
QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL I

Unit ٣٥ - Form VII, VIII & IX

Today's lesson

- Form VII, VIII & IX

Form VII

ا

<i>Present (x3)</i>		<i>Past</i>		<i>Meaning</i>
<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	
§	يُنْفَعِلُ	§	اِنْفَعَلَ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> passive of form I (subject, object)

<i>Verbal Noun</i>	<i>Participle</i>		<i>Imperative</i>
	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	
اِنْفِعَالٌ	§	مُنْفَعِلٌ	اِنْفَعِلْ

Form VII - Translation

<i>Form VII</i>		<i>Form I</i>	
<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>
يَنْكَسِرُ	انْكَسَرَ	يَكْسِرُ	كَسَرَ
to be broken		to break	
يَنْفَطِرُ	انْفَطَرَ	يَفْطُرُ	فَطَرَ
to be split / fissured		صدقة الفطرا عيد الفطرا إفطار to split	

Form VII - Example

<i>Present (indicative)</i>		<i>Past</i>	
<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>
§	يَنْقَلِبُ	§	اِنْقَلَبَ
	it is overturned		he was overthrown
<i>Verbal Noun</i>	<i>Participle</i>		<i>Imperative</i>
	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	
اِنْقِلَابٌ	§	مُنْقَلِبٌ	اِنْقَلِبْ
coup d'état		(s.o. / s.th.) overturned	overthrow !

Form VIII

<i>Present (x3)</i>		<i>Past</i>		<i>Meaning</i>
<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	
يُفْتَعَلُ	يَفْتَعِلُ	أُفْتَعِلَ	إِفْتَعَلَ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • reflexive of form I (o.s.) • may vary
<i>Verbal Noun</i>	<i>Participle</i>		<i>Imperative</i>	
	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>		
إِفْتِعَالٌ	مُفْتَعِلٌ	مُفْتَعِلٌ	إِفْتَعِلْ	

Form VIII - Rules

- A *little* more complicated to construct اِفْتَعَلَ
- If 1st radical is ت or و or ء :
 - * double the ت like ت
- If 1st radical is د or ذ or ز :
 - * change the ت to د
 - * and ذ changes to د (see ذَكَرَ or نَخَرَ)
- If 1st radical is ط or ظ or ص or ض :
 - * change the ت to ط

DO NOT LEARN THIS

Form VIII - Translations (1)

<i>Form VIII</i>		<i>Form I</i>	
<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>
يَكْتَسِبُ	اِكْتَسَبَ	يَكْسِبُ	كَسَبَ
to gain for o.s. = to own / have		to earn / gain	
يَنْتَصِرُ	اِنْتَصَرَ	يَنْصُرُ	نَصَرَ
to side with s.o.		to help	

Form VIII - Translations (2)

Form VIII		Form I	
Present	Past	Present	Past
يَضْطَرِبُ	اِضْطَرَبَ	يَضْرِبُ	ضَرَبَ
to be agitated / unsettled		DO NOT LEARN THIS to beat / strike	
يَضْطَفِي	اِضْطَفَى	يَضْفُو	صَفَا
to choose / select		to be pure / clear	

Form VIII - Translations (3)

Form VIII		Form I	
Present	Past	Present	Past
يَدْخُلُ	أَدْخَلَ إِدْخَلَ ← إِدْخَلَ	يَدْخُلُ	دَخَلَ
to enter		DO NOT LEARN THIS	to enter
يَذْكُرُ	أَذْكَرَ إِذْكَرَ ← إِذْكَرَ	يَذْكُرُ	ذَكَرَ
to remember	فَهَلْ مِنْ مُذَكِّرٍ؟ 54:17	to remember	

Form VIII - Translations (4)

Form VIII		Form I	
Present	Past	Present	Past
يَتَّخِذُ	اتَّخَذَ اتَّخَذَ ← اتَّخَذَ	يَأْخُذُ	أَخَذَ
to take / adopt		DO NOT LEARN THIS	to take
يَتَّصِلُ	اتَّصَلَ اتَّصَلَ ← اتَّصَلَ	يُحِبُّ	وَصَلَ
to be connected			to connect

Form VIII - Example

<i>Present (indicative)</i>		<i>Past</i>	
<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>
يَتَّبَعُ	يَتَّبِعُ	اتَّبِعَ	اتَّبَعَ
he is followed	he follows	he was followed	he followed
<i>Verbal Noun</i>	<i>Participle</i>		<i>Imperative</i>
	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	
اتِّبَاعٌ	مُتَّبَعٌ	مُتَّبِعٌ	اتَّبِعْ
following / pursuit	(s.o. / s.th.) followed	follower	follow !

Form IX

<i>Present (x3)</i>		<i>Past</i>		<i>Meaning</i>
<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	
§	يَفْعَلُ	§	أَفْعَلُ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • change color • <i>very rare</i>
<i>Verbal Noun</i>	<i>Participle</i>		<i>Imperative</i>	
	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>		
أَفْعَالٌ	§	مُفْعَلٌ	أَفْعَلِيْ أَفْعَلِيْ	

Form IX - Translation

<i>Form IX</i>		<i>Form II</i>	
<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>
يَحْمَرُ	أَحْمَرَ	يُحْمِرُ	حَمَرَ
to turn red		to redden	
يَبْيِضُ	أَبْيَضَ	يُبَيِّضُ	بَيَّضَ
to become white		to make white / bleach	

Form IX - Example

<i>Present (indicative)</i>		<i>Past</i>	
<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>
§	يَسْوَدُ	§	إِسْوَدَ
<p>يَسْوَدُ ايسْوَدُ ايسْوَدُ ← <i>juss.</i></p> <p>يَسْوَدُ ← <i>subj.</i></p>	it becomes black	<p>DO NOT LEARN THIS</p>	it became black
<i>Verbal Noun</i>	<i>Participle</i>		<i>Imperative</i>
	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	
إِسْوَادٌ	§	مُسْوَدٌ	إِسْوَدِ
blackening		(s.o. / s.th.) turning black	be black !

Correction Unit 34

Classwork

FVII

إِنطَلَقَ / يَنْطَلِقُ

(FVII) to be free, go
ahead

1 - ٣٨:٦

3p / m / sg /
past / form vii

وَأَنْطَلَقَ الْأَمَلَاءُ مِنْهُمْ

And // the eminent // among // them // went forth

FVII

إِنْطَلَقَ / يَنْطَلِقُ

(FVII) to be free, go ahead

3p / m / du /
past / form i

3p / m / du /
past / form vii

2 - ١٨:٧١

رَكِبَ / يَرْكَبُ

(FI) to ride, embark

خَرَقَ / يَخْرِقُ

(FI) to pierce, tear

فَأَنْطَلَقَا حَتَّىٰ إِذَا رَكِبَا

فِي السَّفِينَةِ خَرَقَهَا

3p / m / sg /
past / form i

So // they [both] set out // until // when // they had embarked // on the ship // he [Al-Khidhr] // tore it open

FVII

3 - 9:127

إِنْصَرَفَ / يَنْصَرِفُ

(FVII) to leave, go away

3p / m / sg /
past / form i

3p / m / pl /
past / form vii

صَرَفَ / يَصْرِفُ

(FI) to turn away

ثُمَّ أَنْصَرَفُوا^ج صَرَفَ اللَّهُ قُلُوبَهُمْ

Then // they turn away // Allah has turned // their hearts away

FVII & FVIII

إِنْفَطَرَ / يَنْفَطِرُ

(FVII) to be split, be fissured,
be broken, be cracked

كَوْكَبٌ (ج) كَوَاكِبُ

star, planet

4 - ٨٢:١

إِنْتَرَّ / يَنْتَرُّ

(FVIII) to become dispersed,
become scattered

Root: ن ت ر

3p / f / sg /
past / form vii

3p / f / sg /
past / form viii

(see above why viii)

إِذَا السَّمَاءُ أَنْفَطَرَتْ

وَإِذَا الْكَوَاكِبُ أَنْتَرَتْ

When // the sky // breaks apart
And // when // the stars // fall, scattering

FVII

5 - 7:125

انْقَلَبَ / يَنْقَلِبُ

(FVII) to be overturned, turn
around

active participle /
m / pl / form vii

قَالُوا إِنَّا إِلَىٰ رَبِّنَا مُنْقَلِبُونَ

They said // “Indeed [we] // to // our Lord // we will return

FVIII

6 - ٧٢:١

إِسْتَمَعَ / يَسْتَمِعُ

(FVIII) to listen closely,
eavesdrop

نَفَرٌ (ج) أَنْفَارٌ

group, troop

3p / m / sg /
past / form viii

أَسْتَمَعَ نَفَرٌ مِّنَ الْجِنِّ

A group // of // the jinn // listened

FVIII

7 - ٢٠:٤٧

إَتَّبَعَ / يَتَّبِعُ

(FVIII) to follow

3p / m / sg /
past / form viii



وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَيَّ مَنْ أَتَّبَعَ الْهُدَىٰ

And // peace // will be upon //
he who // follows // the guidance

FVIII

8 - ٢٥:٤٣

يَتَّخِذُ / اتَّخَذَ

(FVIII) to take

3p / m / sg /
past / form viii

أَرَأَيْتَ مَنْ اتَّخَذَ إِلَهَهُ هَوَاهُ

Have // you seen // the one who //
takes // as his god // his own desire ?

FVIII

9 - ٤٥:٣٥

أَتَّخَذَ / يَتَّخِذُ

(FVIII) to take

2p / m / pl /
past / form viii

أَتَّخَذْتُمْ ءَايَاتِ اللَّهِ هُزُوءًا

You took // the verses // **of** // Allah // in ridicule

FVIII

10 - ٧:١٥٧

اِتَّبِعْ / يَتَّبِعُ

(FVIII) to follow

3p / m / pl /
present / ind / form viii

يَتَّبِعُونَ الرَّسُولَ النَّبِيَّ الْأُمِّيَّ

They follow // the Messenger // the unlettered // Prophet

FVIII

11 - ۳:۲۸

3p / m / sg /
present / juss / form viii

يَتَّخِذُ / اتَّخَذَ

(FVIII) to take

لَا يَتَّخِذِ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الْكَافِرِينَ
أَوْلِيَاءَ مِنْ دُونِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ^ط

Let not // the believers // take // the
disbelievers // as allies // rather than // believers

FVIII

12 - 5:116

أَتَّخَذَ / يَتَّخِذُ

(FVIII) to take

2p / m / pl /
imp / form viii

أَأَنْتَ قُلْتَ لِلنَّاسِ
أَتَّخِذُونِي وَأُمَّيَ إِلَهَيْنِ

Did you say // to the people // “Take // me
// and // my mother // as two deities ?”

FVIII

13 - ٣٨:٢٦

إِتَّبِعْ / يَتَّبِعُ

(FVIII) to follow

2p / m / sg /
imp / form i

حَكَمَ / يَحْكُمُ

(FI) to judge, rule
قَضَى / يَقْضِي

فَأَحْكُمْ بَيْنَ النَّاسِ

بِالْحَقِّ وَلَا تَتَّبِعِ الْهَوَىٰ

2p / m / sg /
present / juss / form viii

So // judge // between // the people //
in truth // and // do not follow // [your] desire

FVIII

إِسْتَمَعَ / يَسْتَمِعُ

(FVIII) to listen closely,
eavesdrop

active participle /
m / pl / form viii



إِنَّا مَعَكُمْ مُسْتَمِعُونَ

Indeed We // are with you // listening

14 - ٢٦:١٥

FIX

15 - ٣:١٠٦

إِبْيَضٌ / يَبِيضُ

(FIX) to whiten, turn white

3p / f / sg /
present / ind / form ix

3p / f / sg /
present / ind / form ix

إِسْوَدٌ / يَسْوَدُ

(FIX) to blacken, turn black

يَوْمَ يَبِيضُ وَجْوهٌ وَيَسْوَدُ وَجْوهٌ ^{عج}

On the Day // [some] faces // will turn white
// and // [some] faces // will turn black

Next Week

Exercise Unit 35

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ