
QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL 1

Unit ٢٧ - Present of قَالَ

Today's lesson

- Present of (irregular) قَالَ ⇒ يَقُولُ
 1. Indicative
 2. Subjunctive
 3. Jussive
 4. Imperative

Jussive from تَقُولُ

1. Make 3rd root Saakin

تَقُولُ ← تَقُولُ

2. If وُ is before 3rd root Saakin :

- convert Long vowel to Short vowel (i.e. remove وُ)

تَقُولُ ← تَقُلُ

Imperative from تَقُلُّ

1. Since 1st root is not Saakin
 - only drop Prefix (تَ)

تَقُلُّ ← قُلُّ

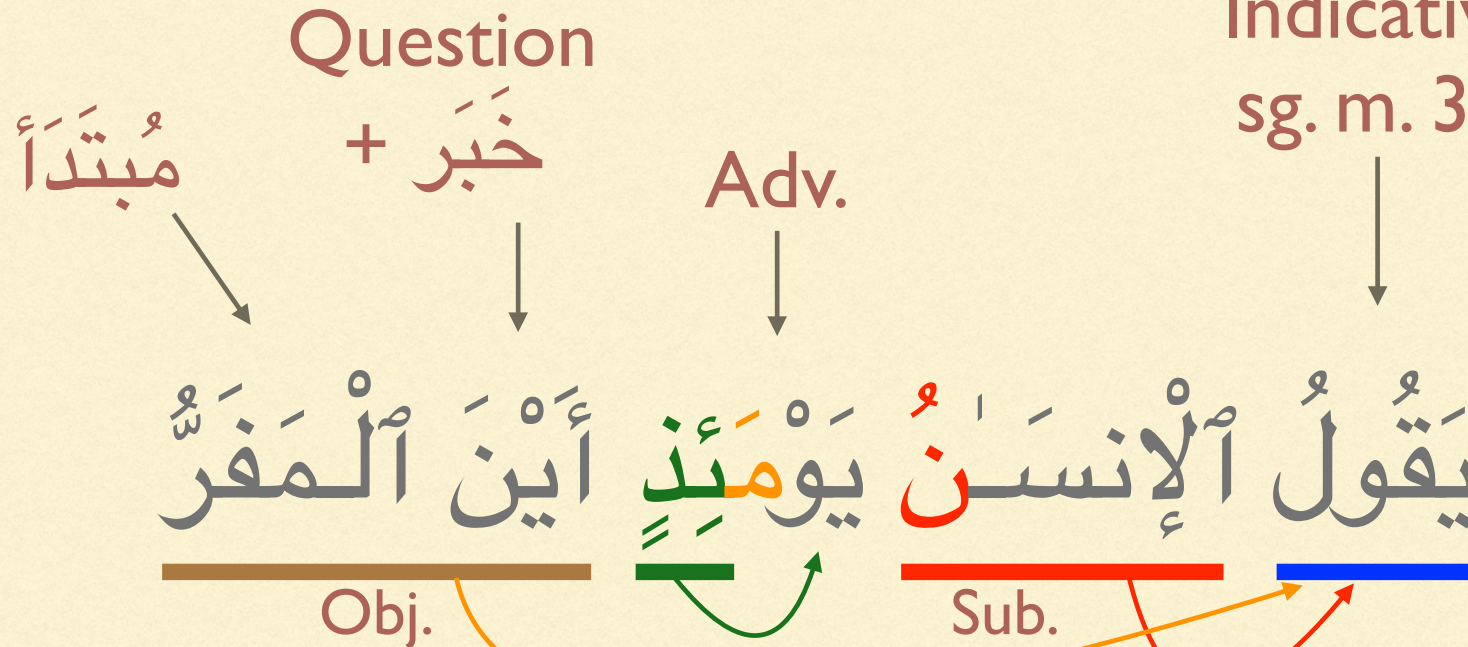
تَقُولِي ← قُولِي

تَقُولُوا ← قُولُوا

Classwork

| - ٧٥:١٠

Indicative
sg. m. 3rd



Man // will say // on that Day //
“Where is // the [place of] escape ?”

2 - ٦:٥٠

Indicative

sg. 1st

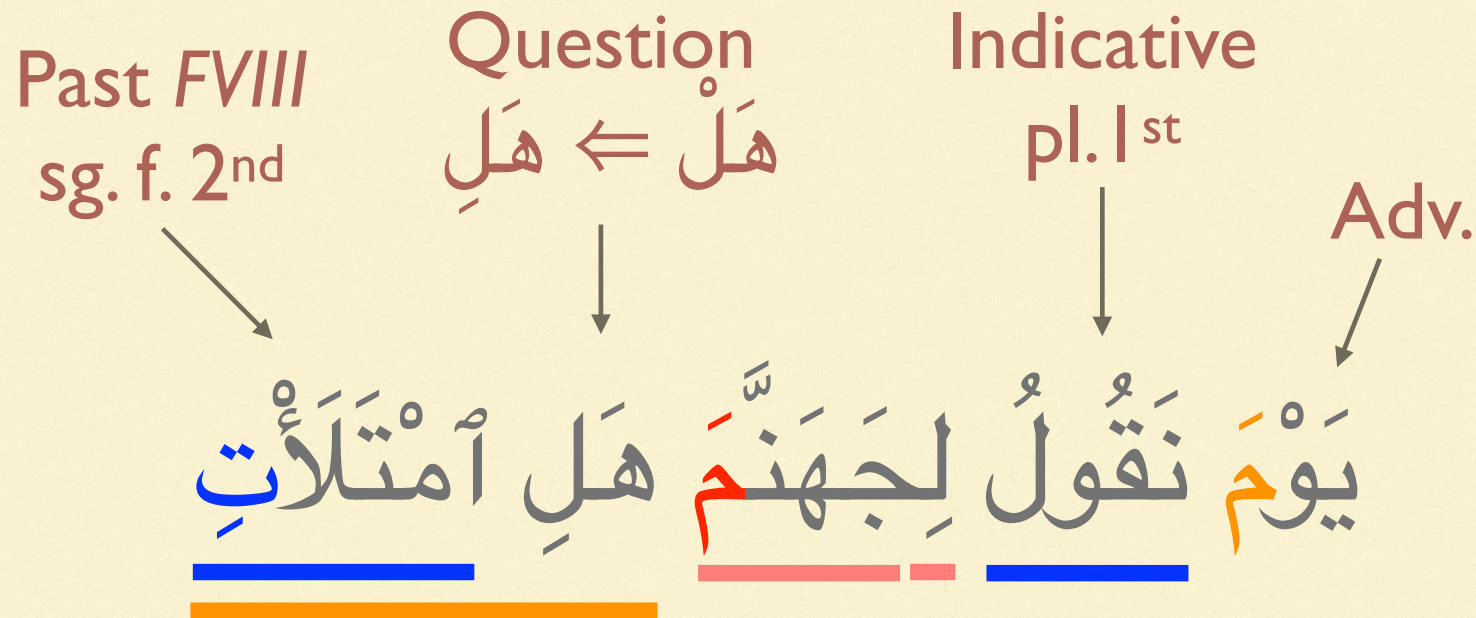
خَبَرَ

لَا أَقُولُ لَكُمْ إِنِّي مَلَكٌ

I do not say // to you //
that // I am // an angel

to fill, fill up = مَلَأَ | يَمْلَأُ (FI)

3 - ٥٠:٣٠



On the Day // We will say //
to // Hell // “Have you // been filled ?”

to increase, grow = زَادَ | يَزِيدُ

4 - ٥٠:٣٠

Indicative
sg. f. 3rd



وَتَقُولُ هَلْ مِنْ مَزِيدٍ

and // it will say //
“Are there // some more ?”

to know = عِلْمٌ | يَعْلَمُ

5 - ١٠:٦٨

Indicative
pl. m. 2nd

Indicative
pl. m. 2nd

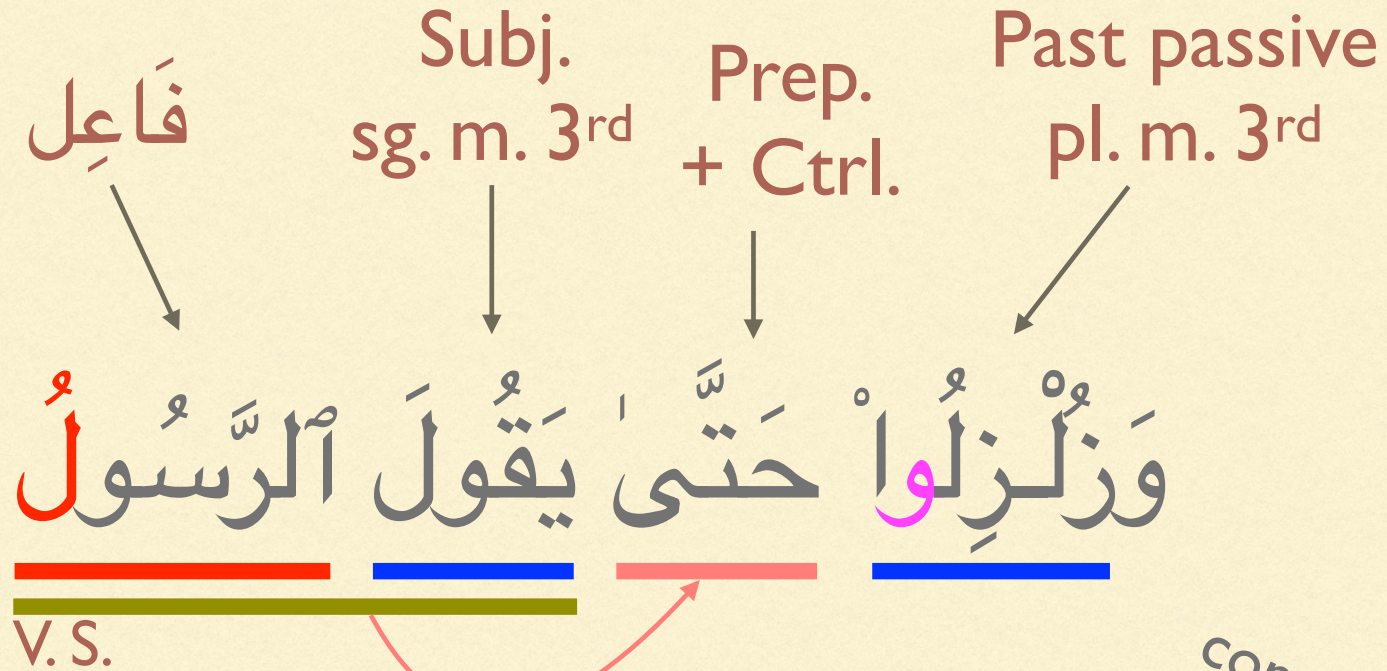
أَتَقُولُونَ عَلَى اللَّهِ مَا لَا تَعْلَمُونَ

Rel. clause

Do // you say // about // Allah //
that which // you do not know ?

to shake = زَلَزَلَ \ يُزَلِّزُ

6 - ٢:٢١٤



and // **they** // were shaken //
until // the messenger // **said**

context
+ حَتَّى

||

ab

to know = عِلْمٌ | يَعْلَمُ

8 - ٢:٣٣

Ind. sg. 1st Juss. sg. 1st Ctrl.

أَلَمْ أَقُلْ لَكُمْ إِنِّي أَعْلَمُ
غَيْبِ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ

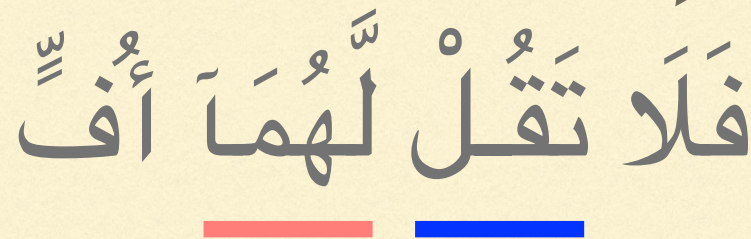
Conj. ph مضاف إليه

Did // I not say // to // you that I know //
the unseen **of** the heavens and the earth?

9 - ١٧:٢٣

Juss.
sg. m. 2nd Ctrl.

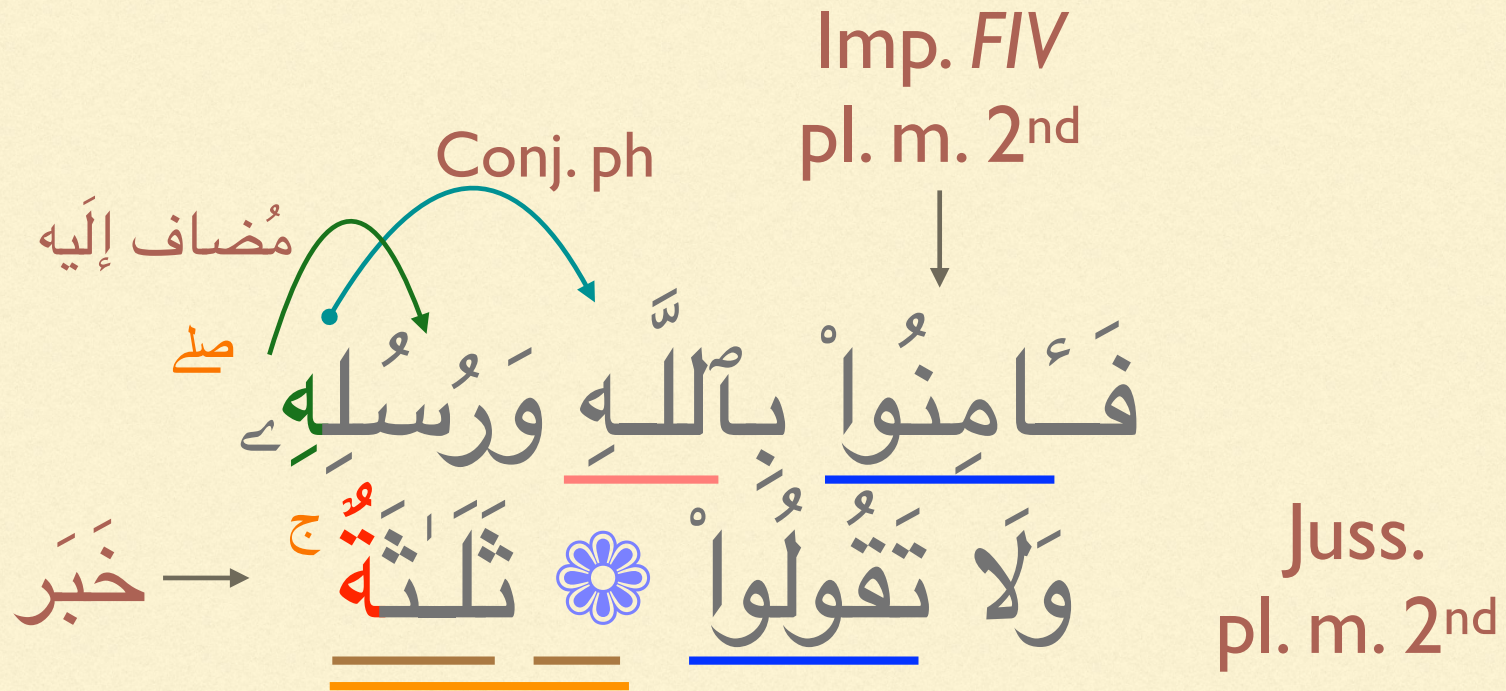
فَلَا تَقُلْ لَهُمَا أَفْ



So // say not // to them (both) //
“uff” [a word of disrespect]

missing مُبْتَدَأٌ

10 - ٤:١٧١



So // believe // in Allah // and His messengers
And // do not say // [He is] // “Three”

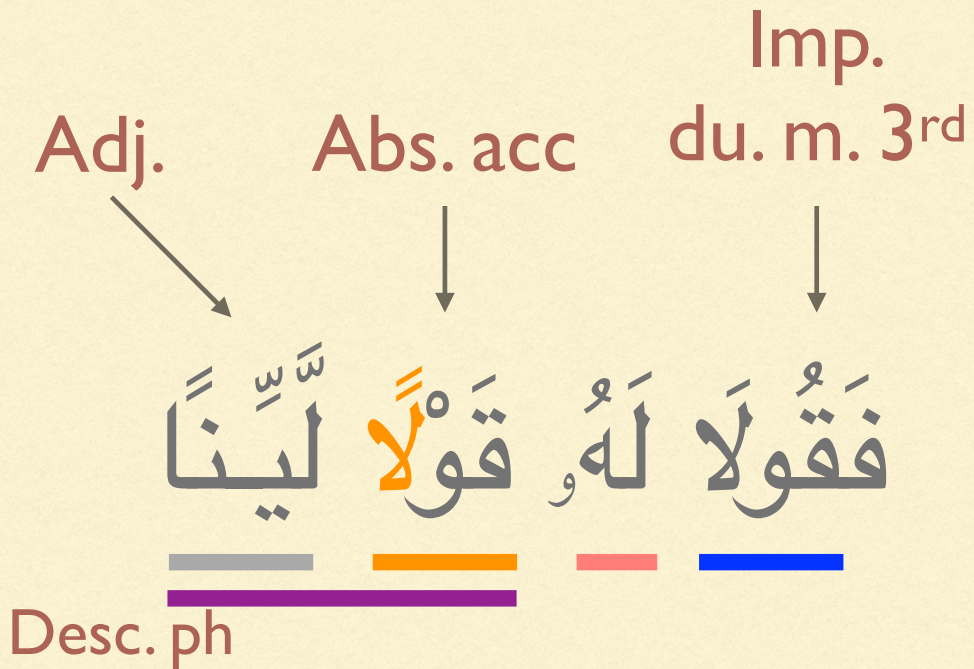
12 - ۱۱۲:۱

مُبْتَدَأٌ مُبْتَدَأٌ خَبَرٌ
↓ ↓ ↓
قُلْ هُوَ اللَّهُ أَحَدٌ
خَبَرٌ

Imp.
sg. m. 2nd

Say // “He is Allah // [*who* is] One”

14 - ٢٠:٤٤



And // speak (both) // to // him
// [with] gentle // speech

Abs. acc missing

15 - ٢:٨٣

Adj. of
Abs. acc

Imp.
pl. m. 3rd

حَسَنًا



وَقُولُوا لِلنَّاسِ

And // speak // to people
// good [words]

Next Week

Exercise Unit 27

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ