

QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL I

Unit ٧ - Noun (Feminine)





Lesson Plan

1

D of DING

2

Noun (feminine)

3

Exceptions

4

Break

5

Classwork

Noun

Feminine



D of DING (1/4)

- **Indefinite** article (نكرة) = تَنْوِينٌ (a / an)
- Common noun $\frac{\text{كُتُبٌ}}{\text{كِتَابٌ}}$

كِتَابٌ

A book

كُتُبٌ

Some or **A few** books

D of DING (2/4)

- **Definite** article (معرفة) = الُّ (*the*) + **no** تَنْوِينٌ
- Proper noun

الْكِتَابُ

The book

الْكِتَابُ

The books

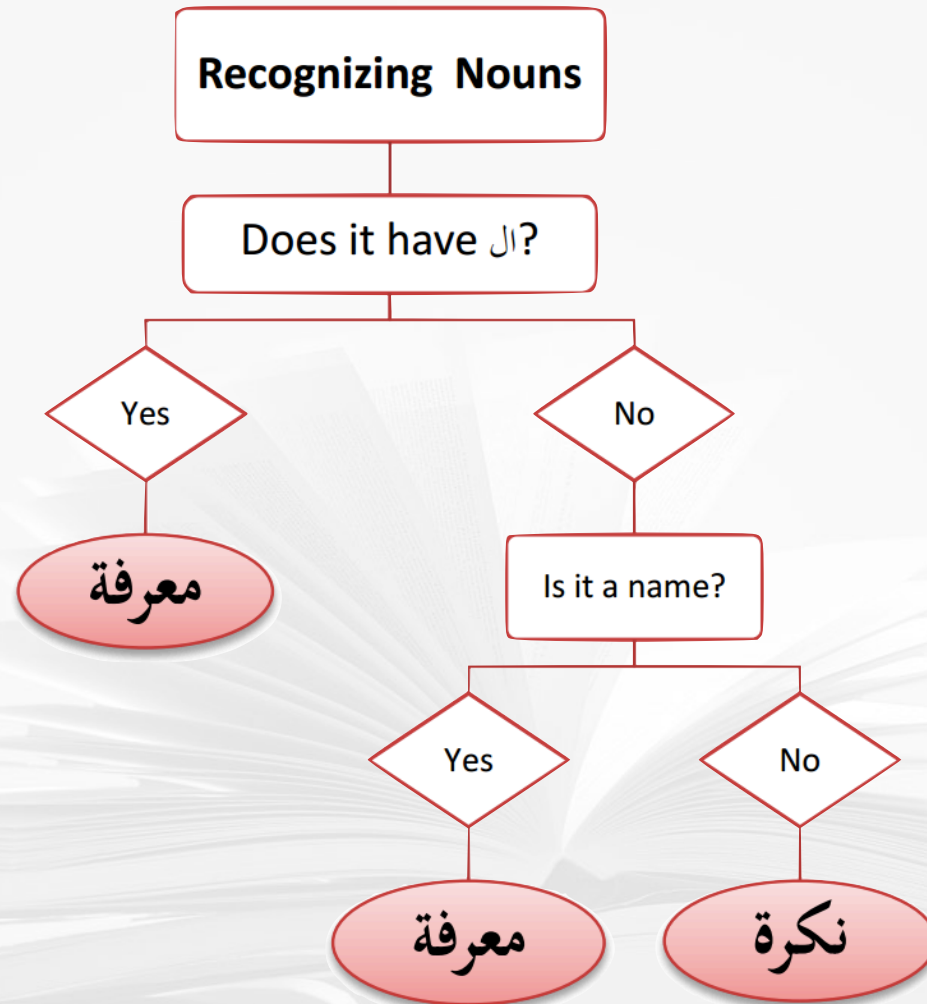
مُحَمَّدٌ، عَامِرٌ

Personal names

D of DING (3/4)

- Every noun in Arabic must have :
 - either تَنْوِينٌ
 - or اَلٌّ
- no word can have both !
- Exception : Unit 10
- Diptotes *

Indefinite vs Definite ?



• *More later*

الإِسْمُ - Noun

- Feminine nouns *mostly* end with ة
- Masculine nouns *mostly* do **NOT** end with ة

إِمْرَأَةٌ	A woman	جَنَّةٌ	A garden
آيَةٌ	A verse	مَدِينَةٌ	A city

* *Exceptions to the Masc. rule - later*

Pronoun - الضميرُ

Examples of feminine pronouns :

هِيَ امْرَأَةٌ	She is a woman
هِيَ آيَةٌ	It is a verse
هِيَ مَدِينَةٌ	It is a city

Demonstrative Pronoun - إِسْمُ الإِشَارَةِ

Examples (feminine) :

هَذِهِ امْرَأَةٌ	This is a woman
هَذِهِ آيَةٌ	This is a verse
تِلْكَ جَنَّةٌ	That is a garden

Exceptions (1/3)

Feminine nouns **NOT** ending with ة

1. Nature of the word : refer to females

■ mother = أم

■ sister = أخت

■ daughter = بنت

Exceptions (2/3)

Feminine nouns **NOT** ending with ة

2. Body parts in pairs :

يَدٌ	A hand	عَيْنٌ	An eye
أُذُنٌ	An ear	قَدَمٌ	A foot

Exceptions (3/3)

Ene beau zour, soleil ti p briller dan le ciel, 2 dimoune (nafs)

ti p la guerre akoz ene lakaz lor la terre

Ene in touy so camarad ek inn pren simé vers Jahanam, kot ena difé

- More than this
- Arabic speaking ?



Additional Info (1/3)

Conversion Masculine \leftrightarrow Feminine

- by adding/removing ة (تاء مَرْبُوطَة) at the end (person)

مُسْلِمٌ	A believer (masc.)	مُسْلِمَةٌ	A believer (fem.)
مُدْرِسٌ	A teacher (masc.)	مُدْرِسَةٌ	A teacher (fem.)

Additional Info (2/3)

Conversion Masculine \leftrightarrow Feminine

- Exceptions (**cannot** add/remove ة)

كِتَابٌ	A book (masc.)	سَيَّارَةٌ	A car (fem.)
بَابٌ	A door (masc.)	وَرْدَةٌ	A rose (fem.)

Additional Info (3/3)

Basic rule

- Nouns ending with ة are Feminine (99%)
- Exceptions (**very rare**) :
 - خَلِيفَةٌ — A Caliph (m. by nature)
 - ظُلْحَةُ \ أُسَامَةُ \ حَمْرَةٌ — Male names
 - عَيْنٌ — An eye / Spring / Envy / Spy (fem.)
 - Geographical sites (countries, islands, towns etc.)

Break

5 minutes



Classwork

Aayah from book



فِتْنَةٌ؟

- conflict, tribulation
- bitter disagreement
- hardship, trial

Noun

Fem., Indef.

Sing.

هِيَ فِتْنَةٌ

Pronoun

Fem.

Sing.

3p

It is / a trial

Noun
Fem.
Indef.
Sing.

هِيَ خَاوِيَةٌ

Pronoun
Fem.
Sing.
3p

It was / fallen or deserted

إِنهَآ؟
إِنهَآ = إِن + هِيَ

- indeed she / it ...

Noun
Fem.
Indef.

Particle

إِنهَآ كَلِمَةٌ

Attached Pronoun
Fem., Sing., 3p

Indeed / it is / a word

Noun
Fem.
Indef.

Particle

إِنَّهَا شَجَرَةٌ

Attached Pronoun
Fem., Sing., 3p

Indeed / it is / a tree

- Which story ?

Line 5 — ٢:٦٨

Noun
Fem.
Indef.

Particle

إِنَّهَا بَقْرَةٌ

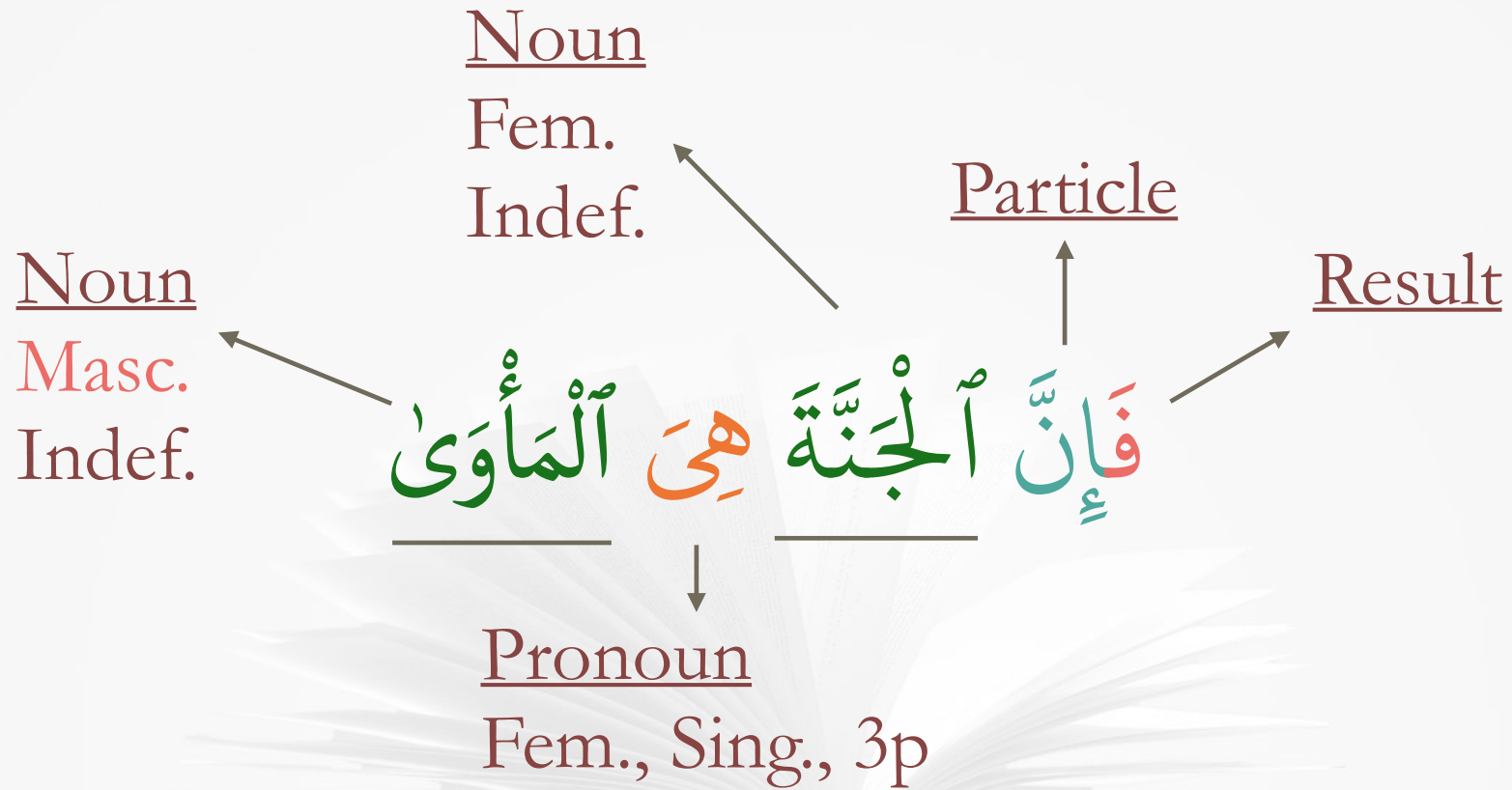
Attached Pronoun
Fem., Sing., 3p

Indeed / it is / a cow

٢:٦٧،٧٤ (Ungratefulness)

Story from the Qur'an

- Man was killed among Bani Israil
- Musa a.s. : slaughter (ذَبَح \ يَذْبَحُ) a cow
- **What kind ?** ≠ old ≠ young
- **Which color ?** yellow, bright, pleasing (to see)
- **All same to us !! Be clearer ?**
- ≠ trained ≠ plow ≠ water ≠ fault ≠ spot
- Very difficult to find; their hearts became stones !



Then indeed / Paradise / it is / the refuge

Noun

Fem., Indef.

Particle

إِنَّ هَذِهِ تَذِكْرَةٌ

Demonstrative Pronoun

Fem., Sing., (Near)

Indeed / this is / a reminder

- Def. or Indef. ?

Noun

Fem., Indef.

Diptote *

هَذِهِ جَهَنَّمُ

Demonstrative Pronoun

Fem., Sing., (Near)

This / is / Hellfire

Demonstrative Pronoun
Fem., Sing., (Near)



هَذِهِ النَّارُ

Noun

Fem., **Definite**



This / Fire

Not a complete sentence ; More explanation in Unit 4

• سَبِيلِ (ج) سُبُل

• فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ

Noun

Fem., Indef.

Att. Pronoun

Sing.

1p

هَذِهِ سَبِيلِي

Demonstrative Pronoun

Fem., Sing., (Near)

This is / my way

Noun

Fem., Indef.

تِلْكَ أُمَّةٌ

Demonstrative Pronoun

Fem., Sing., (Far)

That / was / a nation (people)

نِعْمَةٌ؟

- blessing, benefit, grace
- by the grace of Allah

Noun

Fem., Indef.

تِلْكَ نِعْمَةٌ

Demonstrative Pronoun

Fem., Sing., (Far)

That / was / a favor

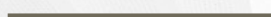
Demonstrative Pronoun
Fem., Sing., (Far)



تِلْكَ الْأَجْنَئَةُ

Noun

Fem., **Definite**



That / Paradise

Not a complete sentence ; More explanation in Unit 4

حَايَةً؟

• Which story ?

- snake, serpent, viper
- to wrap around, coil, circle around

حَوَى

Noun

Fem., Indef.

حَايَةً

هِيَ

Pronoun

Fem., Sing., 3p

It / was / a snake

حِجَارَةٌ؟

حَجْرٌ (ج) أَحْجَارٌ \ حِجَارَةٌ

• stone, weight

أَلْحَجَرُ الْأَسْوَدُ؟

• the Black Stone



Pronoun

Fem., Sing., 3p

Noun

Fem., Def.

Sing.

فَهِيَ كَأَنَّ حِجَارَةً

Preposition

Resumption

عَطْفٌ (coordinating conjunction)

So / they (hearts) were / like stones

Homework

Vocabulary & Unit 2





شُكْرًا جَزِيلًا لَكُمْ
مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ