
QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL I

Unit ٣٢ - Form III

Today's lesson

- Form III
- Correction of Unit 31

Form III

<i>Present (x3)</i>		<i>Past</i>		<i>Meaning</i>
<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	
يُفَاعَلُ	يُفَاعِلُ	فُوِعِلَ	فَاعَلَ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> do an action with s.o. else try to do s.th.

<i>Verbal Noun</i>	<i>Participle</i>		<i>Imperative</i>
	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	
مُفَاعَلَةٌ فِعَالٌ	مُفَاعِلٌ	مُفَاعِلٌ	فَاعِلٌ

Form III - Translation (1)

<i>Form III</i>		<i>Form I</i>	
<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>
يُقَاتِلُ	قَاتَلَ	يَقْتُلُ	قَتَلَ
try to kill = to battle / combat		to kill / murder	
يُسَابِقُ	سَابَقَ	يَسْبِقُ	سَبَقَ
try to arrive before s.o. = to race / compete		to arrive before s.o.	

Form III - Translation (2)

<i>Form III</i>		<i>Form I</i>	
<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>
يُجَالِسُ	جَالَسَ	يَجْلِسُ	جَلَسَ
to sit with s.o. = to keep company		to sit	
يُعَامِلُ	عَامَلَ	يَعْمَلُ	عَمِلَ
to work / do with s.o. = to deal / treat / do business		to work / do	

Form III - Translation (3)

<i>Form III</i>		<i>Form I</i>	
<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>
يُحَاجُّ	حَاجَّ	يَحِجُّ	حَجَّ
<p>try to defeat (with args.) = to argue / debate</p>		<p>to defeat (with arguments)</p>	
يُشَارِبُ	شَارَبَ	يَشْرِبُ	شَرِبَ
<p>to drink with s.o. = to have a drink</p>		<p>to drink</p>	

Form III - Examples (1)

<i>Present (indicative)</i>		<i>Past</i>	
<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>
يُقَاتَلُ	يُقَاتِلُ	قُوتِلَ	قَاتَلَ
he is fought	he fights	he was fought	he fought
<i>Verbal Noun</i>	<i>Participle</i>		<i>Imperative</i>
	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	
قِتَالٌ	مُقَاتَلٌ	مُقَاتِلٌ	قَاتِلْ
a fight / combat	(s.o.) fought	fighter	fight !

Form III - Examples (2)

<i>Present (indicative)</i>		<i>Past</i>	
<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>
يُجَاهَدُ	يُجَاهِدُ	جُوهِدَ	جَاهَدَ
he is <i>fought</i>	he strives	he was <i>fought</i>	he strove

<i>Verbal Noun</i>	<i>Participle</i>		<i>Imperative</i>
	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	
جِهَادٌ	مُجَاهَدٌ	مُجَاهِدٌ	جَاهِدْ
striving	(s.o.) <i>fought</i>	s.o. who strives	strive !

Form III - Examples (3)

<i>Present (indicative)</i>		<i>Past</i>	
<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>
يُنَافِقُ	يُنَافِقُ	نُوفِقَ	نَافَقَ
it is dissimulated	he dissimulates	it was dissimulated	he dissimulated
<i>Verbal Noun</i>	<i>Participle</i>		<i>Imperative</i>
	<i>Passive</i>	<i>Active</i>	
نِفَاقٌ	مُنَافِقٌ	مُنَافِقٌ	نَافِقُ
hypocrisy	(s.th.) dissimulated	hypocrite	dissimulate !

Homework - Ph. 1/6

أَقُولُ قَوْلِي هَذَا

أَقُولُ قَوْلِي هَذَا



I say // this // speech of mine

اسْتَغْفَرَ / يَسْتَغْفِرُ

(FX) to seek forgiveness

Homework - Ph. 2/6

واستغفر الله لي ولكم

وَأَسْتَغْفِرُ اللَّهَ لِيْ وَلكُمْ

and // I seek forgiveness // from
Allah // for me // and // for you

Homework - Ph. 3/6

سَيَّرَ = rest / remaining /
leftover (for food)

Imperative ? Present tense ?

وَلِسَائِرِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

Case ?

وَلِسَائِرِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

and // for // the remaining
// of // the Muslims

Homework - Ph. 4/6

من كل ذنب

مِنْ كُلِّ ذَنْبٍ

of (from) // every (or all) // sin

Imperative ? Present tense ?

Homework - Ph. 5/6

فاستغفروه

فَأَسْتَغْفِرُوهُ

- (i) so // ask Him for forgiveness
- (ii) so // ask forgiveness of Him

Homework - Ph. 6/6

إنه هو الغفور الرحيم
إنه هُوَ الْغَفُورُ الرَّحِيمُ

إِسْمٌ
خَبَرٌ

Indeed // it is He // who is //
the Forgiving // the Merciful.

Correction Unit 31

مَلَكٌ \ مَلِكٌ \ مُلْكٌ

angel \ king \ dominion

Classwork

1 - ٢٩:٦

جَاهِدَ / يُجَاهِدُ

(FIII) to strive, fight

وَمَنْ جَاهِدَ فَإِنَّمَا يُجَاهِدُ لِنَفْسِهِ

And // whoever // strives // [he] //
only strives // for [the benefit of] himself

أَطَاعَ / يُطِيعُ

(FIV) to obey, submit

فَلَا تُطِيعِ الْكٰفِرِيْنَ
 وَجَاهِدْهُمْ بِهٖ جِهَادًا كَبِيْرًا

So // do not obey // the disbelievers // and strive //
 against them // with **the Qur'an** // a // great // striving

حَافِظًا / يُحَافِظُ

(FIII) to preserve, maintain,
protect, guard, defend

وَسَطًا / وَسَطَ (ج) أَوْسَاطَ

middle, center

حَافِظُوا عَلَى الصَّلَوَاتِ

وَالصَّلَاةِ الْوَسْطَىٰ

Maintain with care // the [obligatory] prayers
// and // [in particular] // the middle // prayer

قَاتَلَ / يُقَاتِلُ

(FIII) to combat, battle,
fight

Active ? Passive ?

4 - 3:195

وَقَاتَلُوا وَقُتِلُوا

And // they fought // and // were killed

وَمَا لَكُمْ لَا تُقَاتِلُونَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ

And // what is [the matter] with you // that
// you fight not // in // the cause of Allah

هَاجَرَ / يُهَاجِرُ

(FIII) to migrate

وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَهَاجَرُوا
 وَجَاهَدُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ

And // those who // have believed // and
 emigrated // and strove in the cause of Allah

7 - ٦١:٤

إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ الَّذِينَ
يُقَاتِلُونَ فِي سَبِيلِهِ صَفًّا

Indeed // Allah // loves // those who //
fight // in His cause // in a row

8 - ١٧:٦٤

شَارَكَ / يُشَارِكُ

(FIII) to share, participate, form
a partnership, become partner

وَشَارِكُهُمْ فِي الْأَمْوَالِ وَالْأَوْلَادِ

And // share with // them
// wealth // and // children

9 - ۳:۱۵۹

شَاوَرَ / يُشَاوِرُ

(FIII) to consult

وَشَاوِرْهُمْ فِي الْأَمْرِ ^{صلى}

And // consult // them // in // the matter

10 - 5:24

ذَهَبَ / يَذْهَبُ

to go, travel

قَعَدَ / يَقْعُدُ

to sit down, remain
sitting

هُنَا

Here

هُنَاكَ

There

فَاذْهَبِي أَنْتِ وَرَبُّكِ

فَقَاتِلِي إِنَّا هَاهُنَا قَاعِدُونَ

"التقوى ها هنا"

Hadith ; Taqwa is here
(pointing to the chest).

So go // you and your Lord // and fight
Indeed // we are sitting // right here

كَرَهُ / يَكْرَهُ

to hate, dislike detest, loathe

مَكْرُوهٌ

disliked, hated (passive part.)

كُتِبَ عَلَيْكُمُ الْقِتَالُ وَهُوَ كُرْهُ لَكُمْ ^{صلى}

Fighting // has been prescribed // for you
while (though) // it // is // hateful // to you

12 - ٢٢:٣٩

أَذِنَ / يَأْذِنُ

to give permission, permit

Active ? Passive ?

أَذِنَ لِلَّذِينَ يُقَاتِلُونَ بِأَنَّهُمْ ظَلِمُوا ج

Permission [to fight] has been given // to those who
// are being fought // because // they were wronged

بَايَعُ / يُبَايِعُ

إِذَا + ماضِي = مضارع
(meaning is Present)

(FIII) to pledge allegiance,
acknowledge s.o. as leader,
conclude a sale

إِذْ + مضارع = ماضِي
(meaning is Past)

لَقَدْ رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ
إِذْ يُبَايِعُونَكَ تَحْتَ الشَّجَرَةِ

The Pledge of
the Tree or Pledge of
Satisfaction or Pledge of
Ridwan

Certainly // Allah was pleased // with the believers // when
// they pledged allegiance // to you // under // the tree

14 - ٦٠:١٢

إِذَا جَاءَكَ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ يُبَايِعُنَكَ

When // the believing women //
come // to you // pledging // to you

14 - ٦٠:١٢

أَشْرَكَ / يُشْرِكُ

(FIV) to make a partner

عَلَىٰ أَنْ لَا يُشْرِكْنَ بِاللَّهِ شَيْئًا

that // they will not associate //
anything // with // Allah

15 - ٤٨:١٠

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يُبَايِعُونَكَ
إِنَّمَا يُبَايِعُونَ اللَّهَ

Indeed // those // who pledge allegiance //
to you // they are [actually] pledging allegiance // to Allah

Next Week

Exercise Unit 32

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ