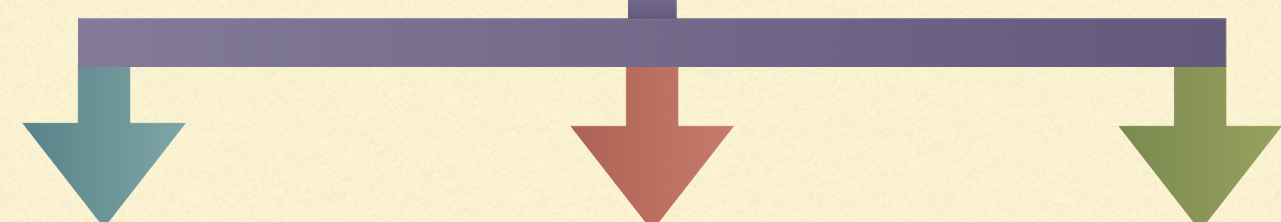

QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL 1

Unit ٢٤ - Jussive

Today's lesson

- Jussive
- Classwork Unit 24
- Midterm assessment correction

فِعْلٌ



أَمْرٌ

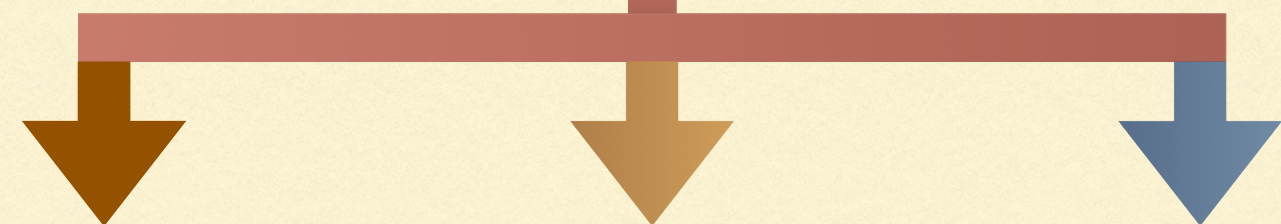
Imperative

مُضَارِعٌ

Present

مَاضِي

Past



مَجْرُومٌ

Jussive

مَنْصُوبٌ

Subjunctive

مَرْفُوعٌ

Indicative

Imp. = لِ **Jussive - مَجْرُومٌ**

- When the Indicative mood is controlled by

and let	وَلِ	did not	لَمْ
not yet	لَمَّا	do not (imp.)	لَا
if	إِنِ	so let	فَلِ

How to Jussive

- The Indicative ending in ^ء is changed to ^و
(five in the list)
 - The ending ن in dual or plural is dropped
 - except in plural feminine
 - * there's no long vowel between the last
root letter and the ن
- Subjunctive**

Uses of Jussive

- 3 main uses in modern Arabic :

1. **Wish**

a) using **فَلْ** | **وَلْ**

2. **Negative command**

b) using **لَا** (2nd person)

3. **Negative past**

c) using **لَمْ** (did not + **present** / **past** + not)

* *Conditional sentences, forming imperative ...*

Jussive from يَكْتُبُ

- 3rd person

	Plural	Dual	Singular	
ا.	يَكْتُبُونَ	يَكْتُبَانِ	يَكْتُبُ	m.
ج.	يَكْتُبُوا	يَكْتُبَا	يَكْتُبْ	
ا.	يَكْتُبِينَ	تَكْتُبَانِ	تَكْتُبْ	f.
ج.	يَكْتُبِينَ	تَكْتُبَا	تَكْتُبْ	

Jussive from يَخْتَبُ

- 2nd person

	Plural	Dual	Singular	
ا.	تَخْتَبُونَ	تَخْتَبَانِ	تَخْتَبُ	m.
ج.	تَخْتَبُوا	تَخْتَبَا	تَخْتَبْ	
ا.	تَخْتَبِينَ	تَخْتَبَانِ	تَخْتَبِي	f.
ج.	تَخْتَبِينَ	تَخْتَبَا	تَخْتَبِي	

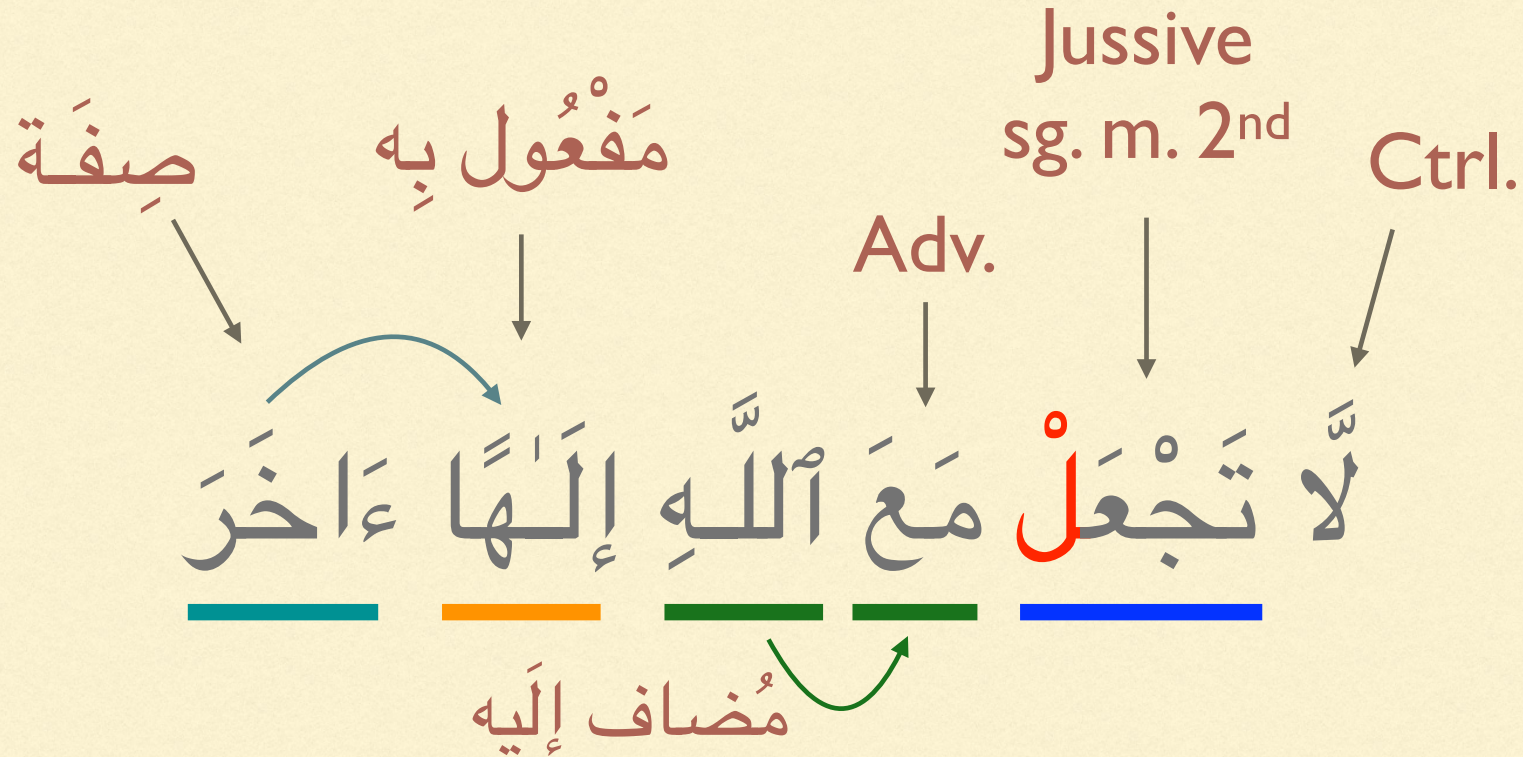
Jussive from يَكْتُبُ

- 1st person

	Plural	Dual	Singular	
I.	نَكْتُبُ		أَكْتُبُ	m.
J.	نَكْتُبُ		أَكْتُبُ	f.

Classwork

١ - ١٧:٢٢



Do not // make [as equal] //
with // Allah // another // deity

2 - ٢:٢٢



So // do not // set up //
to // Allah // rivals

3 - ٤١:٣٧

Conj. phrase Jussive
pl. m. 2nd Ctrl.

لَا تَسْجُدُوا لِلشَّمْسِ وَلَا لِلْقَمَرِ

جار ومجرور

Do not // prostrate // to //
the sun // nor // to // the moon

4 - ٢:٣٥

بدَل مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ Jussive du. m. 2nd Ctrl.
وَلَا تَقْرَبَا هَذِهِ الشَّجَرَةَ

Demo. phrase

And // do not // approach // this tree

Analyse

5 - ٢:١٨٧

Jussive
pl. m. 2nd

مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ

Ctrl.

مُبْتَدَأٌ
خَيْرٌ

تِلْكَ حُدُودُ اللَّهِ فَلَا تَقْرَبُوهَا

مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ

Those // are // the limits of Allah //
so // do not // approach // them

6 - ٢:٤٢

جار ومَجْرُور

مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ

Jussive
pl. m. 2nd

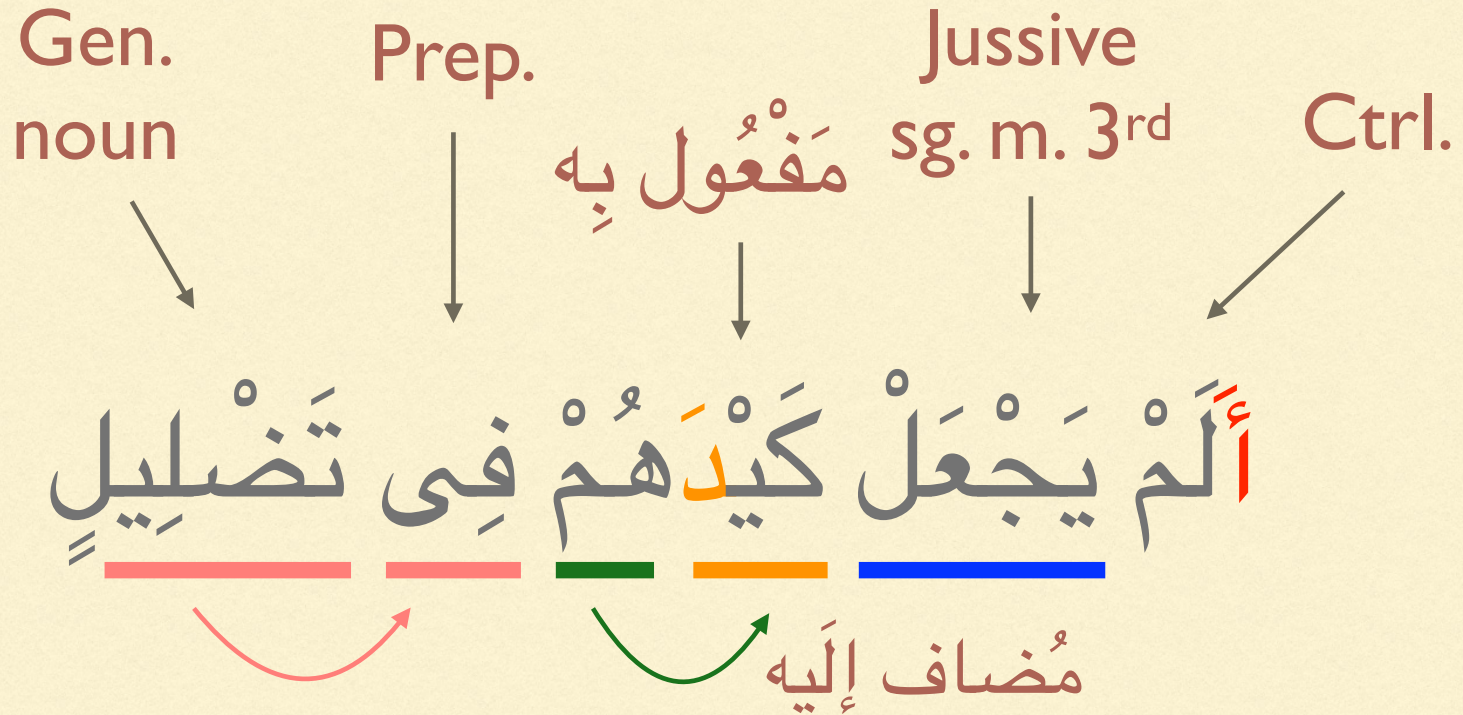
Ctrl.

وَلَا تَلْبِسُوا الْحَقَّ بِالْبَاطِلِ



And // do not // cover up //
the truth // with // falsehood

7 - ١٠٥:٢



Did // He // not // make [lead] //
their plan // into // misguidance ?

8 - ٧٨:٦

مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ Jussive Ctrl.
pl. 1st

↓ ↓ ↓ ↙

أَلَمْ نَجْعَلِ الْأَرْضَ مِهْدًا

Have // We // not // made
the earth // a resting place ?

9 - ٢٢:٧٠

Indicative
sg. m. 3rd

إِسْمِ

Jussive
sg. m. 2nd Ctrl.

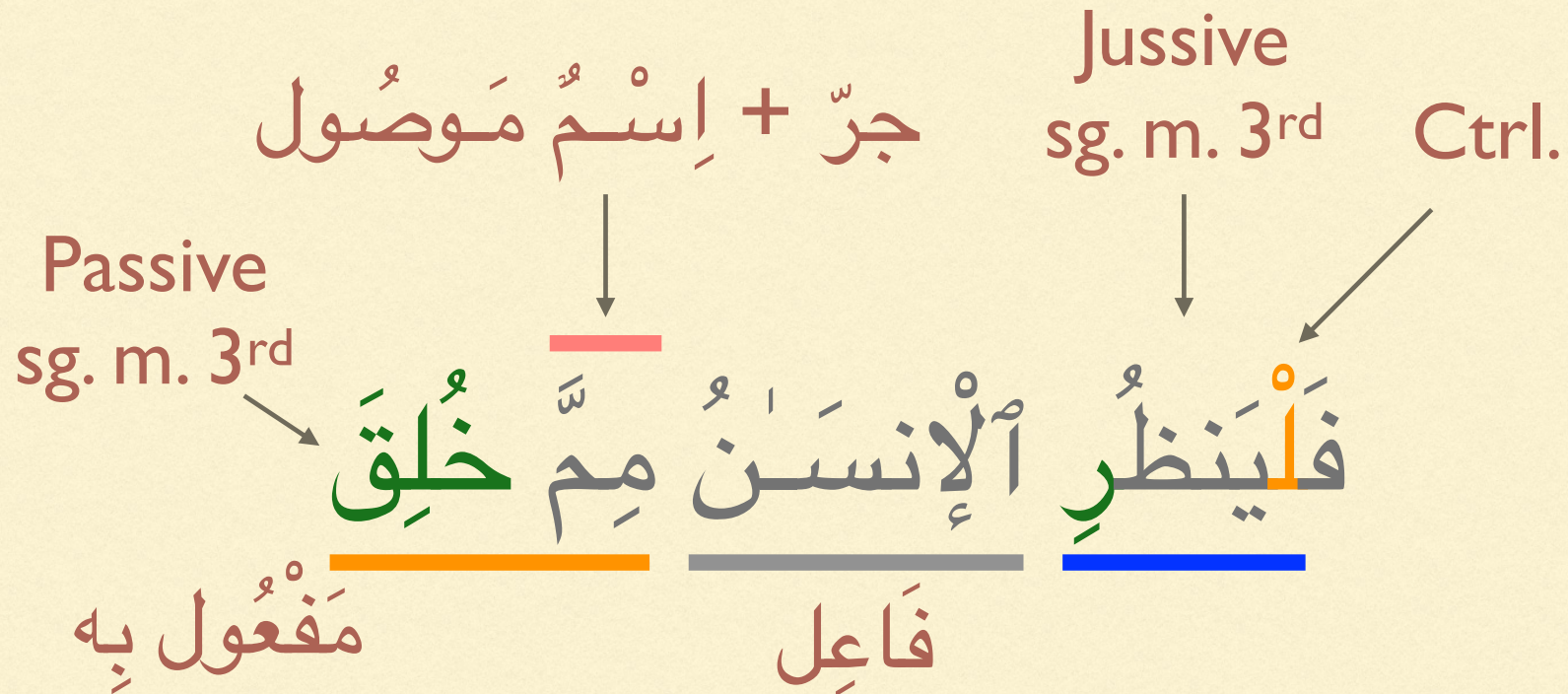
أَلَمْ تَعْلَمْ أَنَّ اللَّهَ يَعْلَمُ
مَا فِي السَّمَاءِ وَالْأَرْضِ

Rel.
+ Obj.

Conj. ph

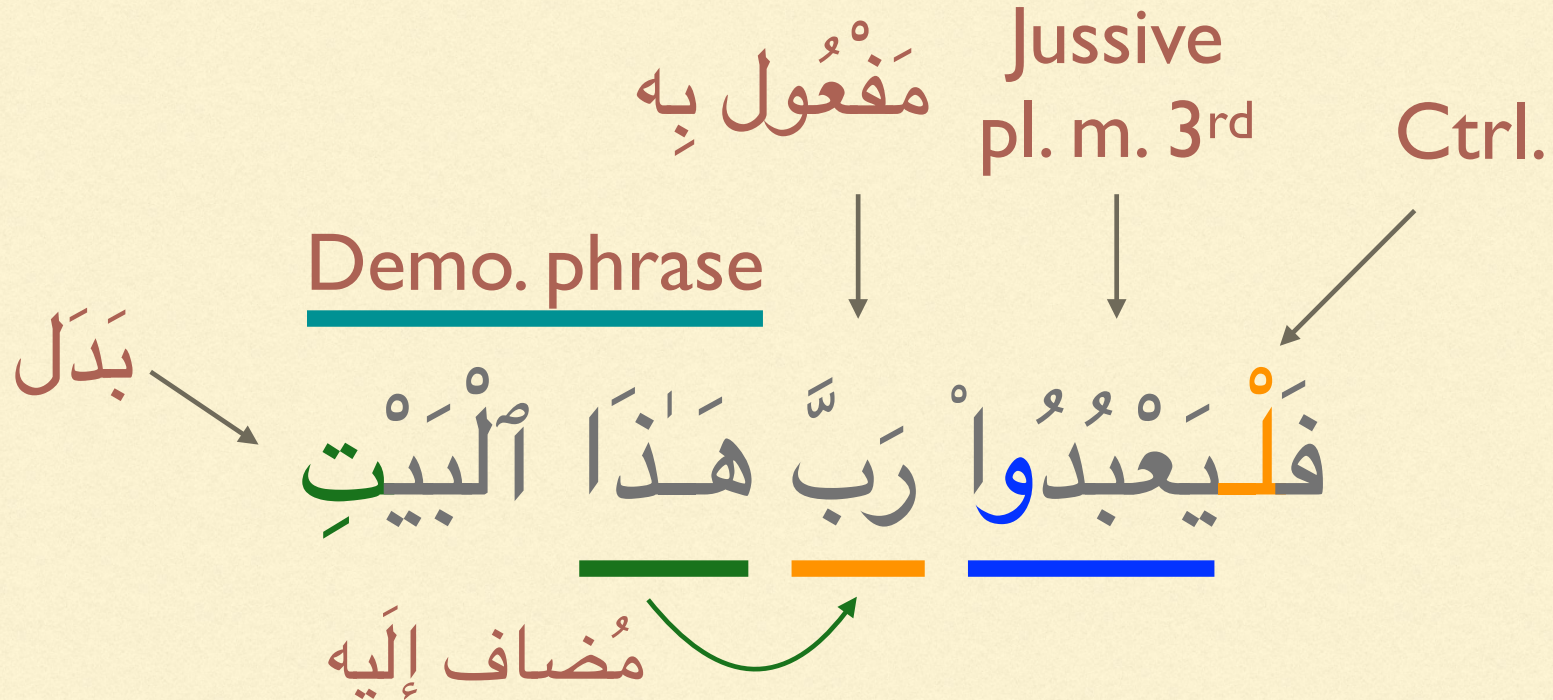
Did // you // not // know // that //
Allah // knows // what // is // in //
the heaven and the earth ?

مِمَّ = مِین + مَا ۱۰ - ۸۶:۵



So // let // man // observe //
from // what // he // was created

۱۰۶:۳ - ۱۱

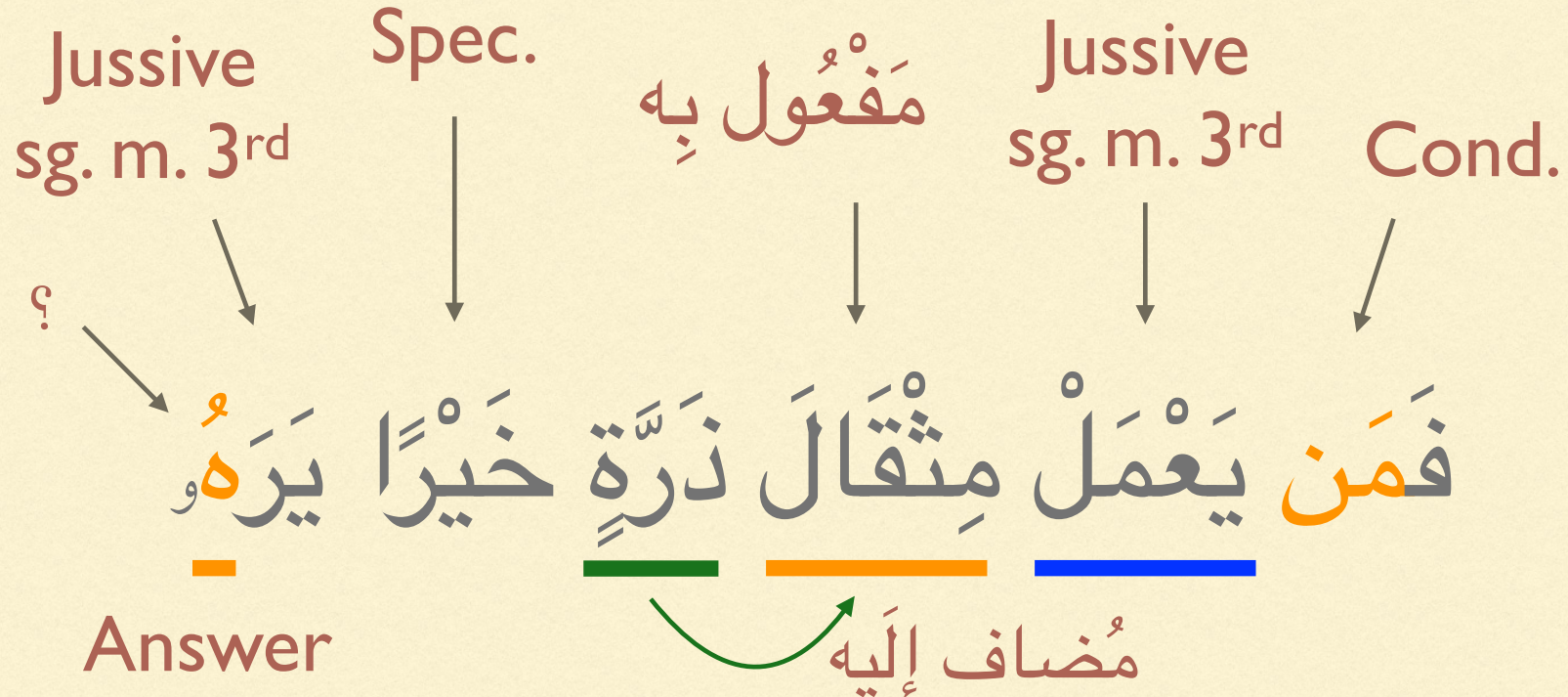


Let // them // worship //
the Sustainer // of // this // House

Ctrl. ?

12 - 99:7

مُبْتَدَأٌ خَيْرٌ ؟



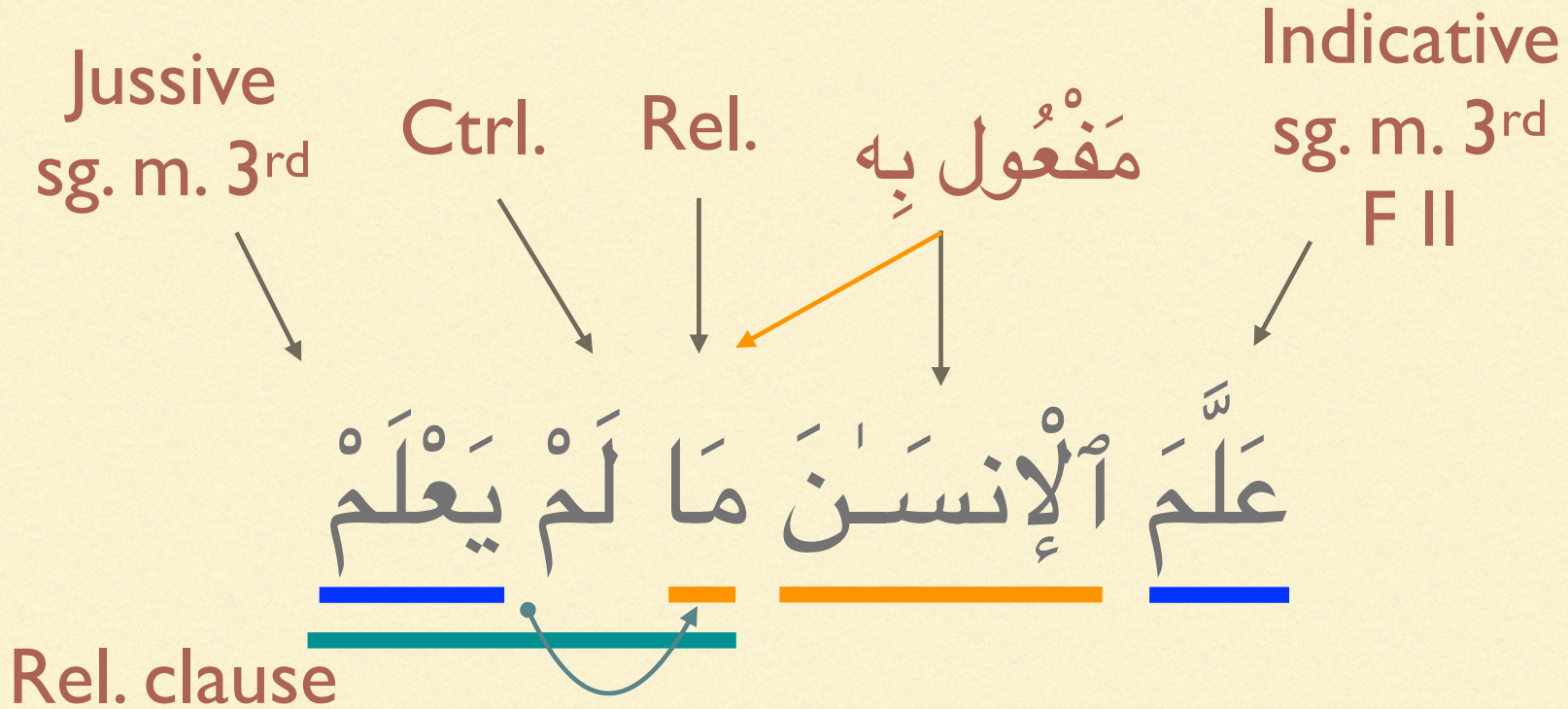
So // whoever // does // a weight // of
// an atom // of good // will see // it

13 - ١٨:١١٠



Let // him // do // righteous // work

14 - ٩٦:٥



He (Allah) taught // man //
that which // he knew // not

15 - ۱۱۲:۳

Indicative
sg. m. 3rd
(passive)

Jussive (active)
sg. m. 3rd

Ctrl.

لَمْ يَلِدْ وَلَمْ يُوَلَدْ

Conj. phrase

He (Allah) // neither begets
// nor // is He born

Next Week

Exercise Unit 24

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ