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# QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL I

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## Unit ٣٦ - Form X

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# Today's lesson

- Form X

# Form X

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<i>Present (x3)</i>		<i>Past</i>		<i>Meaning</i>
<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	
يُسْتَفْعَلُ	يَسْتَفْعِلُ	أُسْتُفْعِلَ	اسْتَفْعَلَ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ask / seek for o.s.</li> <li>consider to be (indicates quality)</li> <li>reflexive of form IV (o.s.)</li> </ul>

<i>Verbal Noun</i>	<i>Participle</i>		<i>Imperative</i>
	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	
اسْتِفْعَالٌ	مُسْتَفْعِلٌ	مُسْتَفْعِلٌ	اسْتَفْعِلْ

# Form X - Translations (1)

<i>Form X</i>		<i>Form I</i>	
<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>
يَسْتَغْفِرُ	اسْتَغْفَرَ	يَغْفِرُ	غَفَرَ
to ask for forgiveness		to forgive	
يَسْتَأْذِنُ	اسْتَأْذَنَ	يَأْذِنُ	أَذِنَ
to ask for permission		to permit	

## Form X - Translations (2)

<i>Form X</i>		<i>Form I</i>	
<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>
يَسْتَعْلِمُ	اسْتَعْلَمَ	يَعْلَمُ	عَلِمَ
to seek knowledge = query		to know	
يَسْتَنْصِرُ	اسْتَنْصَرَ	يَنْصُرُ	نَصَرَ
to seek help / assistance		to help	

## Form X - Translations (3)

<i>Form X</i>		<i>Form I</i>	
<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>
يَسْتَحْسِنُ	اسْتَحْسَنَ	يَحْسُنُ	حَسُنَ
to <b>regard</b> as good		to be good	
يَسْتَكْرِمُ	اسْتَكْرَمَ	يَكْرُمُ	كَرُمَ
to <b>consider</b> as generous		to be generous	

# Form X - Translations (4)

<i>Form X</i>		<i>Form IV</i>	
<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>
يَسْتَحِيرُ	اسْتَحِيرَ	يُحْبِرُ	أَحْبَرَ
to inform o.s. = ask / inquire <i>seek information</i>		to inform (IV)	
يَسْتَسِلِمُ	اسْتَسَلِمَ	يُسَلِمُ	أَسْلَمَ
to give up o.s. = to surrender		to give up / forsake (IV)	

## Form X - Examples (1)

<i>Present (indicative)</i>		<i>Past</i>	
<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>
يَسْتَفْغِرُ	يَسْتَفْغِرُ	أُسْتُغْفِرَ	اسْتَفْغَرَ
he is asked for forgiveness	he seeks forgiveness	he was asked for forgiveness	he sought forgiveness
<i>Verbal Noun</i>	<i>Participle</i>		<i>Imperative</i>
	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	
اسْتِغْفَارٌ	مُسْتَفْغِرٌ	مُسْتَفْغِرٌ	اسْتَفْغِرْ
seeking forgiveness	s.o. from whom forgiveness is sought	s.o. seeking forgiveness	seek forgiveness !



وَاللَّهُ الْمُسْتَعَانُ؟

## Form X - Examples (2)

<i>Present (indicative)</i>		<i>Past</i>	
<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>
يُسْتَعَانُ	يَسْتَعِينُ	أُسْتُعِينَ	اسْتَعَانَ
he is asked for help	he asks for help	he was asked for help	he asked for help

<i>Verbal Noun</i>	<i>Participle</i>		<i>Imperative</i>
	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	
اسْتِعَانُهُ	مُسْتَعَانٌ	مُسْتَعِينٌ	اسْتَعِينْ
seeking help	s.o. from whom help is sought	s.o. seeking help	seek help !

How to translate ?

مَ . بِه

فَاعِل

vocative

يَا مُقَلِّبَ الْقُلُوبِ ثَبِّثْ قَلْبِي عَلَى دِينِكَ

مَ . اِ

container

مَ . اِ

مَ . اِ

Oh *Changer\** of  
the hearts  
fasten my heart  
upon Your religion

- Sukun ⇒ Verb
- Past or Juss. or Imp. ?
- Imperative (no *Prefix*)
- Group ? see table

- *FII* of ثَبِّثْ
- Check dictionary

- مُ + kasra
- Active participle
- Doer
- Group ? see table

- *FII* of قَلْبِ
- Check dictionary

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# Correction Unit 35

## Classwork

إِسْتَفْعَرَ / يَسْتَغْفِرُ

(FX) to seek forgiveness

1 - ٣٨:٢٤

3p / m / sg /  
past / form x

فَأَسْتَغْفِرَ رَبَّهُ وَخَرَّ رَاكِعًا

So // he asked forgiveness // from his Lord  
// and // fell down // bowing [in prostration]

سَجَدَ / يَسْجُدُ

(FI) to prostrate oneself, bow  
down

2 - ٣٨:٧٣

3p / m / sg /  
past / form i

فَسَجَدَ الْمَلَائِكَةُ كُلُّهُمْ أَجْمَعُونَ

So // the angels // prostrated // all of them // entirely

إِسْتَطْعَمَ / يَسْتَطْعِمُ

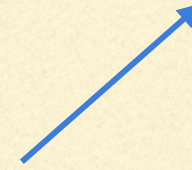
(FX) to ask for food

3 - ١٨:٧٧

حَتَّىٰ إِذَا آتَيْتُمُ أَهْلَ قَرْيَةٍ

أَسْتَطْعِمَهُمْ مِنْهَا فَمَا كَفُّوا

3p / m / du /  
past / form x



Until // when // they came // to the people // **of** // a town //  
they both asked // its people // for food // but they refused

4 - ٢:٨٧

sak fois / whenever (*adv.*) = كَلَّمَا  
eski [li pa vrai ki] a sak fois = أَفَكَلَّمَا

إِسْتَكْبَرَ / يَسْتَكْبِرُ

(FX) to consider oneself great

2p / m / pl /  
past / form x

أَفَكَلَّمَا جَاءَكُمْ رَسُولٌ بِمَا

لَا تَهْوَىٰ أَنْفُسُكُمْ اسْتَكْبَرْتُمْ

But is it [not] that every time // a messenger came to you //  
with what // your souls // did not desire // you were arrogant ?

إِسْتَكْبَرَ / يَسْتَكْبِرُ

(FX) to consider oneself great

5 - ٢٩:٣٩

3p / m / pl /  
past / form x

وَلَقَدْ جَاءَهُمْ مُوسَىٰ

بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَاسْتَكْبَرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ

And // Moses // had already come // to them // with clear  
evidences // and // they were arrogant // in // the land



table [food] = مَائِدَةٌ ج مَوَائِدُ



3p / m / sg /  
present / subj / form ii

إِسْتَطَاعَ / يَسْتَطِيعُ

(FX) to be able to, be capable of, can

نَزَلَ / يُنَزِّلُ

(FII) to send down, reveal

6 - 5: 112

3p / m / sg /  
present / ind / form x

هَلْ يَسْتَطِيعُ رَبُّكَ أَنْ يُنَزِّلَ

عَلَيْنَا مَائِدَةً مِنَ السَّمَاءِ

Is // your Lord // able // to // send down // on us //  
a table [spread with food] // from the heaven ?

اسْتَغْفَرَ / يَسْتَغْفِرُ

(FX) to seek forgiveness

1p / sg /  
present / ind / form x

7 - ١٢:٩٨

سَوْفَ أَسْتَغْفِرُ لَكُمْ رَبِّي <sup>صلى</sup>  
إِنَّهُ هُوَ الْغَفُورُ الرَّحِيمُ

I will ask forgiveness // for you // from my Lord //  
Indeed // it is He // who // is the Forgiving // the Merciful

8 - ١:٥

إِسْتَعَانَ / يَسْتَعِينُ

(FX) to ask or to call for help

1p / pl /  
present / ind / form x



إِسْتَعِينُ إِيَّاكَ نَسْتَعِينُ

You // alone // we ask for help

9 - ١٦:٦١

إِسْتَأْخَرَ / يَسْتَأْخِرُ

(FX) to delay

إِسْتَقْدَمَ / يَسْتَقْدِمُ

(FX) to hasten

appointed time / deadline = أَجَلٌ جِ أَجَالٌ

فَإِذَا جَاءَ أَجْلُهُمْ لَا يَسْتَأْخِرُونَ

3p / m / pl /  
present / ind / form x

سَاعَةً <sup>صَلَى</sup> وَلَا يَسْتَقْدِمُونَ

And when // their term // has come // they cannot  
delay it // for an hour // nor advance *or* hasten [it]

إِسْتَفْعَرَ / يَسْتَغْفِرُ

(FX) to seek forgiveness

2p / m / sg /  
present / juss / form x

10 - ٩:٨٠

إِنْ تَسْتَغْفِرُ لَهُمْ سَبْعِينَ

مَرَّةً فَلَنْ يَغْفِرَ اللَّهُ لَهُمْ

3p / m / sg /  
present / subj / form i

[Even] If // you ask forgiveness // for them //  
seventy times // Allah will not forgive them

11 - ۱۱۰:۳

سَبَّحَ / يُسَبِّحُ

(FII) to praise, to glorify

2p / m / sg /  
imp / form i

اسْتَغْفَرَ / يَسْتَغْفِرُ

(FX) to seek forgiveness

فَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّكَ

2p / m / sg /  
imp / form x

وَأَسْتَغْفِرْهُ إِنَّهُ كَانَ تَوَّابًا

Then // exalt [Him] with praise // **of** // your Lord //  
and ask His forgiveness // Indeed He // **is** Ever Forgiving

إِسْتَعَانَ / يَسْتَعِينُ

(FX) to ask or to call for help

12 - ٢:٤٥

2p / m / pl  
imp / form x

وَأَسْتَعِينُوا بِالصَّبْرِ وَالصَّلَاةِ

And // seek help // through // patience // and // prayer

to weaken FI = ضَعُفَ \ يَضْعُفُ

13 - ٨:٢٦

إِسْتَضْعَفَ / يَسْتَضْعِفُ

(FX) to find weak, oppress

وَأَذْكُرُوا إِذْ أَنْتُمْ قَلِيلٌ  
مُسْتَضْعَفُونَ فِي الْأَرْضِ

passive participle /  
m / pl / form x

And // remember // when // you were few  
// and // weak // on // the earth



إِسْتَكْبَرُ / يَسْتَكْبِرُ

(FX) to consider oneself great

14 - ١٦:٢٣

active participle /  
m / pl / form x



إِنَّهُ لَا يُحِبُّ الْمُسْتَكْبِرِينَ

Indeed He // does not // like // the arrogant

إِسْتَفْعَرَ / يَسْتَغْفِرُ

(FX) to seek forgiveness

verbal noun /  
m / sg / form x

15 - 9:114

وَمَا كَانَ اسْتِغْفَارُ  
إِبْرَاهِيمَ لِأَبِيهِ إِلَّا عَنْ مَوْعِدَةٍ

And // the request of forgiveness // of // Ibrahim  
for // his father // was // only because // of a promise

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# Next Week

## Exercise Unit 36

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ