَ	in front of	خَلْفَ	behind

*adverb usually
have fat'ha*

*- these may be
combined*

مِنْ قَبْلِ
مِنْ بَعْدِ
مِنْ فَوْقِ
مِنْ تَحْتِ
مِنْ عِنْدِ

Examples

إِنَّا أَنْزَلْنَاهُ فِي لَيْلَةِ الْقَدْرِ

Indeed, We sent the Qur'an down during the Night of Decree (Q97:1)

يُخْرِجُهُم مِّنَ الظُّلُمَاتِ إِلَى النُّورِ

He brings them out from darknesses into the light (Q2:257)

إِنَّ اللَّهَ مَعَ الصَّابِرِينَ

Indeed, Allah is with the patient (Q2:153)

إِنَّمَا الْعِلْمُ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ

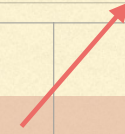
The knowledge is only with Allah (Q67:26)

With attached pronouns (complete the table)

بَيْنَ	عِنْدَ	مَعَ	عَلَىٰ	إِلَىٰ	فِي	عَنْ	مِنْ	بِـ	لِـ	
										هـ
										هُمَا
										هُنَّ
										هَـ
										هُنَّ
										ت
										تَهُنَّ
										تِهِنَّ
										ت
										تَهُنَّ
										تِهِنَّ
										تِي
										تِي

With attached pronouns

possession = pou li



only

*بِ فِي
إِلَى عَلَى*

*affect the
3rd person*

*1st person
format - most
important*

بَيْنَ	عِنْدَ	مَعَ	عَلَى	إِلَى	فِي	عَنْ	مِنْ	بِ	لِ	هَ
بَيْنَهُ	عِنْدَهُ	مَعَهُ	عَلَيْهِ	إِلَيْهِ	فِيهِ	عَنْهُ	مِنْهُ	بِهِ	لَهُ	هَ
بَيْنَهُمَا	عِنْدَهُمَا	مَعَهُمَا	عَلَيْهِمَا	إِلَيْهِمَا	فِيهِمَا	عَنْهُمَا	مِنْهُمَا	بِهِمَا	لَهُمَا	هُمَا
بَيْنَهُمْ	عِنْدَهُمْ	مَعَهُمْ	عَلَيْهِمْ	إِلَيْهِمْ	فِيهِمْ	عَنْهُمْ	مِنْهُمْ	بِهِمْ	لَهُمْ	هُمْ
بَيْنَهَا	عِنْدَهَا	مَعَهَا	عَلَيْهَا	إِلَيْهَا	فِيهَا	عَنْهَا	مِنْهَا	بِهَا	لَهَا	هَا
بَيْنَهُمَا	عِنْدَهُمَا	مَعَهُمَا	عَلَيْهِمَا	إِلَيْهِمَا	فِيهِمَا	عَنْهُمَا	مِنْهُمَا	بِهِمَا	لَهُمَا	هُمَا
بَيْنَهُنَّ	عِنْدَهُنَّ	مَعَهُنَّ	عَلَيْهِنَّ	إِلَيْهِنَّ	فِيهِنَّ	عَنْهُنَّ	مِنْهُنَّ	بِهِنَّ	لَهُنَّ	هُنَّ
بَيْنَكَ	عِنْدَكَ	مَعَكَ	عَلَيْكَ	إِلَيْكَ	فِيكَ	عَنْكَ	مِنْكَ	بِكَ	لَكَ	كَ
بَيْنَكُمَا	عِنْدَكُمَا	مَعَكُمَا	عَلَيْكُمَا	إِلَيْكُمَا	فِيكُمَا	عَنْكُمَا	مِنْكُمَا	بِكُمَا	لَكُمَا	كُمَا
بَيْنَكُمْ	عِنْدَكُمْ	مَعَكُمْ	عَلَيْكُمْ	إِلَيْكُمْ	فِيكُمْ	عَنْكُمْ	مِنْكُمْ	بِكُمْ	لَكُمْ	كُمْ
بَيْنَكَ	عِنْدَكَ	مَعَكَ	عَلَيْكَ	إِلَيْكَ	فِيكَ	عَنْكَ	مِنْكَ	بِكَ	لَكَ	كَ
بَيْنَكُمَا	عِنْدَكُمَا	مَعَكُمَا	عَلَيْكُمَا	إِلَيْكُمَا	فِيكُمَا	عَنْكُمَا	مِنْكُمَا	بِكُمَا	لَكُمَا	كُمَا
بَيْنَكُنَّ	عِنْدَكُنَّ	مَعَكُنَّ	عَلَيْكُنَّ	إِلَيْكُنَّ	فِيكُنَّ	عَنْكُنَّ	مِنْكُنَّ	بِكُنَّ	لَكُنَّ	كُنَّ
بَيْنِي	عِنْدِي	مَعِي	عَلَيَّ	إِلَيَّ	فِيَّ	عَنِّي	مِنِّي	بِي	لِي	يَ
بَيْنَنَا	عِنْدَنَا	مَعَنَا	عَلَيْنَا	إِلَيْنَا	فِينَا	عَنَّا	مِنَّا	بِنَا	لَنَا	نَا

جَارٌ وَمَجْرُورٌ

prep. phrase

Analysis

خَبَرٌ

info

مُبْتَدَأٌ

starter

الْمُدْرِسُ فِي الْفَصْلِ

إِسْمٌ مَجْرُورٌ

genitive noun

جَرٌّ

preposition

The teacher ~ is ~ in ~ the class

Homework

Correction Unit 7

وقف - Waqf

- Stops when reciting الْقُرْآن
- م = **must** stop
- لا = **not** stop
- صلے = better to continue but may stop
- قلے = better to stop but may continue
- ج = **either** stop or continue (same)
- ∴ ∴ = stop at either but **not both**

Classwork

عَاذَ \ يَعُوذُ

to seek refuge
or protection

رَجَمَ \ يَرْجُمُ

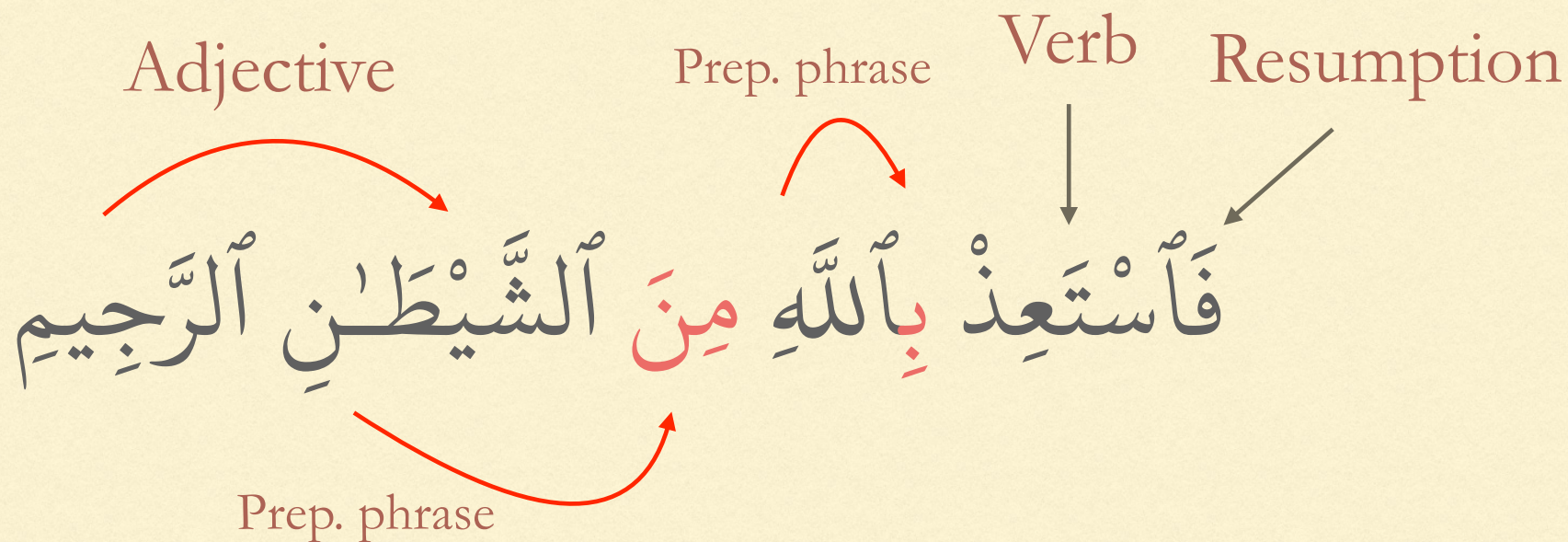
to expel,
banish, exile

مِنْ + أَلْ

2 saakin meet ?

مِنْ ← مِنْ

١٦:٩٨ - ١



So, seek refuge ~ in Allah ~ from Satan
~ the expelled

رَحْمَةٌ

mercy

رَحْمَنٍ

- 1. entirety of creation, comforts
- 2. this world
- 3. others ...

رَحِيمٍ

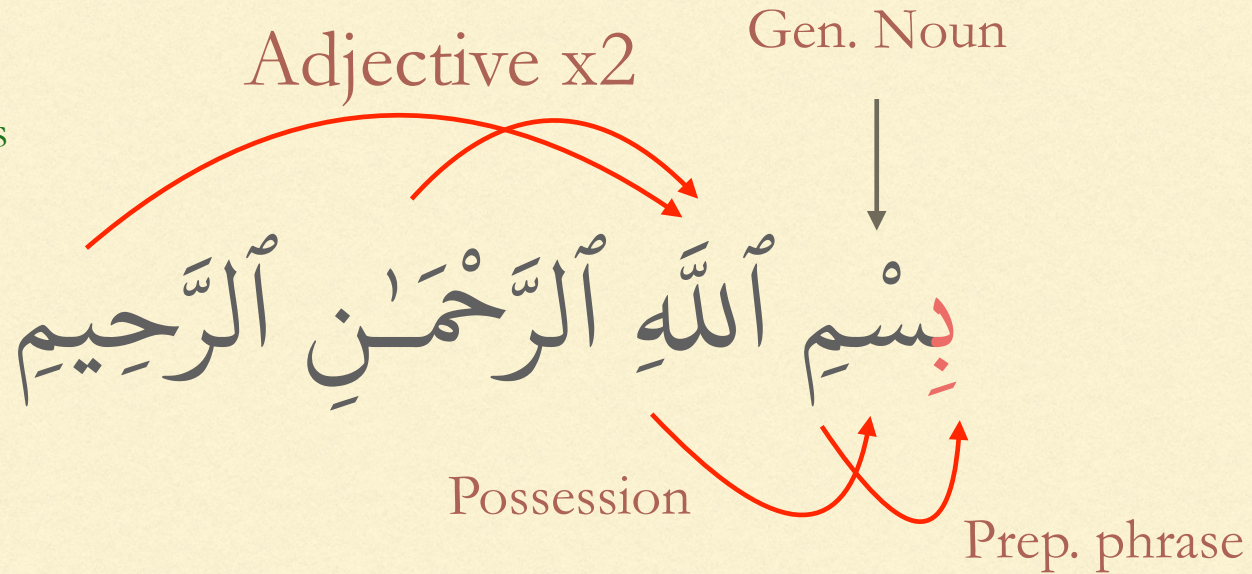
- 1. extra Rahmah specifically for believers (compassion, forgiveness)
- 2. the hereafter
- 3. others ...

بِ + اِسْمٌ

inseparable ?

Alif is dropped

2 - ۱:۱



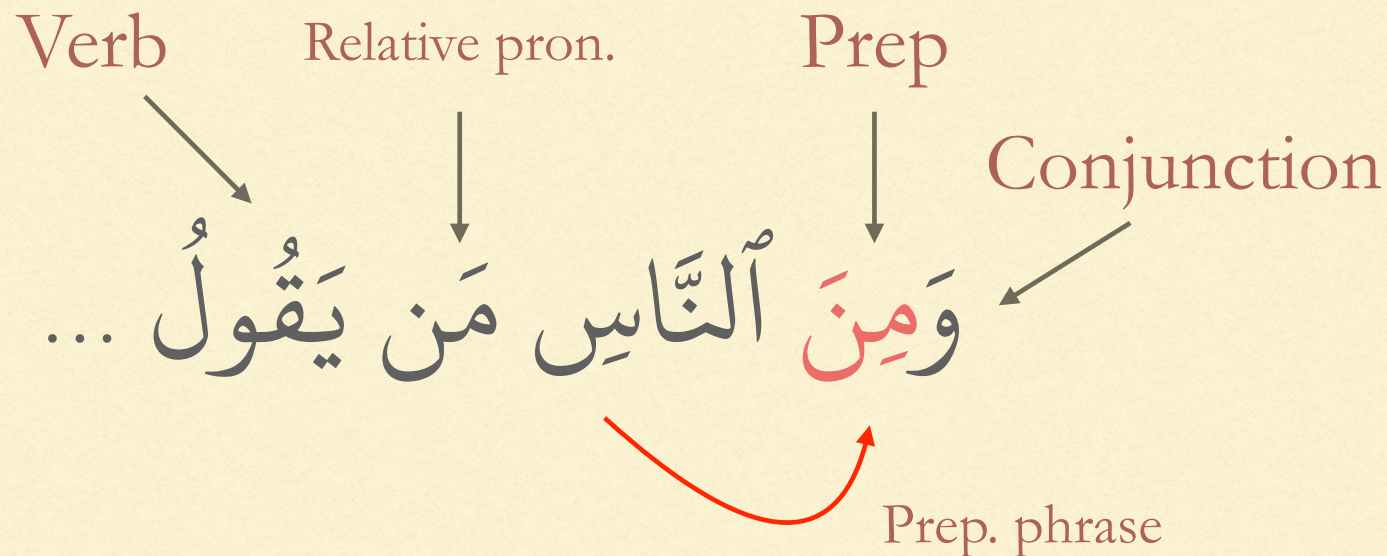
In the name of Allah ~

the Most Gracious ~ the Most Merciful.

قَالَ \ يَقُولُ

to say

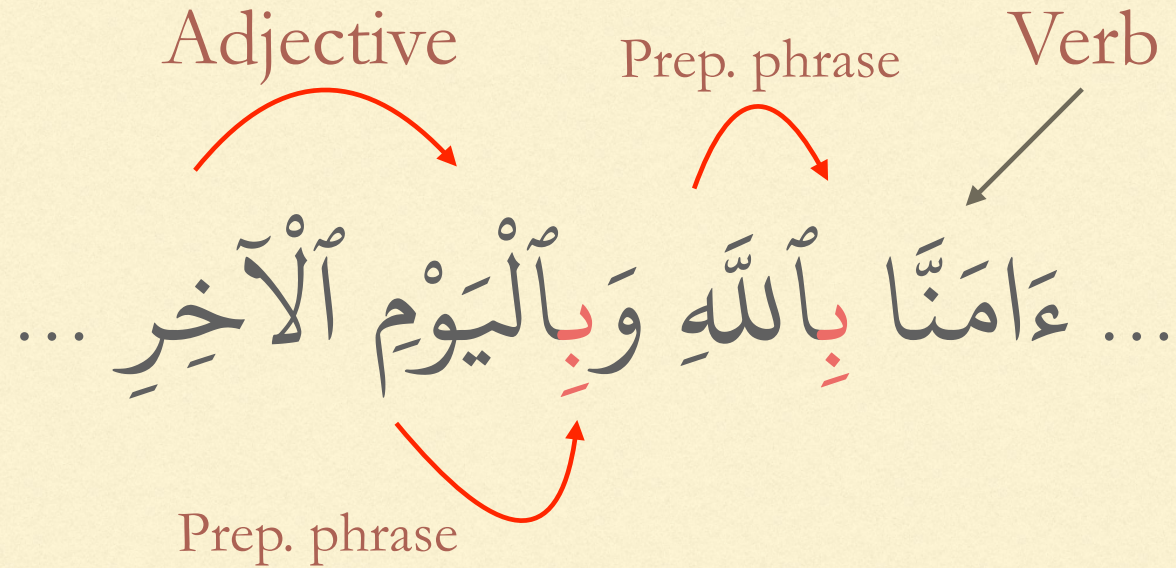
3 - ٢:٨



And ~ of ~ the people ~ are
~ those/some ~ who say ...

3 - ٢:٨

أَمَّنَ \ يُؤْمِنُ + بِ
to believe (in)



... we believe ~ in ~ Allah
~ and ~ in ~ the Last Day ...

مُؤْمِنٌ

believer (m.)

4 - ٢:٨

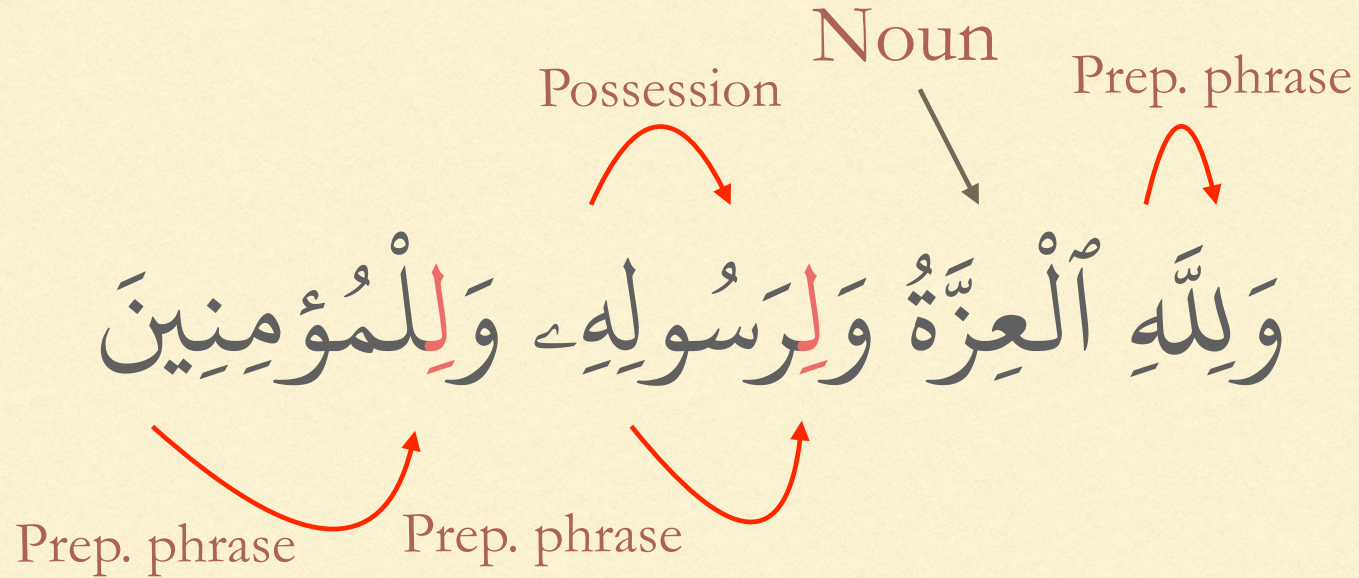
Negation

... وَمَا هُمْ بِمُؤْمِنِينَ

Prep. phrase

... and/but ~ they ~ are ~ not believers

5 - ٦٣:٨



And ~ to Allah ~ belongs ~ [all] honor ~
 and ~ to His Messenger ~ and to the believers

6 - ١٧:١

قصا \ يَقْصُو

to be distant, far

Adjective

Adjective

Prep. phrase

مِّنَ الْمَسْجِدِ الْحَرَامِ إِلَى الْمَسْجِدِ الْأَقْصَا

Prep. phrase

from ~ the Masjid al-Haram (Sacred) ~

to ~ the Masjid al-Aqsa (Distant)

7 - ٧٦:١٥

Prep. phrase

بِأَنْيَّةٍ مِّنْ فِضَّةٍ

Prep. phrase

with ~ vessels ~ of/from ~ silver

8 - ٢٤:٥٨

مِنْ قَبْلِ = قَبْلَ

before

Possession

Prep. phrase

مِنْ قَبْلِ صَلَاةِ الْفَجْرِ

Prep. phrase / M.I.

before ~ the ~ prayer ~ of ~ the dawn

مِنْ بَعْدِ = بَعْدُ

after

٩ - ٢٤:٥٨

Possession

Prep. phrase

Conjunction

ج

وَمِنْ بَعْدِ صَلَاةِ الْعِشَاءِ

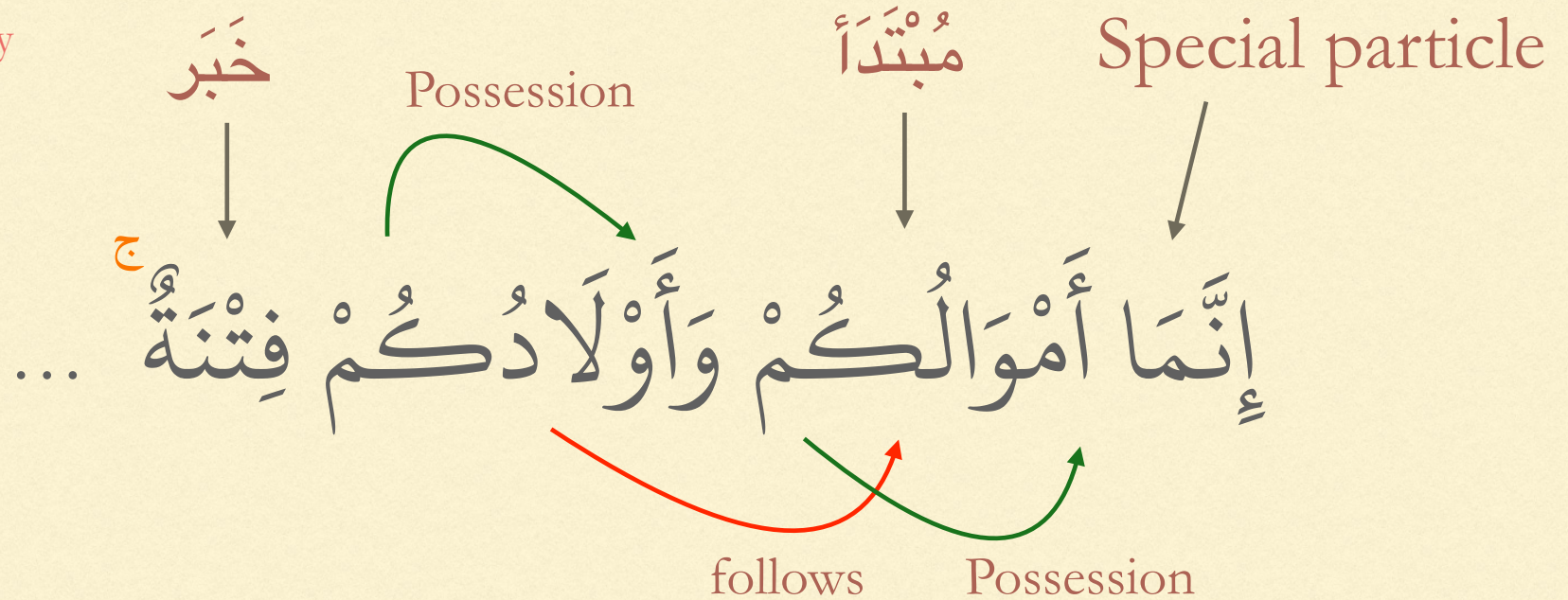
Prep. phrase / M.I.

and ~ after ~ the ~ prayer ~ of ~ the night

مَالٌ (ج) أَمْوَالٌ

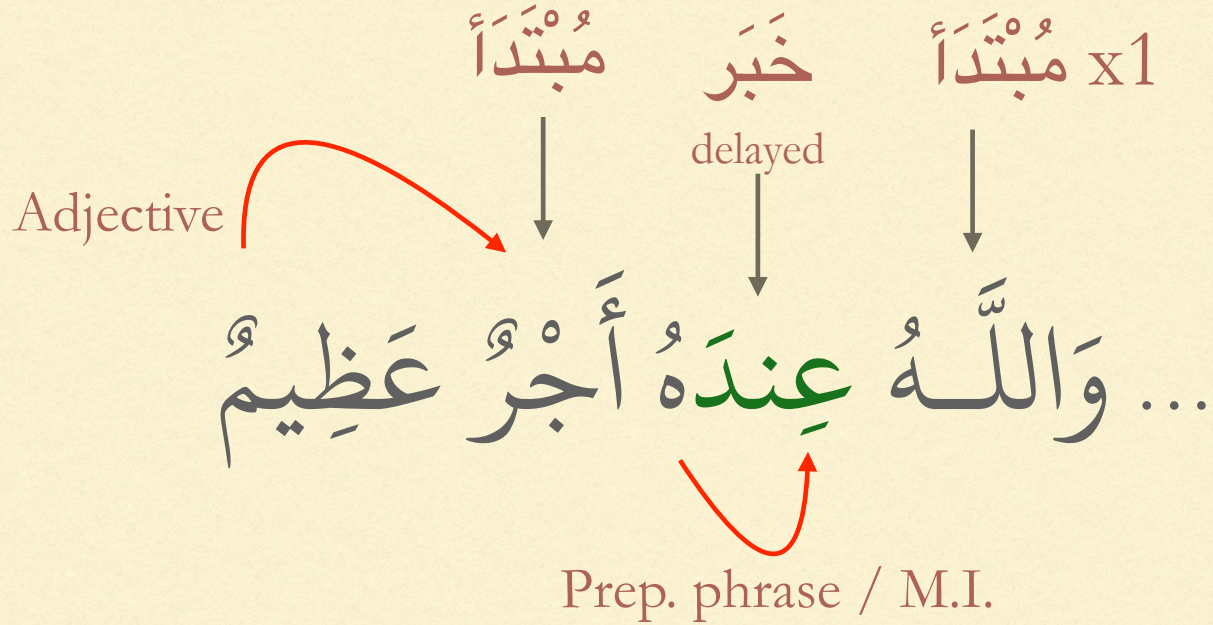
wealth, goods, money

10 - ٦٤:١٥



Your wealth ~ and your children ~
are - only (nothing but) ~ a trial/test ...

|| - ٦٤:١٥



... and ~ Allah ~ with Him ~
is ~ a great reward

12 - ٢:١٩١

Adjective

عِنْدَ الْمَسْجِدِ الْحَرَامِ

Prep. phrase / M.I.

at ~ the Masjid al- Haram (Sacred)

13 - ٣:١٩

Controlled by ^{١٣}إِنْ

^{١٤}قُلْ ^{١٣}إِنَّ الدِّينَ ^{عِنْدَ}اللَّهِ ^{١٤}الْإِسْلَامُ

Prep. phrase / M.I.

Indeed ~ the religion ~ with ~

Allah ~ is ~ Islam

14 - ٢:١٥٣

صَابِرٌ

someone who is patient

Controlled by ^{١٣}إِنَّ

إِنَّ^{١٣} اللّٰهَ^{١٤} مَعَ الصّٰبِرِيْنَ

Prep. phrase

Indeed ~ Allah ~ is ~ with ~ the patient

خَبَرَ

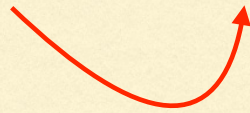
is missing

15 - ٣٩:٧٣

مُبْتَدَأٌ



سَلَامٌ عَلَيْكُمْ



Prep. phrase

Peace ~ be ~ upon you

Word Revision

Questions / Info ?

Close books

Vocabulary

Next Week

Exercise Unit 8

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ