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# QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL 1

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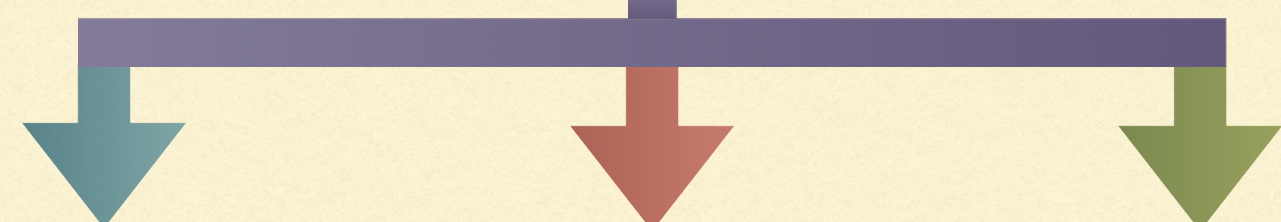
## Unit ٢٣b - Subjunctive

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# Today's lesson

- Midterm assessment
- Subjunctive
- Few Exercises of Unit 23

فِعْلٌ



أَمْرٌ

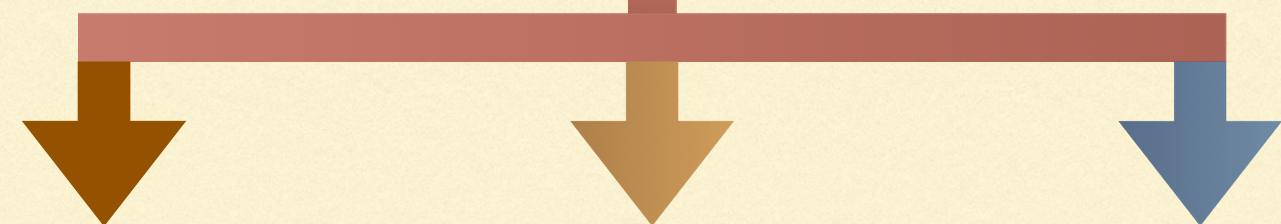
Imperative

مُضَارِعٌ

Present

مَاضِي

Past



مَجْزُومٌ

Jussive

مَنْصُوبٌ

Subjunctive

مَرْفُوعٌ

Indicative

## Subjunctive - مَنْصُوبٌ

- When the Indicative mood is controlled by

أَنَّ ، لَنْ ، لِ ، كَى ، حَتَّى ، إِذَنْ ، لِإِنَّ

for that / therefore / until / so that /  
so that / will never / that

- They can be combined with لَا

• Like لِكَيْلَا ، لِيَلَّا ، أَلَّا ، كَيْلَا

so that not / that not  
/ so that not / so that not

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## How to Subjunctive

- The Indicative ending in  $\text{ـ}$  is changed to  $\text{ـ}$   
( five in the list )
- The ending  $\text{ـ}$  in dual or plural is dropped
  - except in plural feminine
  - \* there's no long vowel between the last root letter and the  $\text{ـ}$

# Subjunctive from يَكْتُبُ

- 3<sup>rd</sup> person

	Plural	Dual	Singular	
I.	يَكْتُبُونَ	يَكْتُبَانِ	يَكْتُبُ	m.
S.	يَكْتُبُوا	يَكْتُبَا	يَكْتُبْ	
I.	يَكْتُبْنَ	تَكْتُبَانِ	تَكْتُبُ	f.
S.	يَكْتُبْنَ	تَكْتُبَا	تَكْتُبْ	

# Subjunctive from يَكْتُبُ

- 2<sup>nd</sup> person

	Plural	Dual	Singular	
I.	تَكْتُبُونَ	تَكْتُبَانِ	تَكْتُبُ	m.
S.	تَكْتُبُوا	تَكْتُبَا	تَكْتُبْ	
I.	تَكْتُبِينَ	تَكْتُبَانِ	تَكْتُبِيْنَ	f.
S.	تَكْتُبِينَ	تَكْتُبَا	تَكْتُبِيْ	

# Subjunctive from يَكْتُبُ

- 1<sup>st</sup> person

	Plural	Dual	Singular	
I.	نَكْتُبُ		أَكْتُبُ	m.
S.	نَكْتُبِ		أَكْتُبِي	f.

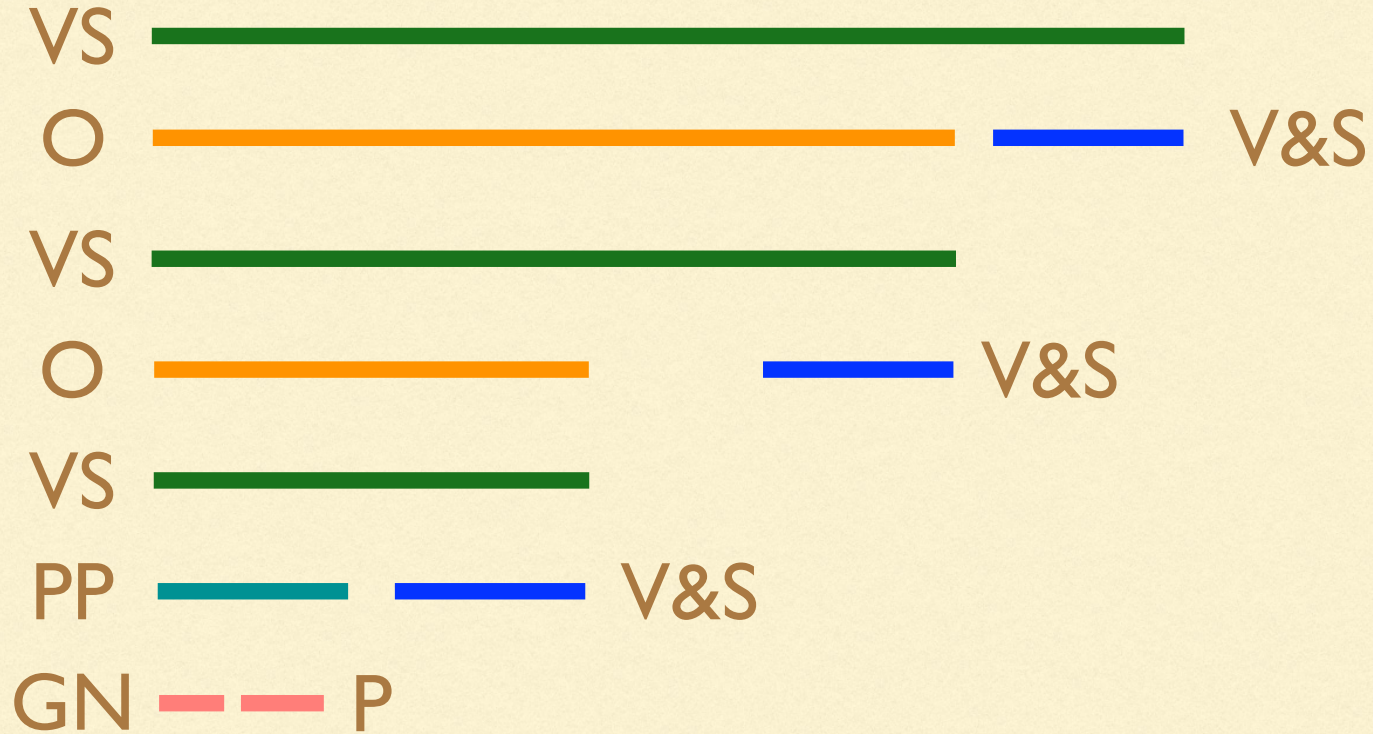


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# Classwork

١ - ٥:١١٣

Analyse ?



قَالُوا نُرِيدُ أَنْ نَأْكُلَ مِنْهَا

١٣:٥ - ١ Now translate

Subjunctive  
pl. 1<sup>st</sup>

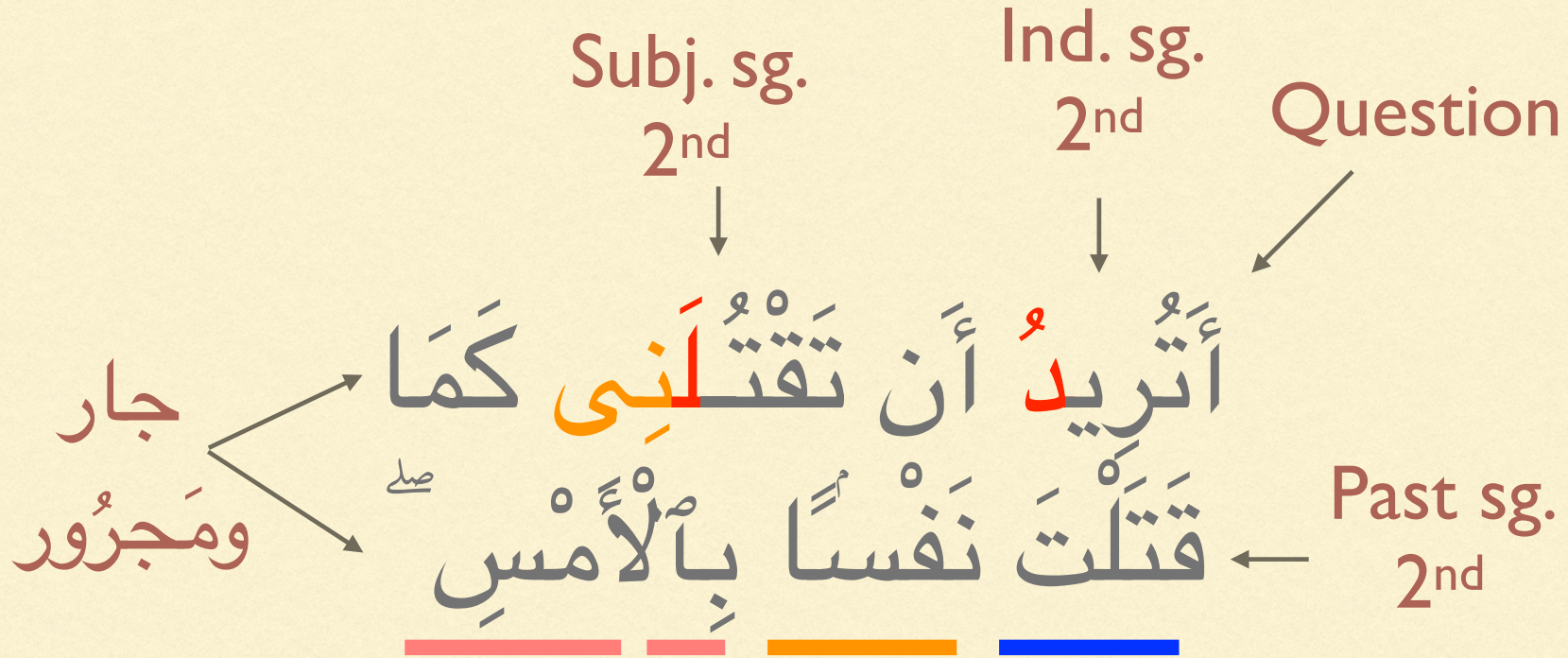
Indicative  
pl. 1<sup>st</sup>

Past pl.  
3<sup>rd</sup>

قَالُوا نُرِيدُ أَنْ نَأْكُلَ مِنْهَا

They said // We wish //  
that // we eat // from it

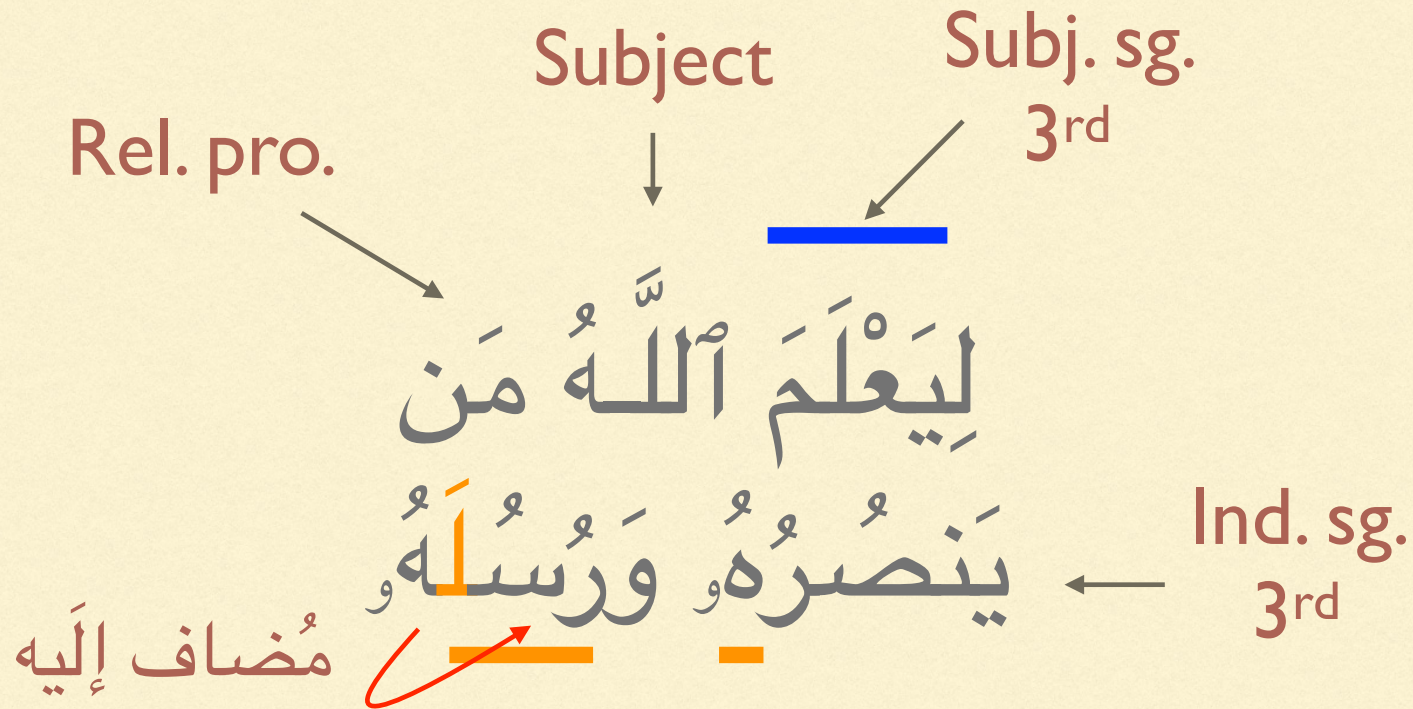
## 2 - ٢٨:١٩



Do // you intend // to // kill // me //  
as // you killed // someone // yesterday ?

رُسُلًا؟

4 - ٥٧:٢٥



So that // Allah // may know // who  
// helps // Him // and // His // messengers

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**Next Week**

# Exercise Unit 23

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ