
QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL I

Unit ٣١ - Form II

Today's lesson

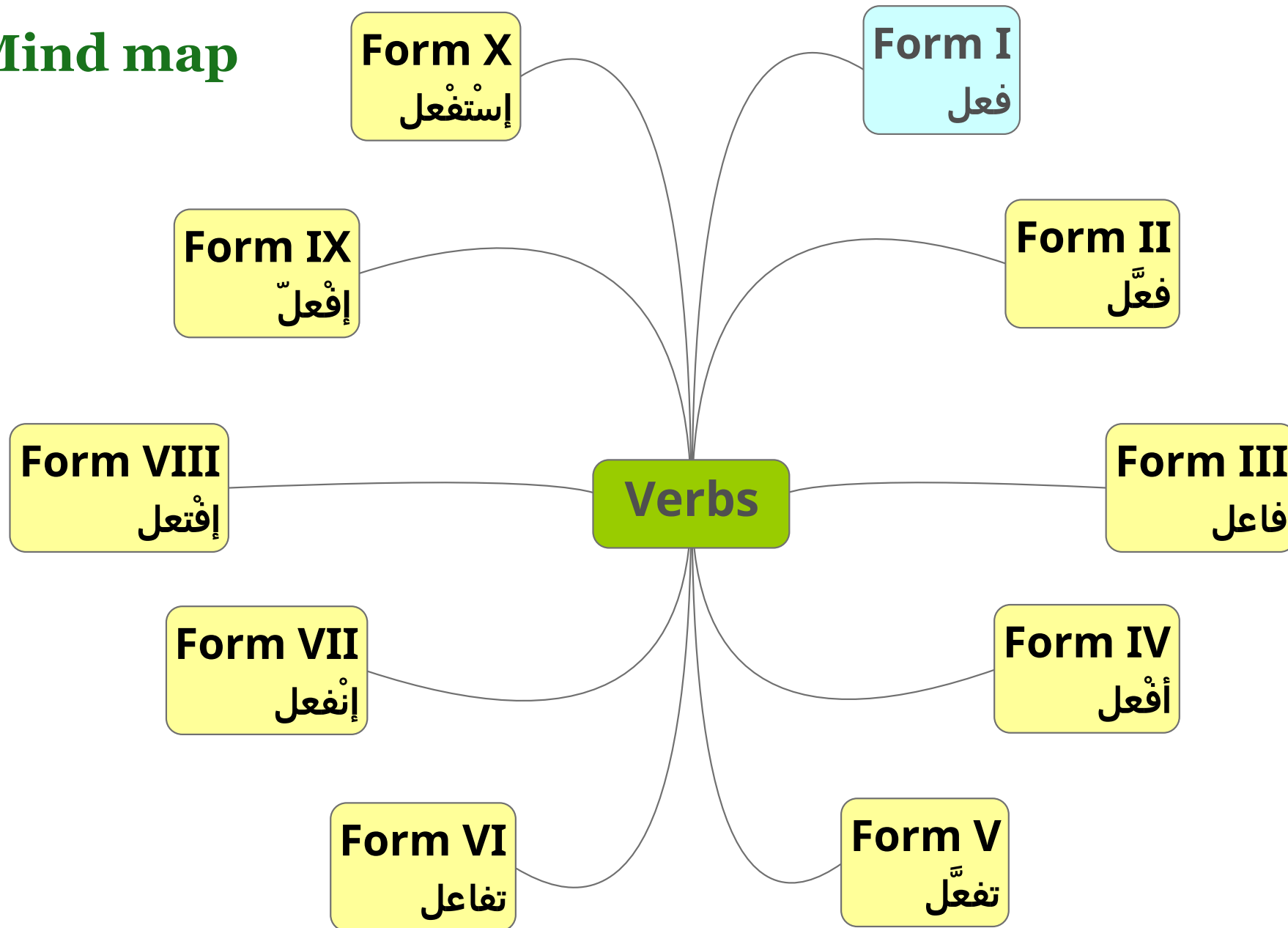
- Verb Forms
- Form II

Forms - الأَوْزَان

Derived verb forms :

- add prefixes, suffixes, infixes
- There are 15 forms (some very rare, including IX)
- Subtle variations to the root meaning
- Increase the vocabulary richness (*limited tenses ?*)
- Understand meaning pattern \implies take a good guess

Mind map



Form I

Verbal Noun	Participle		Imperative	Present (x3)		Past		Meaning
	Passive	Active		Passive	Active	Passive	Active	
<i>varies</i>	مَفْعُولٌ	فَاعِلٌ	اِفْعُلْ	يُفَعِّلُ	يَفْعِلُ	فُعِّلَ	فَعِلَ	Default

Form II

Verbal Noun	Participle		Imperative	Present (x3)		Past		Meaning
	Passive	Active		Passive	Active	Passive	Active	
تَفْعِيلٌ تَفْعِيلَةٌ	مُفَعَّلٌ	مُفَعِّلٌ	فَعِّلْ	يُفَعِّلُ	يَفْعِلُ	فُعِّلَ	فَعِلَ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Causation • Intensity / Repeatedly • Estimation

Form II - Translation

<i>Form II</i>		<i>Form I</i>	
<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>
يُعَلِّمُ	عَلَّمَ	يَعْلَمُ	عَلِمَ
cause to know = to teach / instruct		to know	
يُدْخِلُ	دَخَلَ	يَدْخُلُ	دَخَلَ
cause to enter = to bring / let in		to enter	
يُقْتَلُ	قَتَلَ	يَقْتُلُ	قَتَلَ
kill intensively / repeatedly = massacre		to kill / murder	
يُصَدِّقُ	صَدَّقَ	يَصْدُقُ	صَدَقَ
deem as true = to believe / trust		to speak the truth / be sincere	

Form II - Examples

Verbal Noun	Participle		Imperative	Present (indicative)		Past	
	Passive	Active		Passive	Active	Passive	Active
تَعْلِيمٌ	مُعَلِّمٌ	مُعَلِّمٌ	عَلِّمْ	يُعَلِّمُ	يُعَلِّمُ	عُلِّمَ	عَلَّمَ
teaching	taught	teacher	teach !	he is taught	he teaches	he was taught	he taught
تَنْزِيلٌ	مُنَزَّلٌ	مُنَزِّلٌ	نَزِّلْ	يُنَزِّلُ	يُنَزِّلُ	نُزِّلَ	نَزَّلَ
revelation	s.th. revealed	one who reveals	reveal !	It is revealed	He reveals	It was revealed	He revealed
تَذْكَرَةٌ	مُذَكَّرٌ	مُذَكِّرٌ	ذَكِّرْ	يُذَكِّرُ	يُذَكِّرُ	ذُكِّرَ	ذَكَّرَ
reminder	reminded	s.o. who reminds	remind !	he is reminded	he reminds	he was reminded	he reminded

Classwork

1 - ٥٥:٣،٤

خَلَقَ الْإِنْسَانَ عَلَّمَهُ الْبَيَانَ

He created // man // He taught // him // eloquence

2 - 96:5

عَلَّمَ الْإِنْسَانَ مَا لَمْ يَعْلَمْ

He taught // man // that which // he did // not // know

قَالُوا سُبْحَانَكَ لَا عِلْمَ

لَنَا إِلَّا مَا عَلَّمْتَنَا ^ط

They said // “Exalted are You // we have no knowledge except what You have taught us”

4 - ٢:١٢٩

وَيُعَلِّمُهُمُ الْكِتَابَ
وَالْحِكْمَةَ وَيُزَكِّيهِمْ

And // he teaches // **them** // the Book
and // wisdom // and // purifies // **them**

وَلَكِنَّ الشَّيَاطِينَ كَفَرُوا
يُعَلِّمُونَ النَّاسَ السَّحْرَ

But // the devils // disbelieved
// teaching // people // magic

قَدْ بَيَّنَّا لَكُمُ الْآيَاتِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ

We have made clear // to you //
the signs // perhaps // you will understand

7 - ٢:٢٤٢

كَذَلِكَ يُبَيِّنُ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ
آيَاتِهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ

Thus // does Allah make clear // for you //
His verses // that // you might use reason

سَبَّحَ | يُسَبِّحُ | تَسْبِيحٌ (VN)
كَبَّرَ | يُكَبِّرُ | تَكْبِيرٌ (VN)

8 - 57:1

سَبَّحَ لِلَّهِ مَا فِي
السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ ^{صلى}

Whatever // is // in the heavens //
and // the earth // exalts // Allah

9 - ٢٤:٤١

أَنَّ اللَّهَ يُسَبِّحُ لَهُ مَنْ
فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ

That // Allah // is exalted // by whomever
// is // in the heavens // and // the earth

10 - ٨٧:١

سَبِّحِ اسْمَ رَبِّكَ الْأَعْلَى

Exalt // the name // of // your Lord // the Most High

11 - ٢٧:١٦

وَقَالَ يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ
عَلَّمْنَا مَنْطِقَ الطَّيْرِ

And he said // “O people // we have been
taught // the language // of // birds”

12 - ٢:١٠٥

أَنْ يُنَزَّلَ عَلَيْكُمْ مِنْ
خَيْرٍ مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ

That // any good // should be sent down
// to you // from // your Lord

to be happy = بَشْرًا | يُبَشِّرُ
to bring good news = بَشْرًا | يُبَشِّرُ

13 - ٣٣:٤٥

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ إِنَّا أَرْسَلْنَاكَ
شَهِدًا وَمُبَشِّرًا وَنَذِيرًا

O Prophet // indeed We // have sent you // as a witness
// and // a bringer of good tidings // and // a warner

ثُمَّ تَوَلَّوْا عَنْهُ وَقَالُوا مُعَلِّمٌ مَّجْنُونٌ

Then // they turned away // from him // and said
// “[He was] taught [and is] a madman”

15 - ٧٣:٤

وَرَتِّلِ الْقُرْآنَ تَرْتِيلًا

And // recite // the Qur'an // with measured recitation

Next Week

Exercise Unit 31

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ