
QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL 1

Unit ٢٢ - Present Tense III

Today's lesson

- Exercises of Unit 2 I
- Ways of learning :

كَانَ النَّاسُ أُمَّةً

- Continue with Present Tense
- Sample Questions

رَأَى \ يَرَى - Past tense

- 3rd person

Plural	Dual	Singular	
رَأَوْا	رَأَيَا	رَأَى	m.
رَأَيْنَ	رَأَيْتَا	رَأَتْ	f.

رَأَى \ يَرَى - Past tense

- 2nd person

Plural	Dual	Singular	
رَأَيْتُمْ	رَأَيْتُمَا	رَأَيْتَ	m.
رَأَيْتُمْ		رَأَيْتِ	f.

Past tense - رَأَى \ يَرَى

- 1st person

Plural	Dual	Singular
رَأَيْنَا		رَأَيْتُ
		m.
		f.

5

ab

Present tense - رَأَى \ يَرَى

- 3rd person

Plural	Dual	Singular	
يَرُونَ	يَرِيَانِ	يَرَى	m.
يَرِينَ	تَرِيَانِ	تَرَى	f.

رَأَى \ يَرَى - Present tense

- 2nd person

Plural	Dual	Singular	
تَرَوْنَ		تَرَى	m.
تَرِينَ	تَرِيَانِ	تَرِينَ	f.

Present tense - رَأَى \ يَرَى

- 1st person

Plural	Dual	Singular
نَرَى		أَرَى
		m.
		f.

Present tense - الْمُضَارِعُ

- Refer to our previous lesson on irregular verbs — need to learn separately

ظَنَّ — مَرَّ — مَنَ — خَفَّ — فَرَّ

• Express Future tense

1. *Implicit*

- Present tense verb, as is

2. *Explicit*

- Precede verb tense verb with :

سَ or سَوْفَ

Sample Questions

Revision

حَسِبَ

هُم ؟ هُمَا ؟ أَنْتَ ؟ أَنْتُنَّ ؟ أَنَا ؟ نَحْنُ

The object of a sentence is in ?

nominative / accusative / genitive

A verb is passive when its subject is ?

human being / doer of action / acted upon

بِالْهُدَىٰ وَدِينِ الْحَقِّ.

which case for حق ؟ why ؟ translate

اللَّهُ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمَاوَاتِ

subject ؟ case سَمَاوَاتِ ؟ why ؟ translate

Translate

خَلَقْتَنِي مِنْ نَارٍ

subject ? object ?

نَصْرُ اللَّهِ

كَفَرْتُمْ

Root Letters

المَشْرِقِينَ

كَاذِبُونَ

||

ab

Classwork

Question-based

١٧:٥ - |

Present sg. Object
3rd + Rel. pro. Present sg.
3rd

يَخْلُقُ مَا يَشَاءُ ج

He creates // what // He wills or wishes

2 - ٣:٢٧

جار ومَجْرُور
Prepositional
phrase

Present sg.
2nd

Object
+ Rel. pro.

Present sg.
2nd

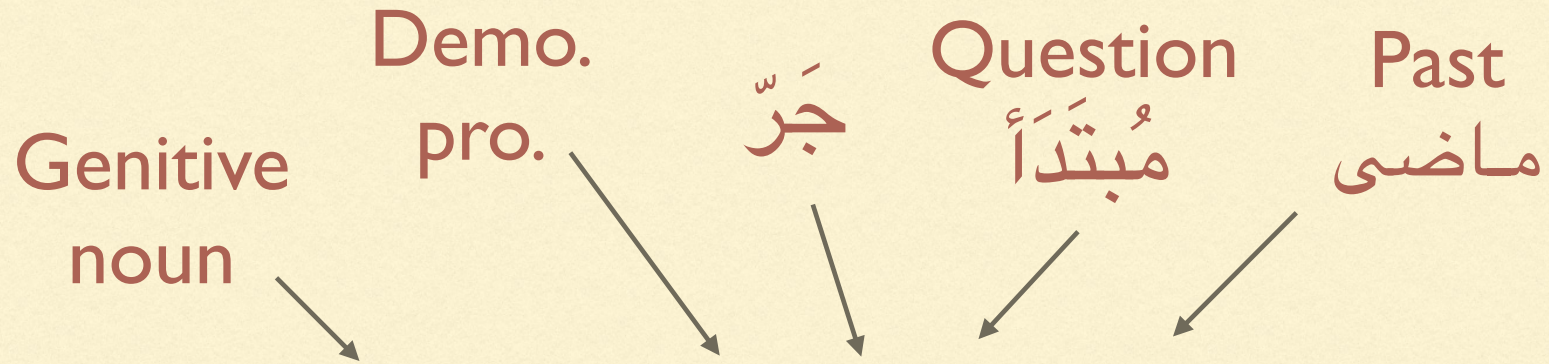
وَتَرْزُقُ مَنْ تَشَاءُ بِغَيْرِ حِسَابٍ

مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ

And // You provide // whom //
You want // without // account.

رَسُولٍ؟

4 - ٢٥:٧



وَقَالُوا مَا لِهَذَا الرَّسُولِ

بَدَل

And // they said //
What is wrong // this // Messenger

5 - ٢٥:٧

Object
مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ

Present sg.
3rd

Genitive
noun

يَأْكُلُ الطَّعَامَ
وَيَمْشِي فِي الْأَسْوَاقِ

He eats // food
and // he walks // in // the markets ?

6 - ٦:١١٧



Indeed // your Lord // He // knows best
// who // strays // from // His way

7 - ٣٨:٢٦



Indeed // those who // go astray
// from // the way // of // Allah

7 - ٣٨:٢٦

Adjective

صِفَةٌ

مُبْتَدَأٌ

جار ومَجْرُور

Prep. phrase

خَبَرٌ

لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ شَدِيدٌ

خَبَرٌ إِنَّ

For them // a punishment // severe

8 - ٨:٤٨

Present sg.

1st

Present pl.

2nd

Neg.

Rel. pro.

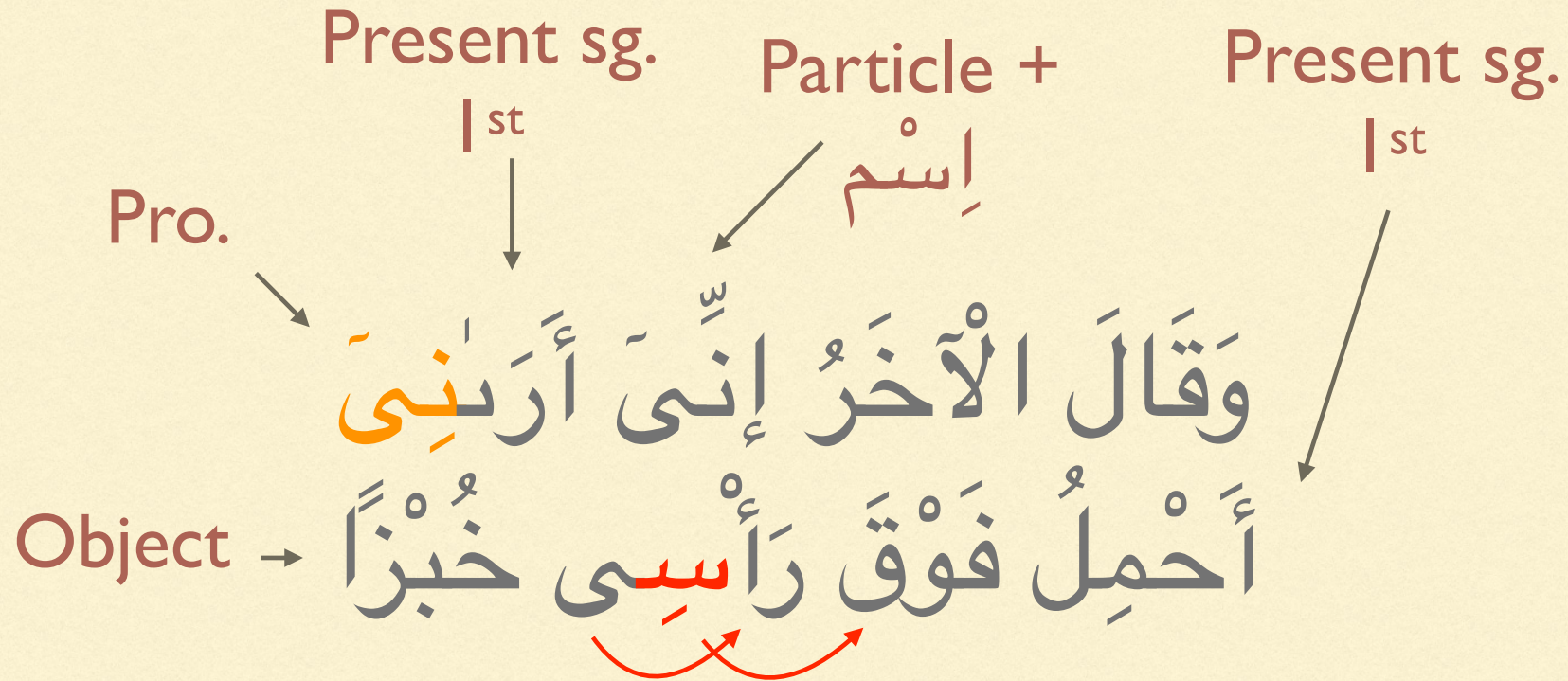
Object

إِنِّي أَرَىٰ مَا لَا تَرَوْنَ
إِنِّي أَخَافُ اللَّهَ

Indeed I // see // what // you //
do not // see // indeed I // fear // Allah

مضاف ؟

٩ - ١٢:٣٦

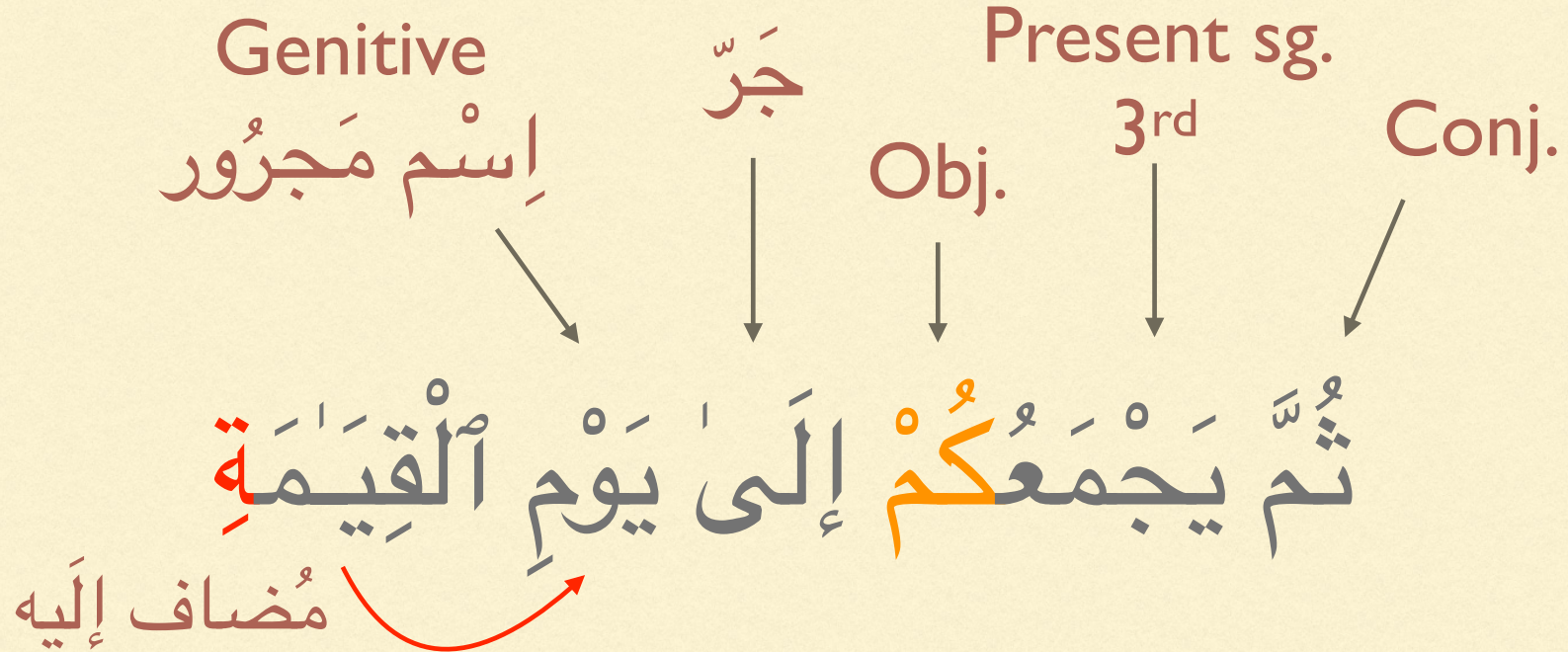


The other said // Indeed I // see myself //
carrying // upon // my head // bread

10 - 9:10

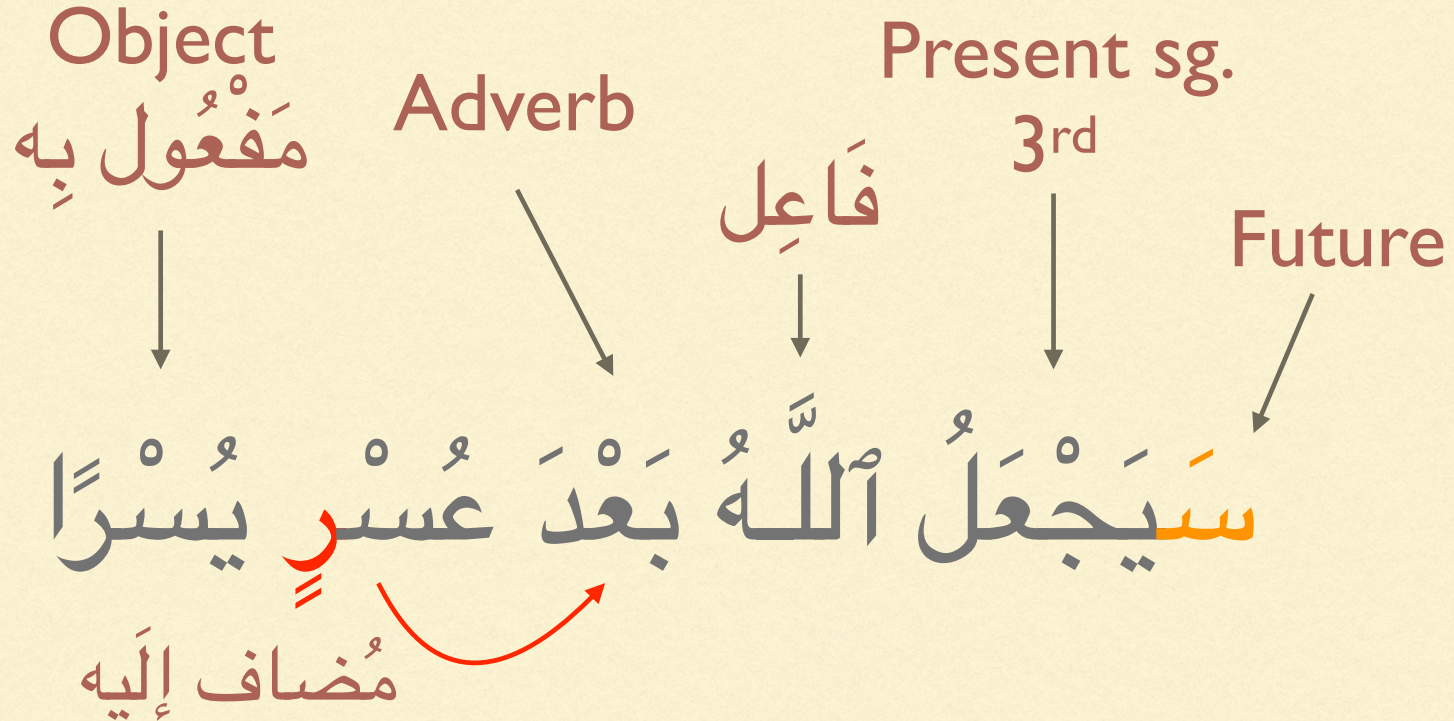
In book

|| - ٤٥:٢٦



Then // He will assemble // you //
to // the Day // of // Resurrection

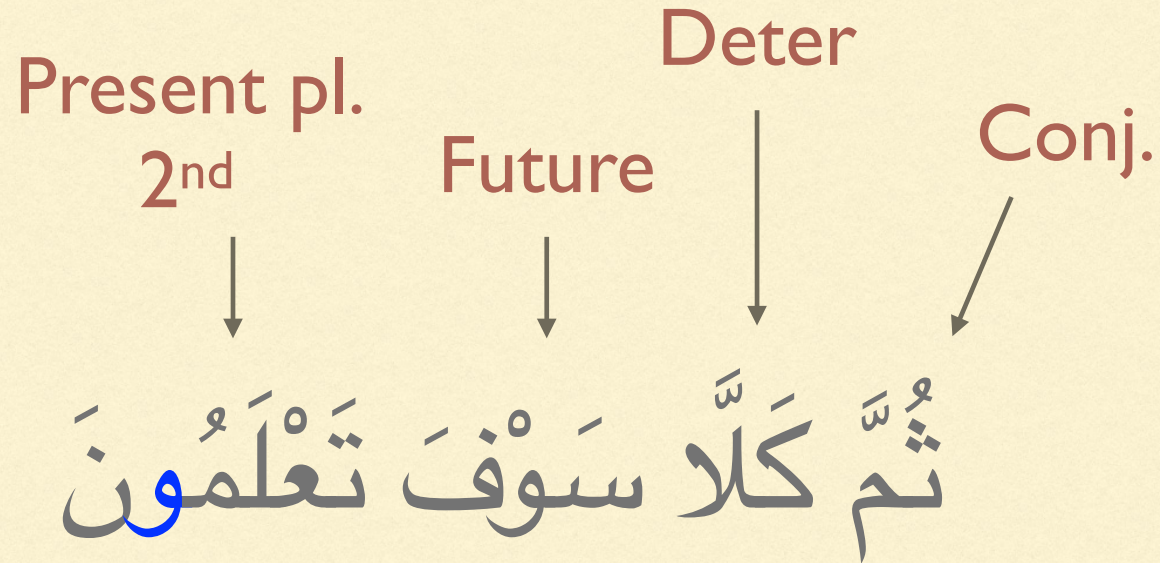
12 - ٦٥:٧



Allah // will make [bring about]
// after // hardship // ease

Repeating ?

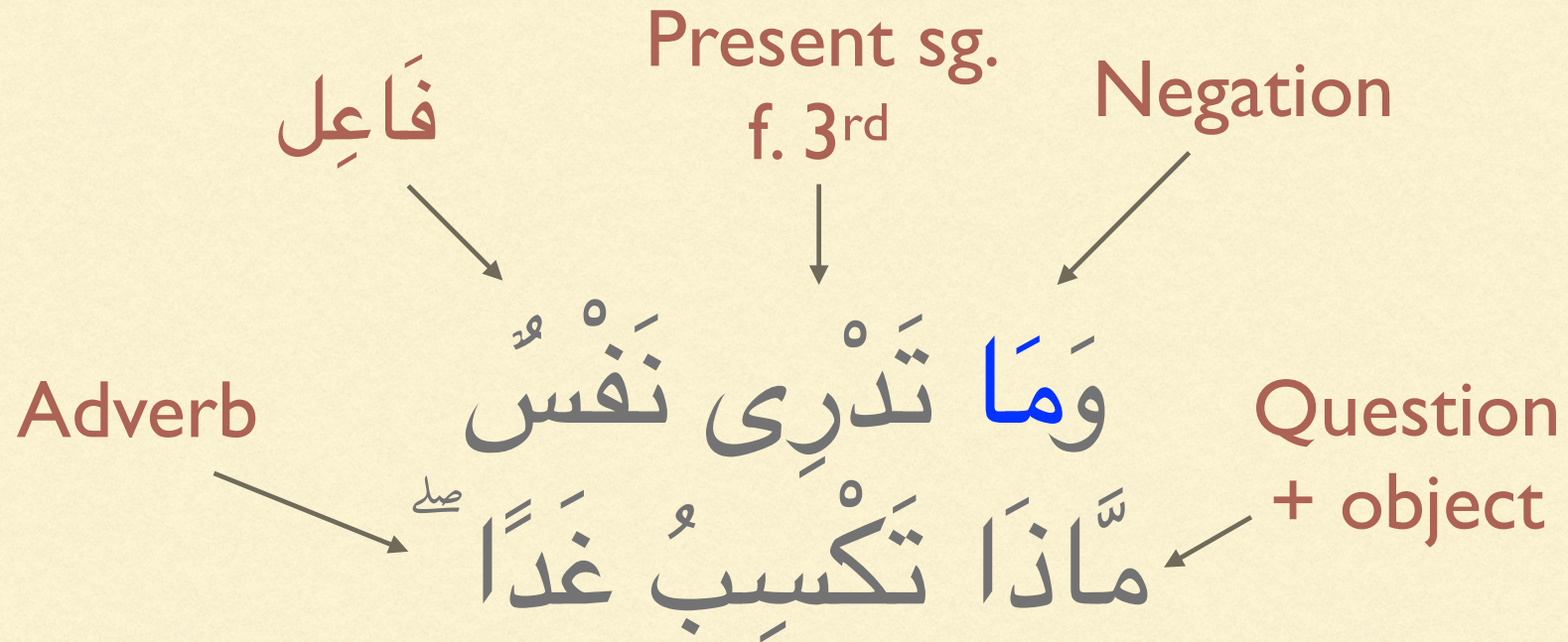
13 - ۱۰۲:۴



Then // No ! // You will know.

تَدْرِي؟

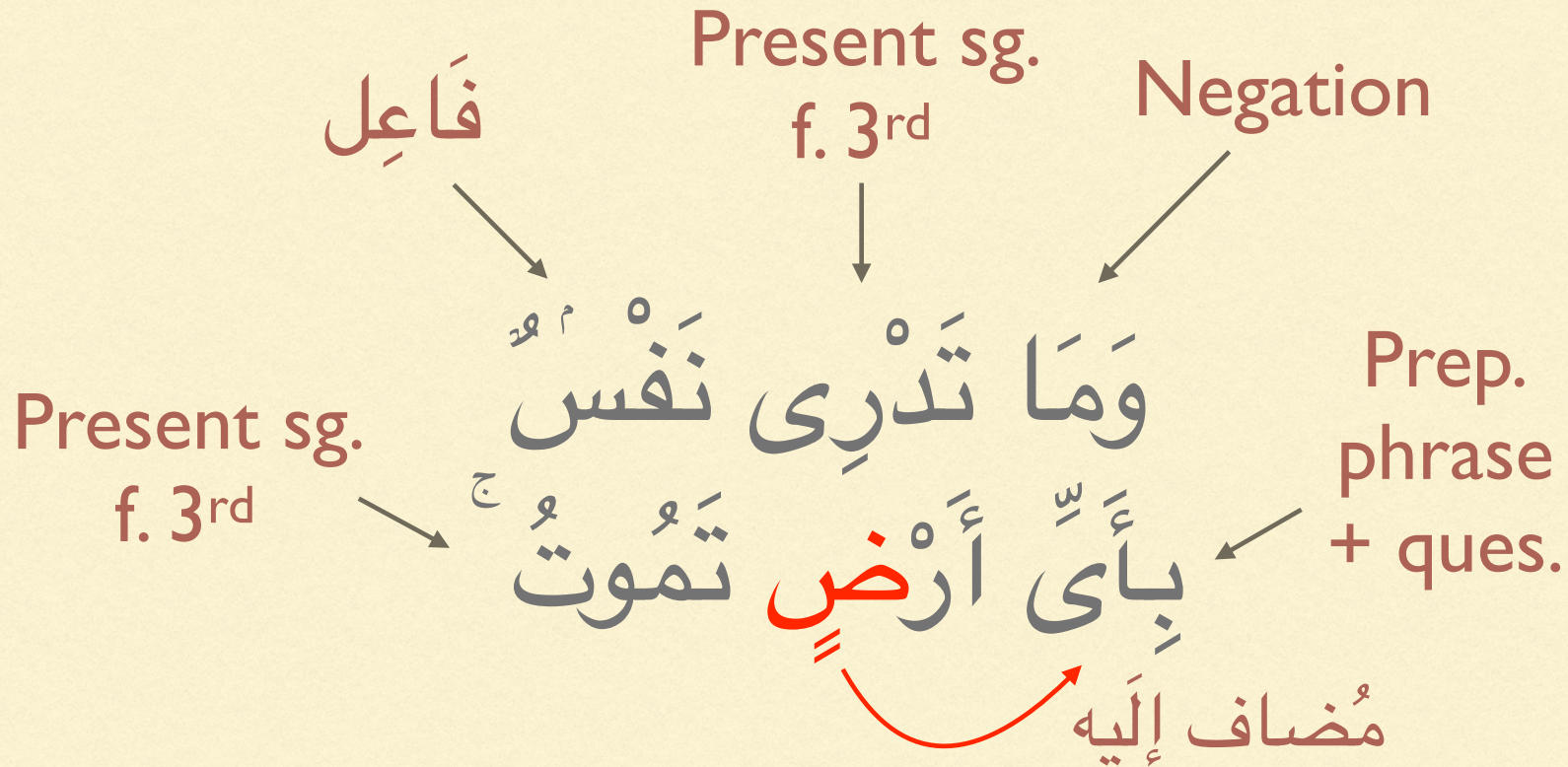
١٤ - ٣١:٣٤



And // no soul // knows //
what // it will earn // tomorrow

أَرْضٍ؟

15 - ٣١:٣٤



And // no soul // knows //
in // which // land // it will die

Next Week

Exercise Unit 22

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ