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# QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL I

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## Unit ١٢ - Verbal Sentence

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# Verb - الْفِعْلُ

Action word in relation to time :

- *past, present or future*
1. Past tense – action is completed
  2. Present tense – action is incomplete :
    - a) either being done
    - b) or will be done in the future



# الفعل - Verb

Mostly 3 radicals (root letters)

ك ت ب

## 1. Consonant verbs

a) based on the verb **فَعَلَ** (He did)

ل                      ع                      ف  
    ↙                      ↓                      ↘  
*3<sup>rd</sup> radical*                      *2<sup>nd</sup> radical*                      *1<sup>st</sup> radical*

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# Verbal Sentence

جَمَعَ مَالًا

*He gathered wealth*

- Sentence is clear and concise
- 3 components :
  - a) subject = **he**
  - b) (active) verb = **gathered**
  - c) object = **wealth**



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# Verbal Sentence

خَلَقَ اللهُ الْإِنْسَانَ

Allah created mankind

- 3 components :
  - a) subject = Allah
  - b) (active) verb = created
  - c) object = mankind

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# Revision - Analyse

الْوَلَدُ الْحَسَنُ

VS.

الْوَلَدُ حَسَنٌ

*The good boy vs. The boy is good*



# Nominal Sentence

مِحْمَدٌ فِي الْمَسْجِدِ

• حَبْرٌ

• Prepositional phrase

• جَارٌ وَمَجْرُورٌ

• مُبْتَدَأٌ

• Noun, Definite

• Masc., Sg., Nom.

*Muhammad // is in // the mosque*

# Prepositional phrase

فِي الْمَسْجِدِ

- Gen. Noun

- إِسْمٌ مَجْرُورٌ

- Definite, Masc., Sg.

- Preposition

- جَرٌّ

*Not a sentence and can never be مُبْتَدَأً*



# Verbal Sentence

ضَرَبَ زَيْدٌ عَمْرًا

• Object

• مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ

• Subject

• فَاعِلٌ

• Verb

• فِعْلٌ

*Zayd hit 'Amr*

# Verbal Sentence

زَيْدٌ ضَرَبَ عَمْرًا



- Object

- مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ

- Verb

- فِعْلٌ

- Subject

- فَاعِلٌ

*Zayd hit 'Amr*



# Verbal Sentence

عَمْرًا ضَرَبَ زَيْدٌ

- Subject
- فَاعِلٍ

- Verb
- فِعْلٍ

- Object
- مَفْعُولٍ بِهِ

*Zayd hit 'Amr*

# Sentence

جُمْلَةٌ

```
graph TD; A[جُمْلَةٌ] --> B[فِعْلِيَّةٌ]; A --> C[اِسْمِيَّةٌ]; B --- D[Verbal Sentence]; C --- E[Nominal Sentence]
```

فِعْلِيَّةٌ

Verbal Sentence

اِسْمِيَّةٌ

Nominal Sentence



# Nominal Sentence

جُمْلَةٌ اِسْمِيَّةٌ

خَبْرٌ

Predicate /  
Information

مُبْتَدَأٌ

Subject /  
Start

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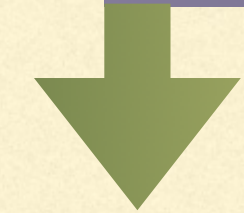
# Nominal Sentence

- Starts with a Noun
- مُبْتَدَأٌ and خَبَرٌ are obligatory
- Both are مَرْفُوعٌ (Nominative)
- مُبْتَدَأٌ is mostly Definite
- خَبَرٌ agrees with مُبْتَدَأٌ in **ING**
- Translate as : خَبَرٌ “is” مُبْتَدَأٌ



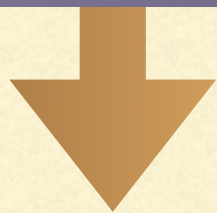
# Verbal Sentence

جُمْلَةٌ فِعْلِيَّةٌ



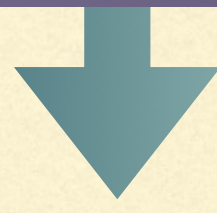
ظَرْفٌ

Container



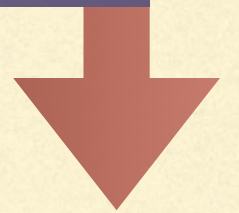
مَفْعُولٌ

Object



فَاعِلٌ

Subject



فِعْلٌ

Verb

# Verbal Sentence

- Starts with a Verb
- **فِعْلٌ** and **فَاعِلٌ** are obligatory
- **فَاعِلٌ** is **مَرْفُوعٌ** (Nominative)
- **مَفْعُولٌ** is **مَنْصُوبٌ** (Accusative)
- Translate as : **فَاعِلٌ** “did/do” **فِعْلٌ**  
**مَفْعُولٌ** “to the”



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# World Quran Day

@

ICC, Port Louis

03/06/18 10h



*Class resumes 23.06.18*



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# Classwork

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# Word Revision

Questions / Info ?

Close books

Vocabulary



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# Next Week

## Exercise Unit 11 & 12

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ