
QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL 1

Unit ٢٦ - Present Passive

Today's lesson

- Present Passive
- Classwork Unit 26
- Correction Unit 21, 22, 23, 24

Verb - الْفِعْلُ

Present tense – action is incomplete

- a) either being done
- b) or will be done in the future

2 voices :

1. **Active**

doer of the verb is known

2. **Passive**

doer of the verb is not known

Present Passive - الْمُضَارِعُ الْمَجْهُولُ

- Formed from **3** moods :

- i) *Indicative* (مَرْفُوعٌ)

- ii) *Subjunctive* (مَنْصُوبٌ)

- iii) *Jussive* (مَجْرُومٌ)

- **How ?**

1. Dammah on the prefix

2. Fat'ha on the 2nd radical

يُفَعَّلُ → يَفْعَلُ / يَفْعِلُ / يَفْعُلُ

Active		Passive	
يَكْتُبُ	He writes	يُكْتَبُ	It is written
تَسْمَعِي	You (f.) hear	تُسْمَعِي	You (f.) are heard
نَسْأَلُ	We ask	نُسْأَلُ	We are asked
تَطُوعُونَ	You obey	تُطَاعُونَ	You are obeyed
يَقُولُ	He says	يُقَالُ	It is said ⁵

Passive of يَكْتُبُ

- 3rd person

	Plural	Dual	Singular	
A.	يَكْتُبُونَ	يَكْتُبَانِ	يَكْتُبُ	m.
P.	يَكْتُبُونَ	يَكْتُبَانِ	يَكْتُبُ	
A.	يَكْتُبِينَ	تَكْتُبَانِ	تَكْتُبُ	f.
P.	يَكْتُبِينَ	تَكْتُبَانِ	تَكْتُبُ	

Passive of يَكْتُبُ

- 2nd person

	Plural	Dual	Singular	
A.	تَكْتُبُونَ	تَكْتُبَانِ	تَكْتُبُ	m.
P.	تَكْتُبُونَ	تَكْتُبَانِ	تَكْتُبُ	
A.	تَكْتُبِينَ	تَكْتُبَانِ	تَكْتُبِينَ	f.
P.	تَكْتُبِينَ	تَكْتُبَانِ	تَكْتُبِينَ	

Passive of يَكْتُبُ

- 1st person

	Plural	Dual	Singular	
A.	نُكْتُبُ		أُكْتُبُ	m.
P.	نُكْتُبِ		أُكْتُبِي	f.

Recap.

Active	Passive	Tense
<p>^{2nd} + prefix</p> <p>يَخْلُقُ</p> <p>He creates</p>	<p>^{2nd} + prefix</p> <p>يُخْلَقُ</p> <p>He / It is created</p>	<p>PRESENT</p>
<p>^{2nd} + 1st</p> <p>خَلَقَ</p> <p>He created</p>	<p>^{2nd} + 1st</p> <p>خُلِقَ</p> <p>He / It was created</p>	<p>PAST</p>

Past continuous

She was doing or She used to do ?

- كَانَ is a helping verb ⇒ « was »



كَانَا يَأْكُلَانِ الطَّعَامَ

They both // *used to eat* // food

Classwork

1/2 - ٥٥:٣٩

Passive Ind.

sg. m. 3rd

Neg. Adv.

Resum.

Prep. / جَرِّ

فِيَوْمَئِذٍ لَا يُسْأَلُ عَنْ

Gen. noun

Deputy of subject

ذَنْبِهِ إِنْسٍ وَلَا جَانٍ

Conj. ph

Then // on that Day // none // will be asked
// about // his sin // among // man or // jinn

بِأَيِّ = بِ + أَيِّ ٤١٤ ٤١٤
٤٠:٥٥ - ٣

Indicative
du. m. 2nd

Question

Prep.

فِأَيِّ ٤١٤ ٤١٤
ءَ ٤١٤ ٤١٤
رَبِّكُمْ ٤١٤ ٤١٤
تُكْذِبَانِ ٤١٤ ٤١٤

جار ومَجْرُور مضاف إِلَيْهِ

So // **which** // **of** // the favors //
of // your Lord // **would** you deny ?

4 - ٥٥:٤١

جار ومَجْرُور

Deputy of
subject
(Nominative)

Passive Ind.
sg. m. 3rd

يُعْرَفُ الْمُجْرِمُونَ بِسَيِّمِهِمْ

مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ

The criminals // will be known //
by // their // marks

5 - ٥٥:٤١

جار ومَجْرُور

Passive Ind.

sg. m. 3rd

Conj.

فَيُؤَخَذُ بِالنَّوْصِي وَالأَقْدَامِ

Conj. ph

and // they // will be seized //
by // the forelocks // and // the feet

6 - ٤٣:١٩

Passive Ind.

pl. m. 3rd

Passive Ind.

sg. f. 3rd

Deputy of
subject (**femn.**)
(Nominative)

Future

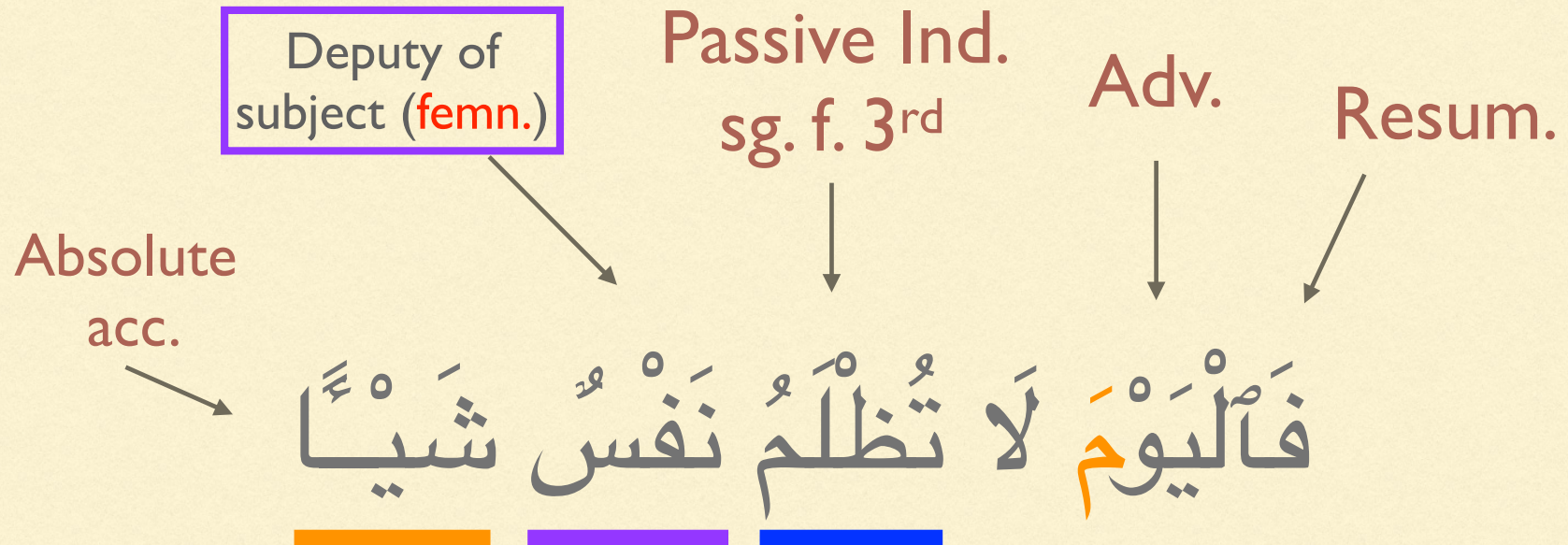
?

سَتُكْتَبُ شَهَادَتُهُمْ وَيَسْأَلُونَ

مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ

Their testimony // will be recorded
// and // **they** // will be questioned

7 - ٣٦:٥٤



So // today // no soul //
will be wronged // at all

8 - ٣٦:٥٤

Active Ind.
pl. m. 2nd

Rel.

Excep.

Passive Ind.
pl. m. 2nd

Neg.

خَيْرٌ

وَلَا تُجْزَوْنَ إِلَّا مَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ

Past continuous

and // *you* // will not be recompensed
// except // for what // *you* // used to do

أَمَّا v.s. عَمَّا

٩ - ٣٤:٢٥

Active Ind.
pl. m. 2nd

Prep.
+ Rel.

Passive Ind.
pl. 1st

Neg.

وَلَا نُسْئَلُ عَمَّا تَعْمَلُونَ

and // we // will not be asked //
about // what // you do

10 - ٢:٢٧٩

Passive Ind.
pl. m. 2nd

Neg.

Active Ind.
pl. m. 2nd

Neg.

لَا تَظْلِمُونَ وَلَا تُظْلَمُونَ

Conj. ph

you // do not wrong //
and // you are not // wronged

+ خَيْرَ

|| - ١٦:٢٠

Passive Ind.

pl. m. 3rd



مُبْتَدَأً



Object



Active Ind.

pl. m. 3rd



Neg.



لَا يَخْلُقُونَ شَيْئًا وَهُمْ يُخْلَقُونَ

They create nothing // and //
they [*themselves*] // are created

قَاتِلْ أَوْ يُقَاتِلْ

١٢ - ٤:٧٤

Gen. noun
مُضَافٍ +

Active Juss.
FIII sg. m. 3rd

Cond.

وَمَنْ يُقَاتِلْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ

مُضَافٍ إِلَيْهِ

And // whoever // fights
// in // the cause // of // Allah

غَلَبَ | يَغْلِبُ

12 - ٤:٧٤

Active Juss.
sg. m. 3rd

Passive Juss.
sg. m. 3rd

Conj.

فَيُقْتَلُ أَوْ يَغْلِبُ

Conj. ph

and // is killed // or // achieves victory

آتَىٰ أَيْ يُؤْتِي

١٣ - ٤:٧٤

Adj.
صِفَاةٌ

مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ

Active Ind.
FIV pl. 1st

Future

فَسَوْفَ نُؤْتِيهِ أَجْرًا عَظِيمًا

Desc. ph

Soon // We // will bestow //
upon // him // a great // reward

أَطَاعَ | يُطِيعُ 14/15 - ٣:١٣٢

مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ مَعْطُوفٌ Imp. FIV pl. m. 2nd Conj.

وَأَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَالرَّسُولَ

Passive Ind. pl. m. 2nd لَعَلَّكُمْ تُرْحَمُونَ إِسْمٌ خَبَرٌ

And // obey // Allah // and // the Messenger
// that // you // may // obtain mercy

Next Week

Exercise Unit 26

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ