
القرآن الكريم

Qur'anic Arabic - Level 1

Unit ٩ - Particle ^{١٣}إن

Revision

Nominal sentence : **الْجُمْلَةُ الْإِسْمِيَّةُ**

- simple sentence (*no verb*)
- starts with a Noun or Pronoun
- two components :

1. starter of sentence ⇒ **مُبْتَدَأٌ**

2. predicate or information or news of sentence

⇒ **خَبَرٌ**

Particle إِنَّ

- Introduces a Nominal Sentence (emphasis)
- Takes two components :
 1. noun of إِنَّ ⇒ اِسْم
 - “*Starter*” following it is - always in Accusative case
 2. predicate or information of إِنَّ ⇒ خَبْر
 - “*Info*” following the Noun is always in Nominative case

Sisters of ^اإِنَّ

- Group of particles having same behavior

that	^ا إِنَّ	indeed / certainly	^ا إِنَّ
as if / like that	^ا كَأَنَّ	but / however	^ا كَأَنَّ
if only / wish that	^ا إِنِّي	perhaps / maybe	^ا تَعَلَّى

Particle ^{اِنَّ}اِنَّ

• ^{اِنَّ}اِنَّ usage :

■ comes at the start of a sentence

• ^{اِنَّ}اِنَّ usage :

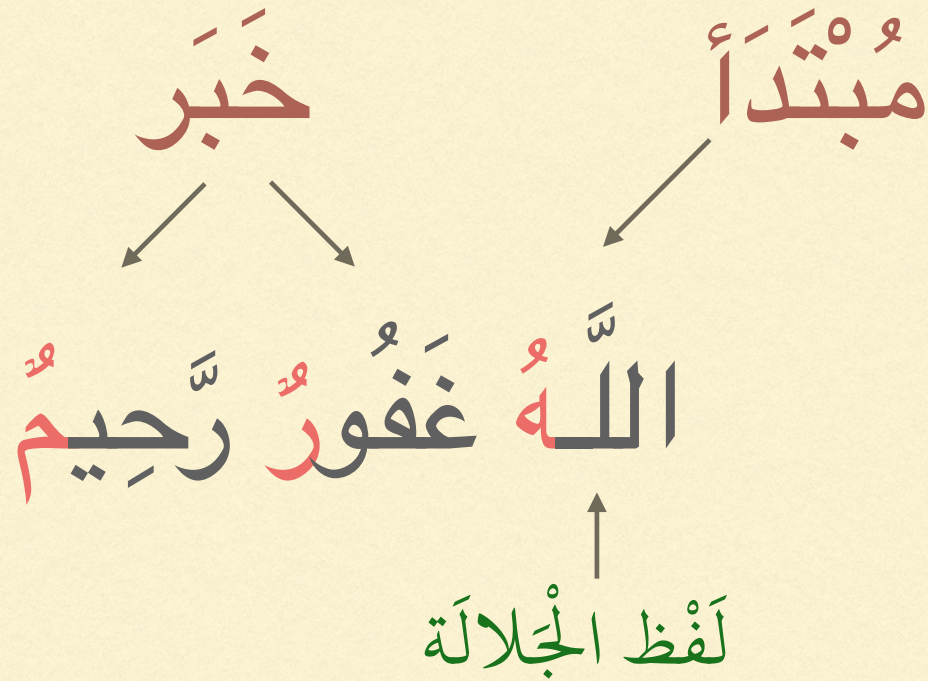
■ comes between the sentence

■ generally after a verb

يَحْسَبُ ^{اِنَّ}اِنَّ مَالَهُ اَخْلَدَهُ

*He thinks **that** his wealth will make him immortal*

Nominal Sentence



Allah is ~ Forgiving ~ Merciful.

Add particle **إِنَّ** ?

٢:١٧٣



Indeed ~ Allah is ~ Forgiving ~ Merciful.

Another example

٦٣:١



Indeed you ~ are ~ verily
~ the Messenger ~ of ~ Allah

Attached Pronouns

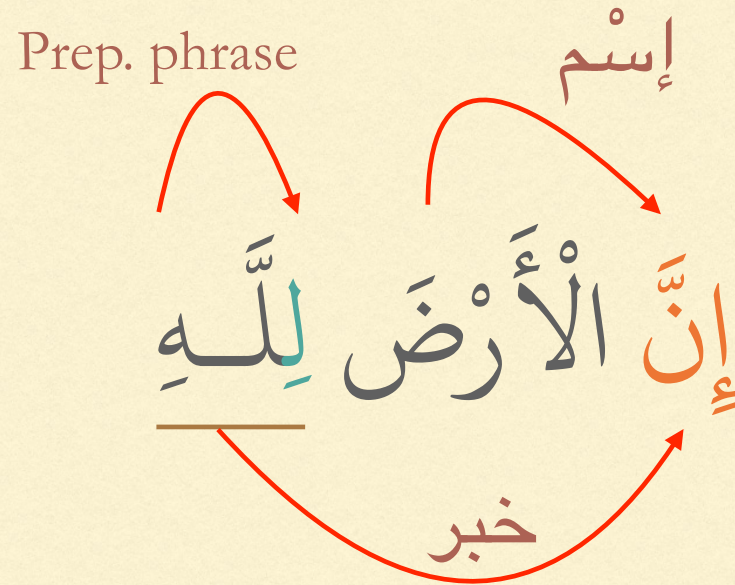
أَنَا	أَنْتَ	أَنْتَها	أَنْتَهُ	أَنْ
لَكِنَّا	لَكِنِّكُمْ	لَكِنِّي	لَكِنِّهُ	لَكِن
لَعَلَّنَا	لَعَلَّهُمْ	لَعَلِّي	لَعَلَّهُ	لَعَلَّ
كَانْنَا	كَانِّكَ	كَانِّي	كَانَّهُ	كَانَّ

Homework

Unit 8

Classwork

١ - ٧:١٢٨



Indeed ~ the earth
~ belongs ~ to Allah

2 - ١٠٣:١

Prep. phrase

إِسْم

وَالْعَصْرِ ﴿١﴾ إِنَّ الْإِنْسَانَ لَفِي خُسْرٍ

خَبِر

Prep. phrase
qassam

By time, ~ Indeed ~
mankind ~ is ~ in loss

3 - ٧:٥٦

ان رَحِمَتِ اللّٰهَ قَرِيبٌ
ان اسم
خبر

Indeed ~ the mercy ~
of ~ Allah ~ is ~ near

لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ = لِ + الْمُؤْمِنِينَ

4 - ١٥:٧٧

Prep. phrase

إِن فِي ذَلِكَ لآيَةٌ لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ

Indeed ~ in that ~ is ~ (verily)
a sign ~ for ~ the believers.

5 - ٨٢:١٣

بِرٍّ

kindness, piety

Prep. phrase



Indeed ~ the righteous ~
will be ~ in pleasure / bliss

6 - ٦٣:١

مُنَافِق

hypocrite

كَاذِب

liar

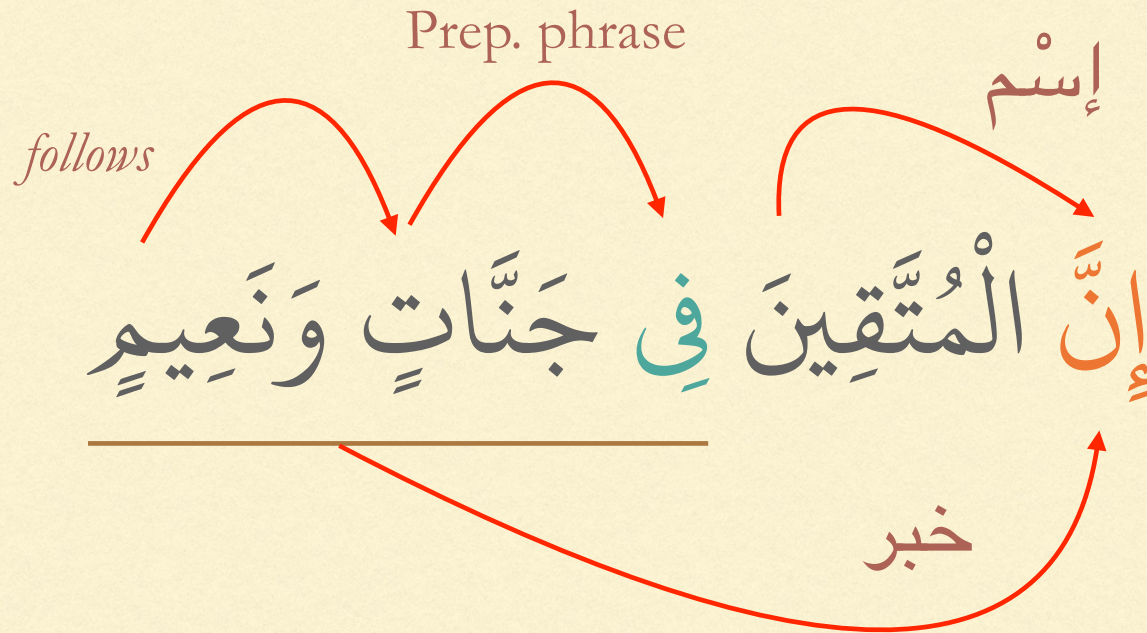
إِنَّ الْمُنَافِقِينَ لَكَاذِبُونَ

إِسْم

خَبْر

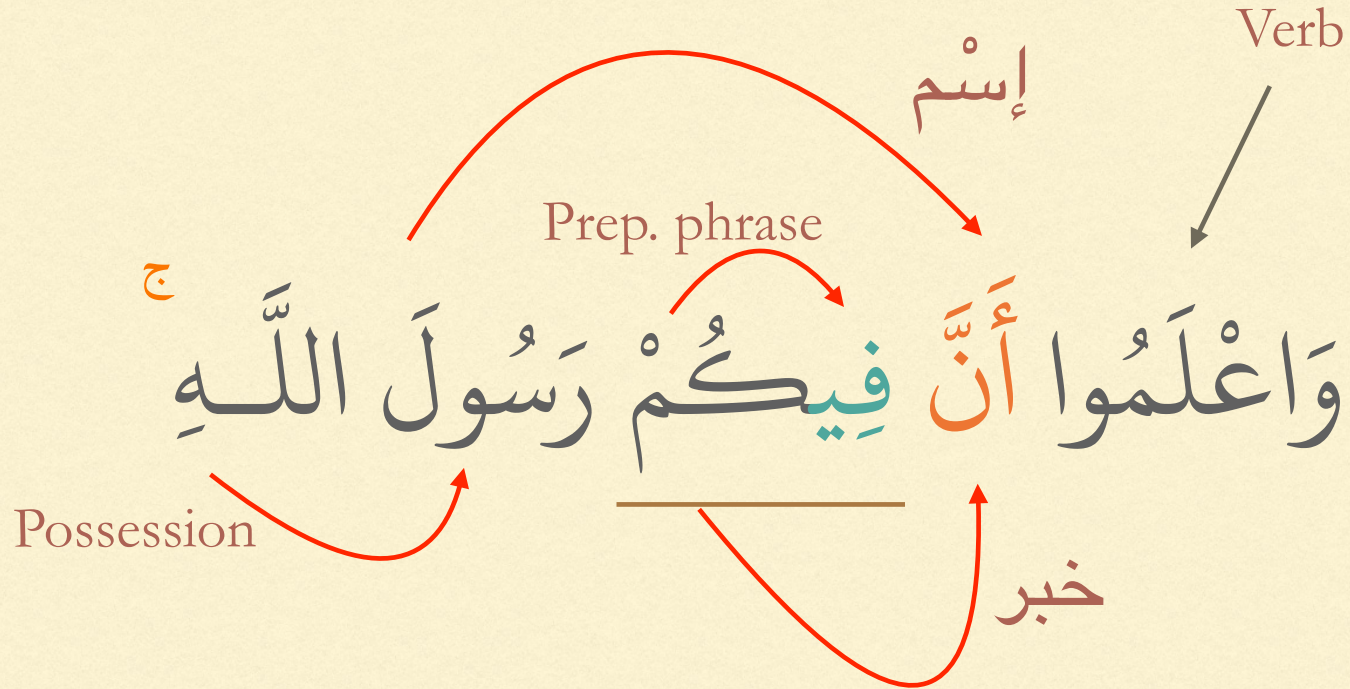
Indeed ~ the hypocrites
~ are ~ liars.

7 - ٥٢:١٧



Indeed ~ the righteous / God concious
~ will be ~ in gardens ~ and pleasure / bliss

8 - ٤٩:٧



And ~ know ~ that ~ among you
~ is ~ the Messenger ~ of ~ Allah

فَضْلٌ (ج) فَضُولٌ

favor, grace

٩ - ٥٧:٢٩

Possession

وَأَنَّ الْفَضْلَ بِإِسْمِ يَدِ اللَّهِ خَيْرٌ

and ~ that [all] bounty / favor ~ is
~ in ~ the hand ~ of ~ Allah

10 - ٦٣:٧

فِيقَهُ

fiq, jurisprudence
understanding
comprehension
knowledge

Negation

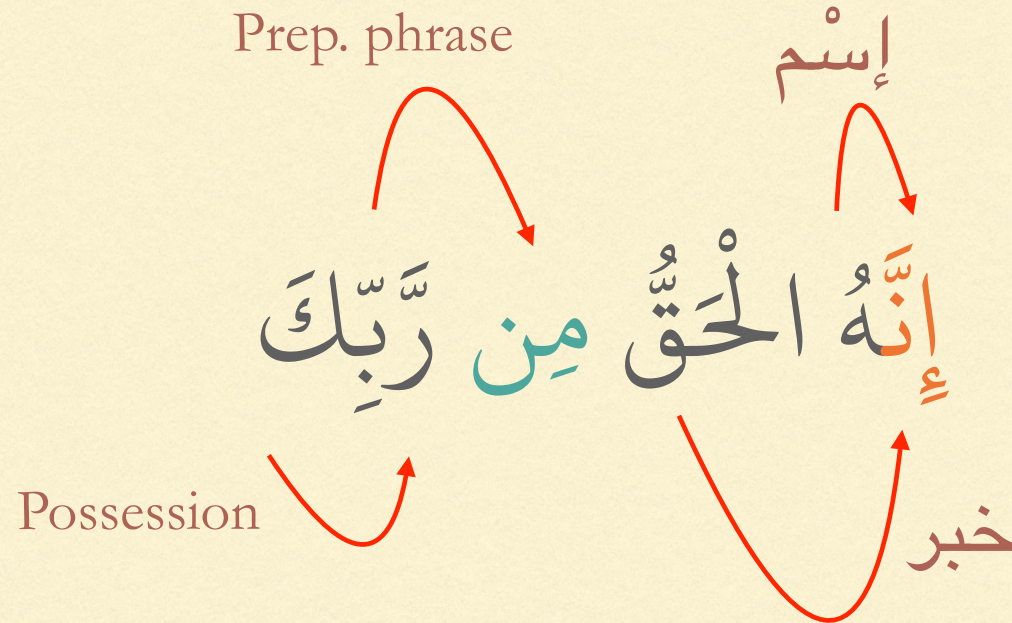
إِسْم

وَلَكِنَّ الْمُنَافِقِينَ لَا يَفْقَهُونَ

خَبْر

but ~ the hypocrites ~
do not ~ understand

۱۱ - ۱۱:۱۷



Indeed it ~ is ~ the truth
~ from ~ your Lord

كثير \ أكثر
many, much

۱۷:۱۱ - ۱۱

وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ

إِسْم

خبر

Possession

but ~ most ~ of ~
the people ~ do not ~ believe

12 - ٤٢:١٧

This **خبر** will not agree
in Number and Gender
with the **مُبْتَدَأُ**

(remains masculine, singular)
- More when we cover
comparative, superlative, elative.

إِسْمٌ
خَبْرٌ
لَعَلَّ السَّاعَةَ قَرِيبٌ

Perhaps ~ the Hour ~ is ~ near

13 - ٢:٢٨٤



and ~ Allah ~ is ~ over
all things ~ Powerful

14 - ٢:٢٠

إِنِ اللّٰهُ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ

خبر

إِسْمٌ

M.I.

and ~ Allah ~ is ~ over
all things ~ Powerful

15 - ٢:٢٥١

عَالَمٌ

world, universe,
cosmos

(diptote)

Prep. phrase

Possession

إِسْمٌ

وَأَنْكَرَنَّ اللَّهَ ذُو فَضْلٍ عَلَى الْعَالَمِينَ

خَبْرٌ

but ~ Allah ~ is ~ the Possessor ~
of ~ bounty / favor ~ to / for the worlds



Classes will continue, Insha Allah, at 1.30pm on

- 17th Apr 21
- 24th Apr 21
- 1st May 21

with a break of 2 weeks for Eid.

Word Revision

Questions / Info ?

Close books

Vocabulary

Next Week

Exercise Unit 9

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ