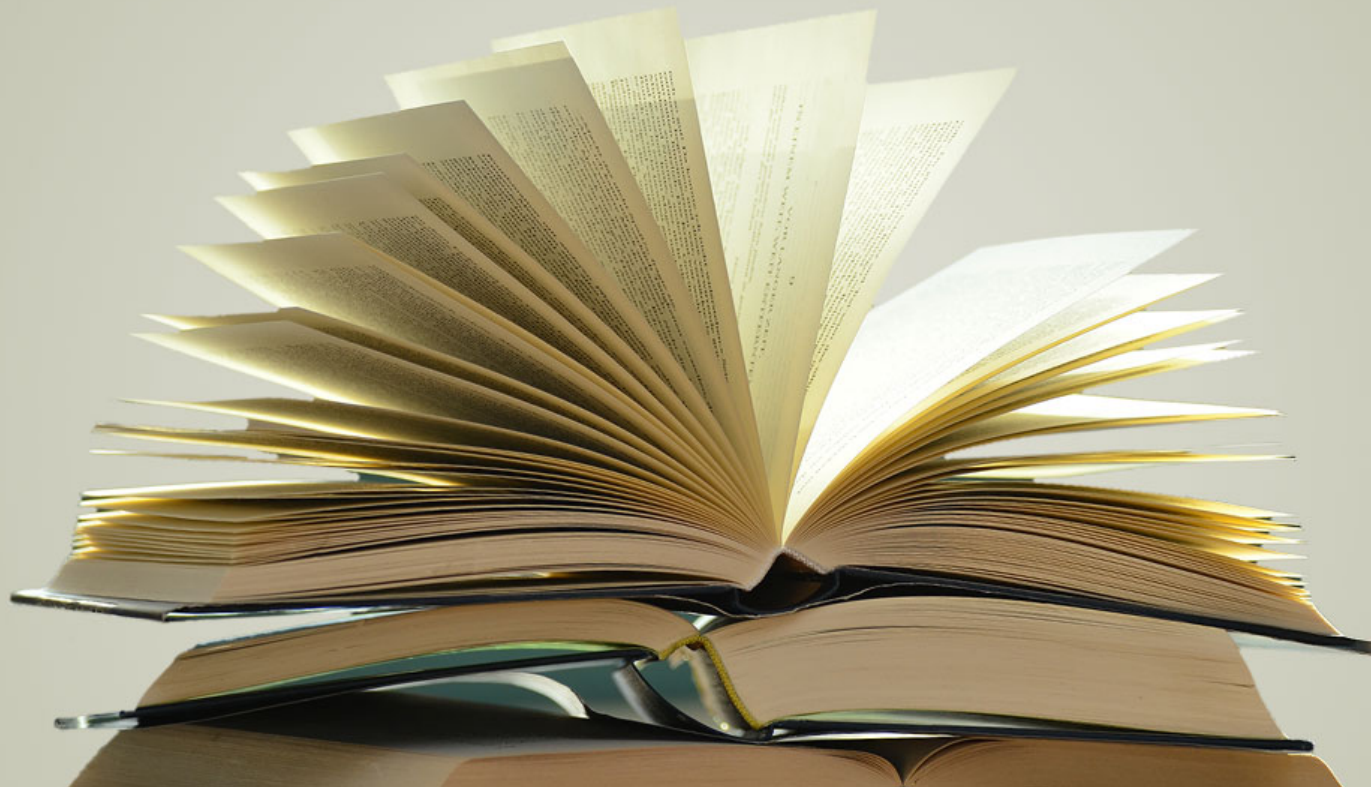


QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL I

Unit ١ - Noun (Masculine)





Lesson Plan

1

Basics of Arabic

2

Noun, Pronouns

3

Break

4

Adjective

5

Classwork

Basics of Arabic

Origin



Rasm - رَسْمٌ

Let's look at history

- Early Quranic (writing) script
- No *pointing* ?

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ

حریره

- Difficult to read

إِعْجَام - l'jaam

- Consonant pointing

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ

حَرْسَه ← جَزِیرَة \ حَرِیرَة

Moroccan soup

- less difficult to read but still ..

Tashkeel - تَشْكِيل

- Supplementary diacritics for phonetic guides

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

جَزِيرَةٌ

Island

- Easier to read, for non Arabs

تَشْكِيل

Diacritics



Harakaat - حَرَكَات

Fatiha ?
Open ?
Mouth

Short vowels :

<i>Mark</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Sound</i>
ـَ	فَتْحَةٌ	Fatha a
ـِ	كَسْرَةٌ	Kasra i
ـُ	ضَمَّةٌ	Damma u

Harakaat - حَرَكَات

Others (1) :

<i>Mark</i>	<i>Name</i>		<i>e.g.</i>
◌ْ	سُكُون	Sukoon	يُنْ
◌َ	مَدَّة	Madda	قُرْآن
◌ِ	شَدَّة	Shadda	لَعَلُّكُمْ

رَبُّ = رَبُّ^{٤٣}
بَلُّ = بَلُّ^{٤٣}

حَرَكَات - Harakaat

Others (2) :

	<i>Mark</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>e.g.</i>
Connect	أ	هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ	رَبِّ النَّاسِ
Cutoff	أ \ إ	هَمْزَةُ الْقَطْعِ	أَنَا أَنْوَرُ
Dagger	أ	أَلِفُ خَنْجَرِيَّةٍ	رَحْمَنٍ

حَرَكَات - Harakaat

Full example :

وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا الْحُطْمَةُ (٥ : ١٠٤)

Long Vowels :

ي ا و



≠ ≠ ≠

Consonants :

ي ا و

ذُو ذَا ذِي

w-h-y

Noun

Masculine



Word - كَلِمَةٌ

حَرْفٌ



PARTICLE

- No meaning on its own
- Dependents on the other 2

فِعْلٌ



VERB

- Has Meaning
- Has tense
- Action

إِسْمٌ



NOUN

- Has Meaning
- No tense
- Independent

Noun

اِسْم

DING

Noun

Pronoun

Adjective

Adverb

Definiteness

I'rab

Number

Gender

Noun - الأسم

A Noun can be :

- concrete : person, animal, place, thing
- abstract : honesty, idea, controversy, courage

Properties of Noun

1. Gender : **Masculine** / **Feminine**
2. Number : **Singular** / Dual / Plural
3. Type : Definite / **Indefinite** article
4. Case : $\begin{array}{c} \text{ـَ} \quad \text{ـِ} \quad \text{ـُ} \\ \hline \text{ـِ} \quad \text{ـِ} \quad \text{ـُ} \end{array}$

الإِسْمُ - Noun

Examples of indefinite nouns :

- They end with nunnation **تَنْوِينٌ**
- *Sound*: -an -in -oun

رَجُلٌ	A man	ذِكْرٌ	A reminder
كِتَابٌ	A book	أَمْرٌ	A command

Pronoun - الضَّمِيرُ

A Pronoun is a word used to replace a noun

- He, His, I, We, They, You (both), Mine

Properties of Pronoun

1. Gender : **Masculine** / **Feminine**
2. Number : **Singular** / **Dual** / Plural
3. Type : Attached / **Detached**
4. Conversation : 1st / 2nd / **3rd** person

Pronoun - الضَّمِيرُ

Examples of pronouns :

هُوَ رَجُلٌ

He is a man

هُوَ كِتَابٌ

It is a book

هُوَ صِرَاطٌ

It is a way

Demonstrative Pronoun

- Words used to point at things

إِسْمُ الإِشَارَةِ

Properties

1. Gender : **Masculine** / **Feminine**
2. Number : **Singular** / Dual / Plural
3. Type : **Near** / **Far**

لِلْقَرِيبِ

لِلْبَعِيدِ

Demonstrative Pronoun

Examples :

هَذَا رَجُلٌ

This is a man

ذَلِكَ كِتَابٌ

That is a book

ذَلِكَ صِرَاطٌ

That is a way

Break

5 minutes



Adjective - الصِّفَة

Adjective :

- describes a noun
- is a follower (of the noun)

Follows the described Noun in

1. Gender : **Masculine** / **Feminine**
2. Number : **Singular** / Dual / Plural
3. Type : Definite / **Indefinite** article
4. Case : $\begin{array}{c} \text{ـَ} \quad \text{ـِ} \\ \hline \text{ـُ} \quad \text{ـِ} \end{array}$

Adjective - الصِّفَة

Examples :

قُرْءَانٌ كَرِيمٌ	A noble Qur'an
إِلَهُ وَاحِدٌ	One God
بَابٌ صَغِيرٌ	A small door

Classwork

Aayah from book



Noun
Masc.
Indefinite

هُوَ قُرْءَانٌ

Pronoun
Masc.
Singular
3rd person

It is / a Qur'an

Adjective
Masc.
Singular
Indefinite

Noun
Masc., Indefinite

هُوَ قُرْءَانٌ مَّجِيدٌ

It is / a glorious (honored) Qur'an

Adjective

Masc.

Singular

Indefinite

Attached Pronoun هُوَ

إِنَّهُ وَتَقْرَأَنُ كَرِيمٌ

Particle



Double emphasis

J of emphasis

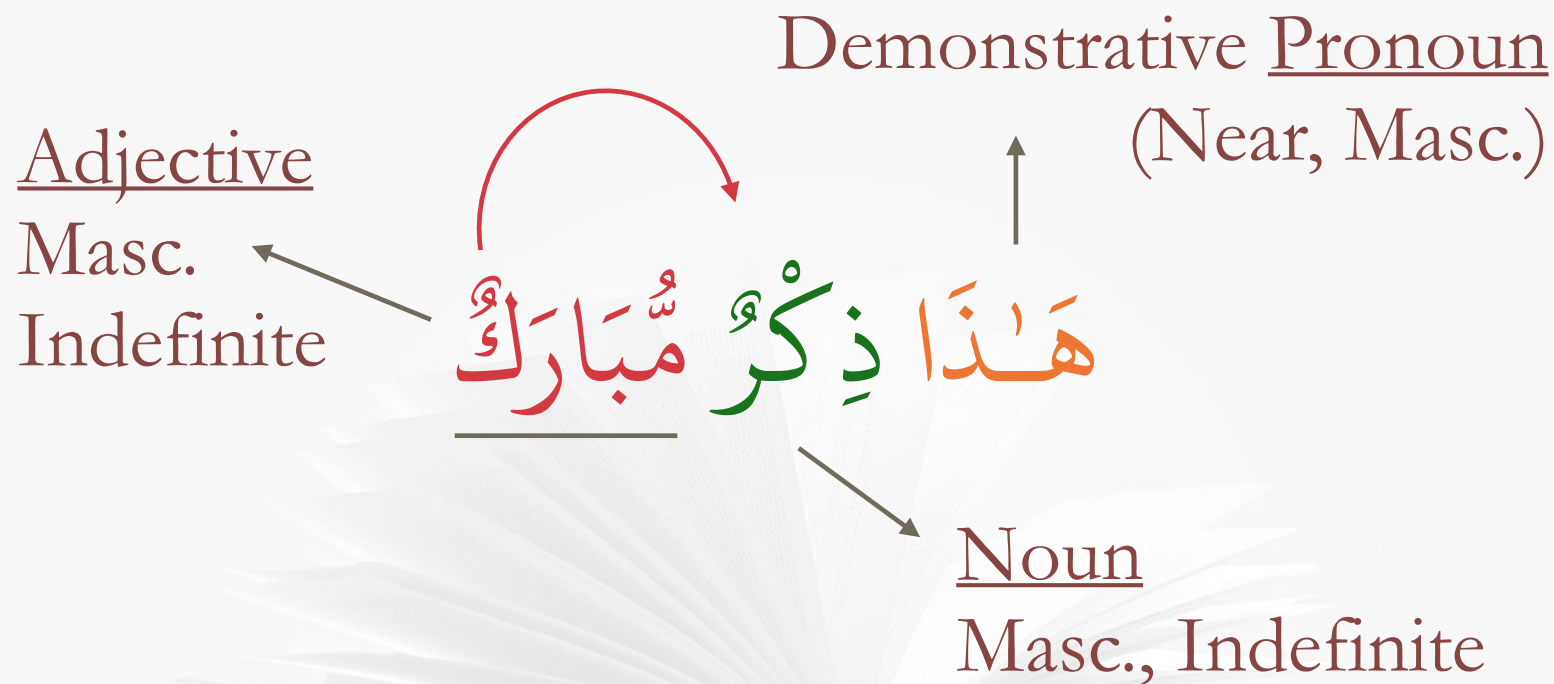
Indeed it is / certainly / a noble Qur'an

Demonstrative Pronoun
(Near, Masc.)

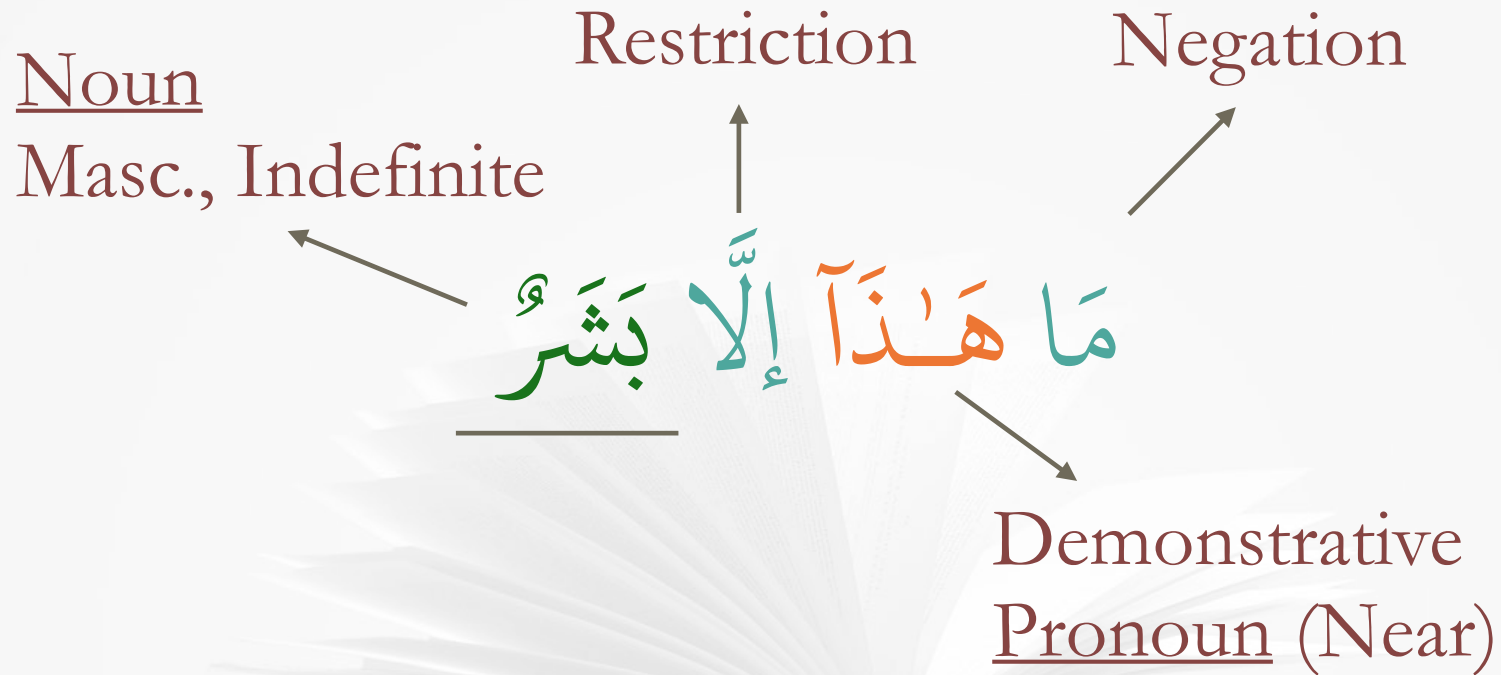
هَذَا ذِكْرٌ

Noun
Masc., Indefinite

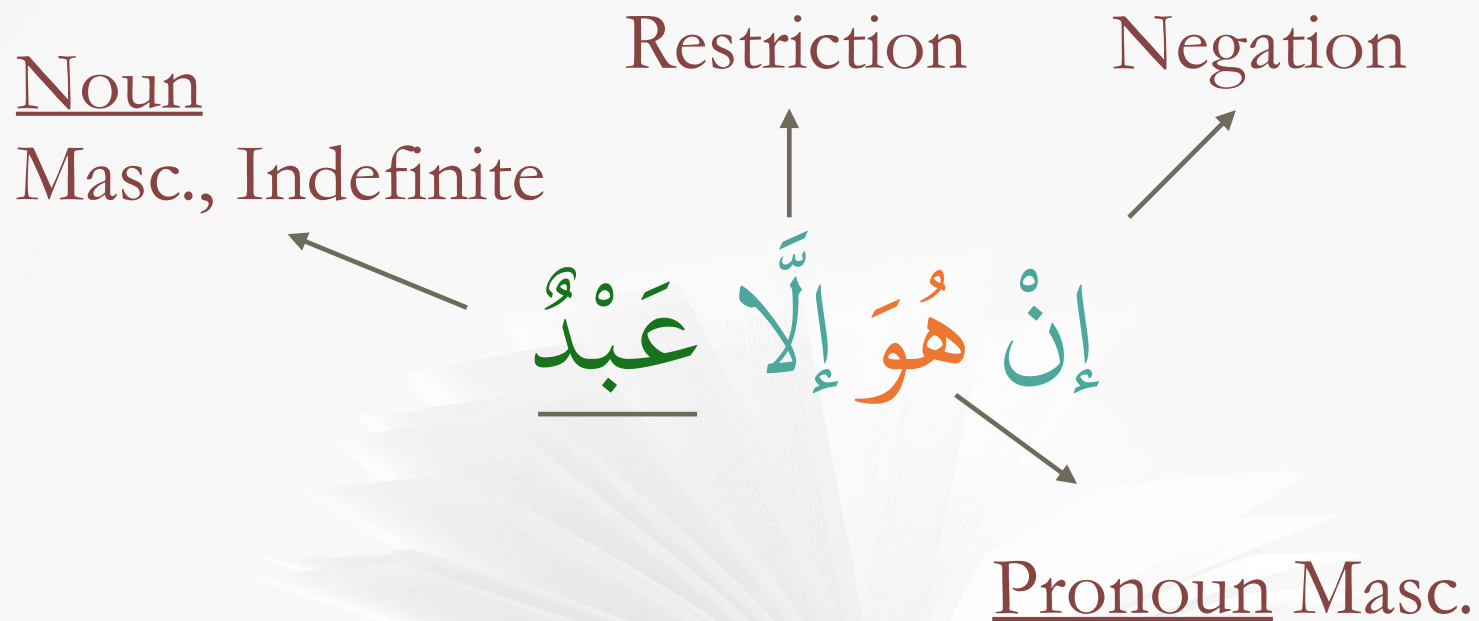
This is / a reminder



This is / a blessed reminder



This is / not / except / a man



He was / not / except / a slave

Noun
Masc.
Indefinite

هُوَ مُؤْمِنٌ

Pronoun
Masc.
Singular
3rd person

He is / a believer

Adjective

Masc. ←

Singular

Indefinite

هُوَ إِلَهُ وَاحِدٌ

He is / One / God

Adjective

Masc.

Indefinite

هَذَا صِرَاطٌ مُسْتَقِيمٌ

Demonstrative Pronoun

(Near, Masc.)

Noun

Masc., Indefinite

This is / a straight / path

Demonstrative Pronoun
(Near, Masc.)

هَذَا يَوْمٌ

Noun
Masc., Indefinite

This is / a day

Demonstrative Pronoun
(Far, Masc.)

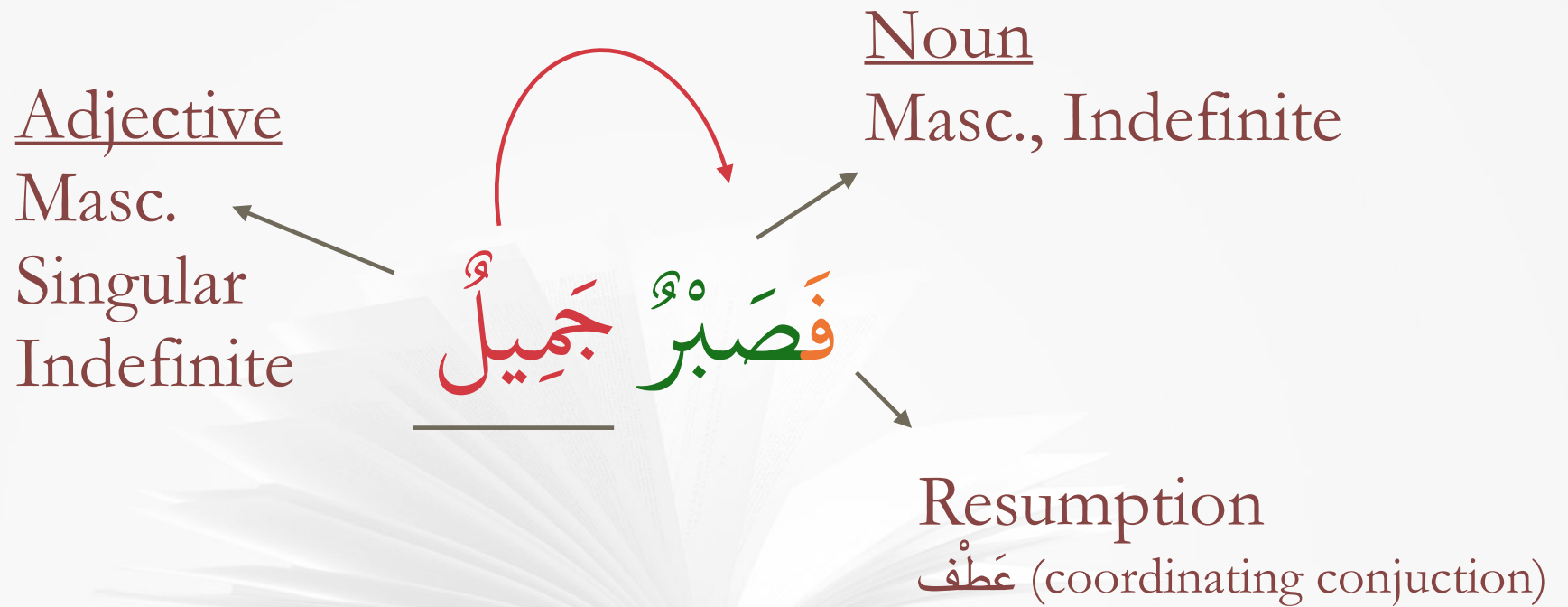
ذَٰلِكَ الْكِتَابُ

Noun
Masc., **Definite**



That / book

Not a complete sentence ; More explanation in Unit 4

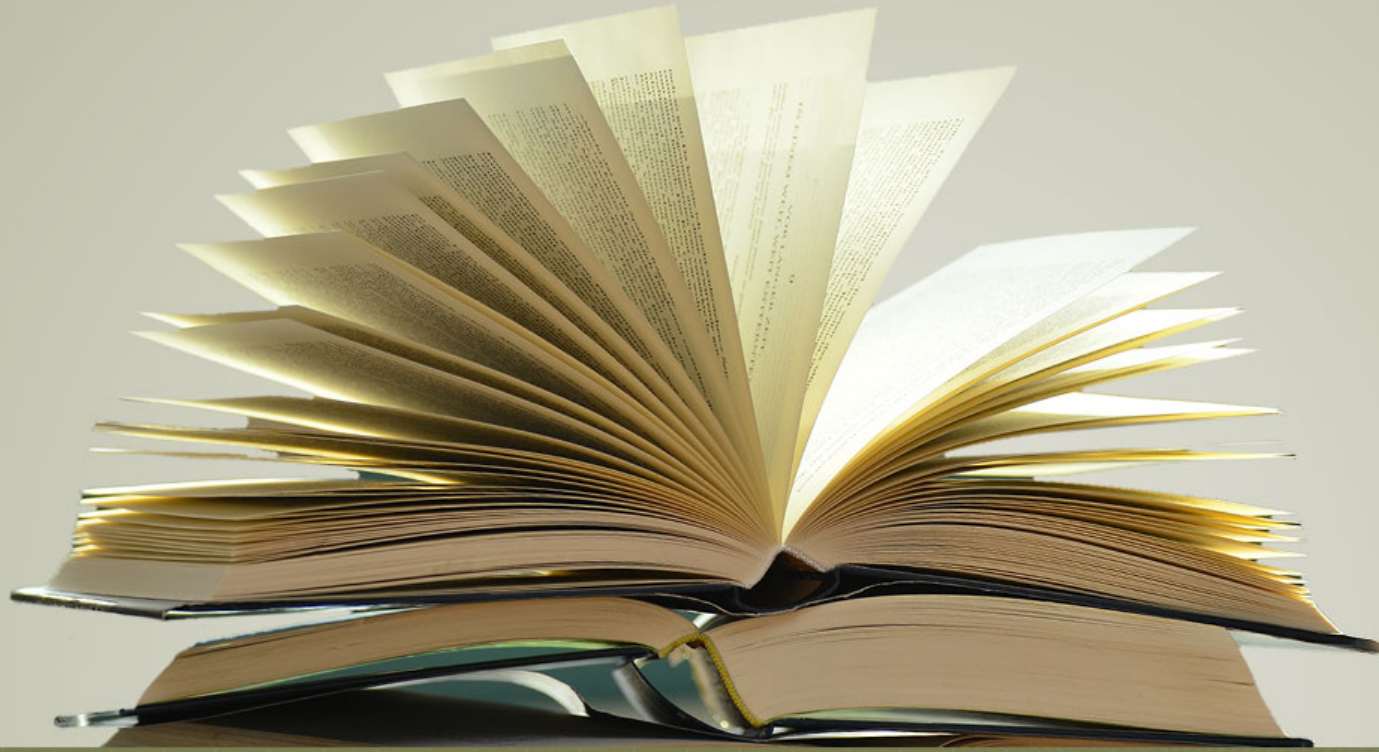


So / patience / is / beautiful
[Alors, la patience est belle]

Homework

Unit 1 for next week





شُكْرًا جَزِيلًا لَكُمْ
مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ