
QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL 1

Unit ٣ - Noun (Case endings)

Word Study

رَبٌّ = رَبٌّ

- Linguistic : master, owner, authority

رَبُّ الْمَالِ

owner of the wealth

رَبُّ الدَّارِ

owner of the house

Word Study

الرَّبُّ

- With **الرَّ**, it refers only to Allah
- > 900 times in the Qur'an
- No word equivalent in English
- Set of definitions ...
- First ayah / Allah calls Himself :

أَفْرَأَ بِأَسْمِ رَبِّكَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ

Word Study

1. Al-Maalik : Absolute Owner - **الْمَالِكُ**
2. As-Sayyid : Master - **السَّيِّدُ**
3. Al-Qayyum : Sustainer, Self Subsisting - **الْقَيُّومُ**
4. Ar-Razaaq : Provider (big / small) - **الرَّزَاقُ**
5. The Creator, Lord, takes care of everything, brings up (Tarbiyah), guides, complete authority ⁴

Nominative - المَرْفُوعُ

ends with ^{ء ء} **n**ominative

1. subject : **doer of the verb** - فَاعِلٍ

2. start - مُبْدَأٌ

3. info - خَبَرٌ

4. default

Accusative - الْمَنْصُوبُ

ends with | + َ (except هـ and اء)

1. direct object : acted upon by the subject

2. adverb - ظَرْفٌ

3. Particle إِنَّ

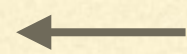
■ Noun only - اِسْمٌ إِنَّ

Add tashkeel and translate :

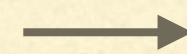
القرآن كتاب

خَبْرٌ

Info



الْقُرْآنُ كِتَابٌ



مُبْتَدَأٌ

start /
subject

(The) Qur'an // is a book

Genitive - المَجْرُورُ

ends with // genitive

I. Noun preceded by a preposition

عَلَى	on	إِلَى	to
فِي	in	مِنْ	from

المَجْرُورُ - Genitive

Examples :

مِنْ شَرِّ مَا خَلَقَ

m/mi

From the evil of that which He created

عَلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ

On a straight path

المَجْرُورُ - Genitive

2. Possessive phrase (إِضَافَةٌ) - *of*

نَارُ اللَّهِ

Fire *of* Allah / Allah's
fire

مِثْقَالِ ذَرَّةٍ

weight *of* an atom

قَوْلِ رَسُولٍ

word *of* a messenger

Exceptions - Diptotes

- No Tanwin, No Kasra
- Genitive will have Fat'ha

رَيْبٌ ، مَرِيْمٌ ، فِرْعَوْنُ ، أَحْمَدُ ،
إِبْرَاهِيْمٌ

- Non-Arabic / imported words

Exceptions

- Examples

أَذْهَبُ إِلَىٰ فِرْعَوْنَ

وَقَوْلِهِمْ عَلَىٰ مَرْيَمَ

وَأَتَّخِذُوا مِن مَّقَامِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ

Genitive - المَجْرُورُ

3. Noun preceded by Waw al-Qassam - وَ

- Next lesson insha Allah

Classwork

6 - ٥٧:١١

Preposition ل

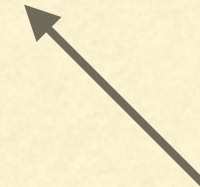
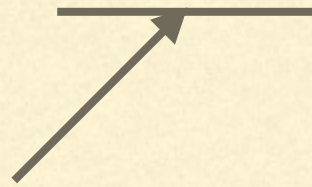
Adjective

Pro

Not emphasis



وَلَهُ أَجْرٌ كَرِيمٌ



مُبَدَّأً

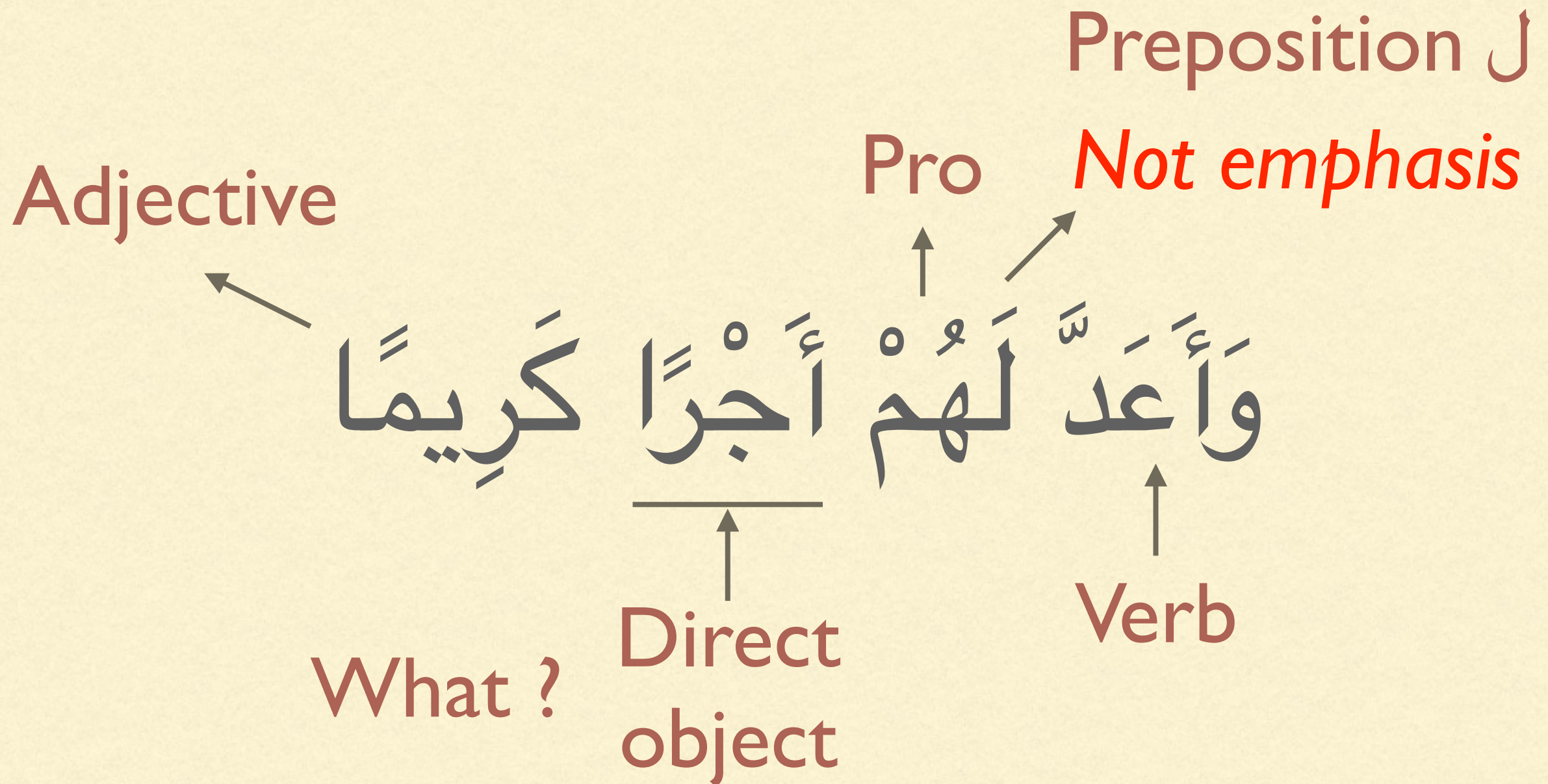
حَبِيرٌ

delayed

intro

And // for him // a generous reward

7 - ۳۳:۴۴



And // He has prepared // for them
// a generous reward

8 - ٢:١٧٣



Indeed // Allah is // Forgiving and Merciful

9 - ٧١:٥

Adverb of time

Verb 1st

اسْمُ

إِنِّي دَعَوْتُ قَوْمِي لَيْلًا وَنَهَارًا

Direct object

حَبِيرٌ

Particle

Indeed I // invited // my people //
night and day

10 - ١٨:٧٤

Adjective

Verb 2nd + subject

زَكِيٍّ

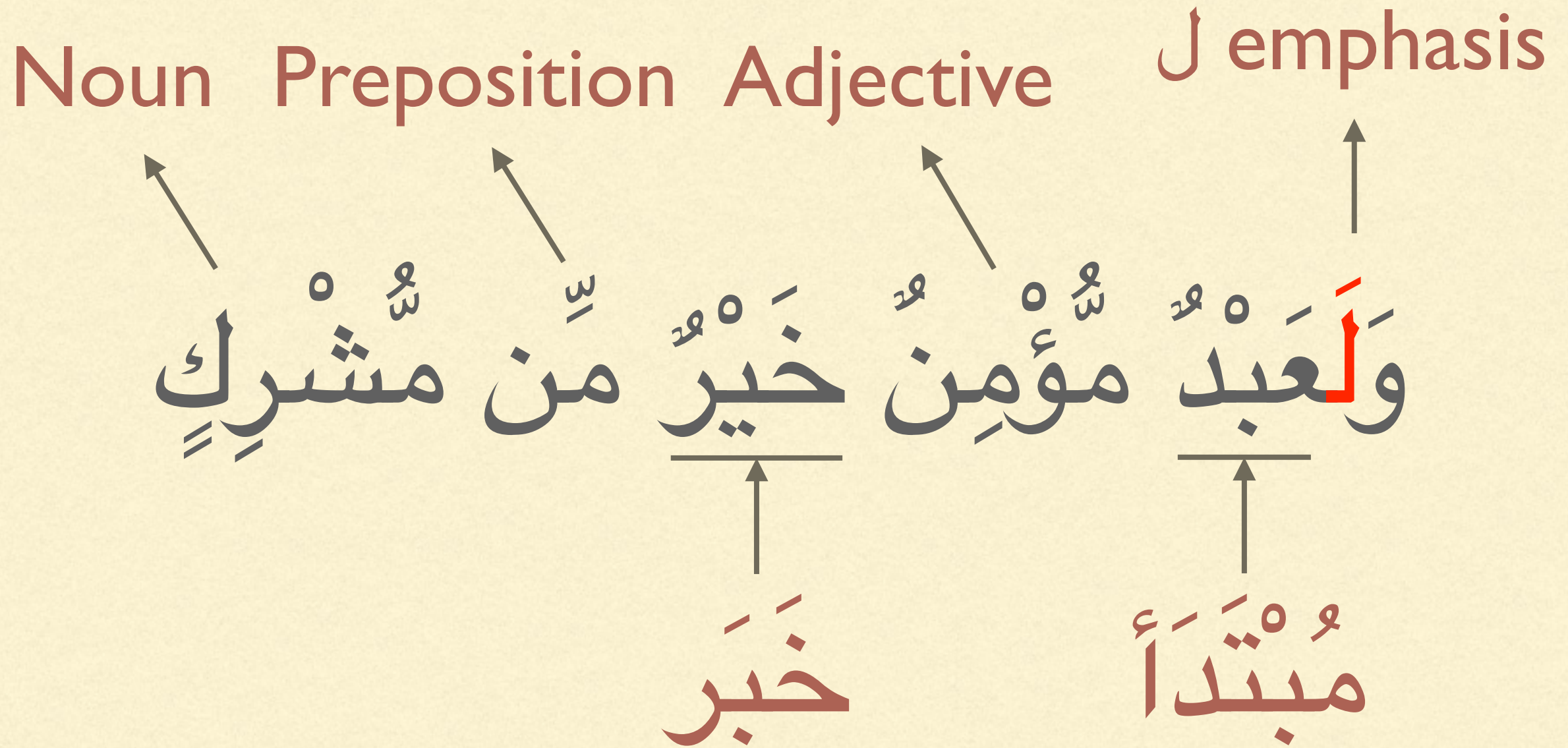
أَقْتَلْتِ نَفْسًا

Direct object

Interrogation

Have // you killed //
a pure or innocent soul ?

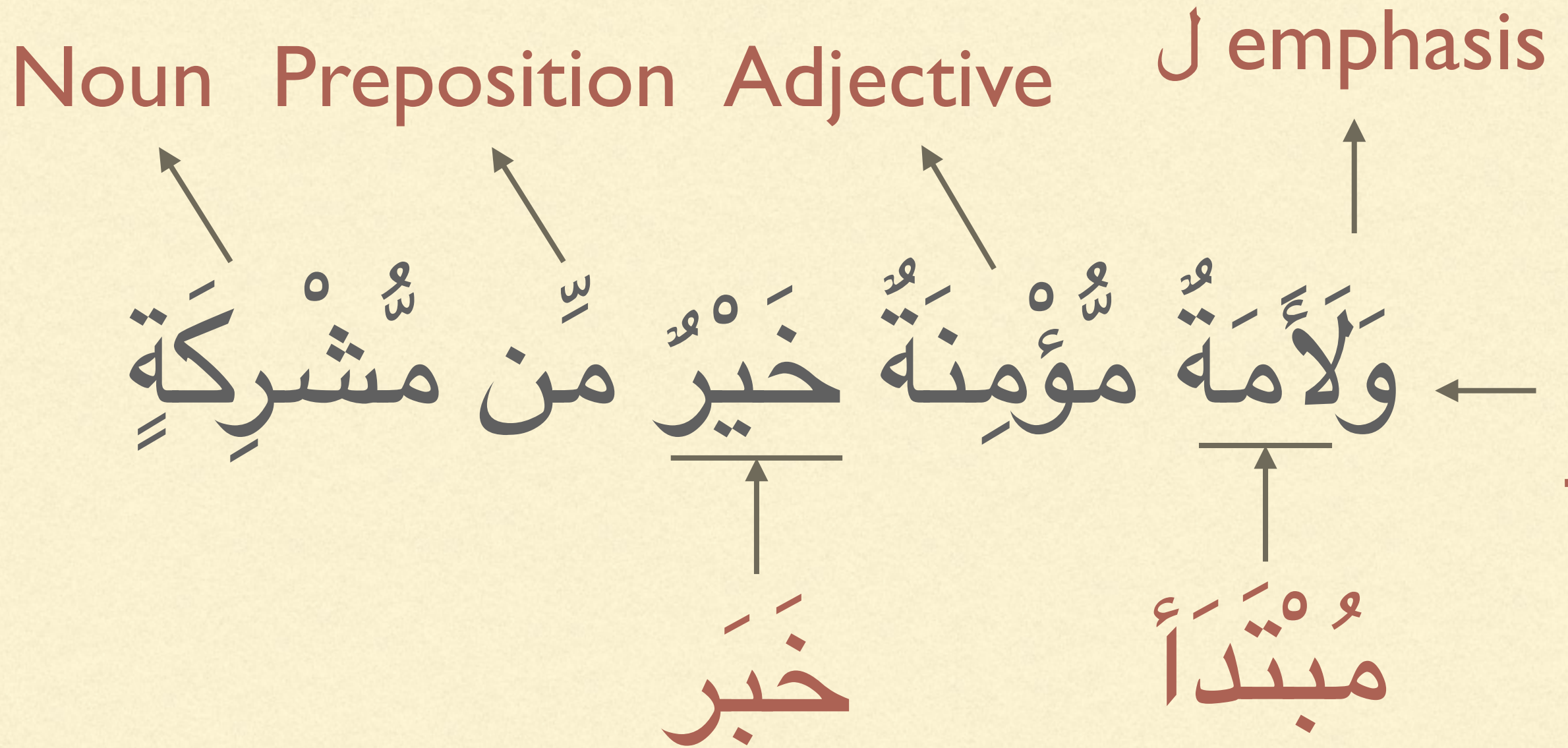
۱۱ - ۲:۲۲۱



And // definitely a believing slave //

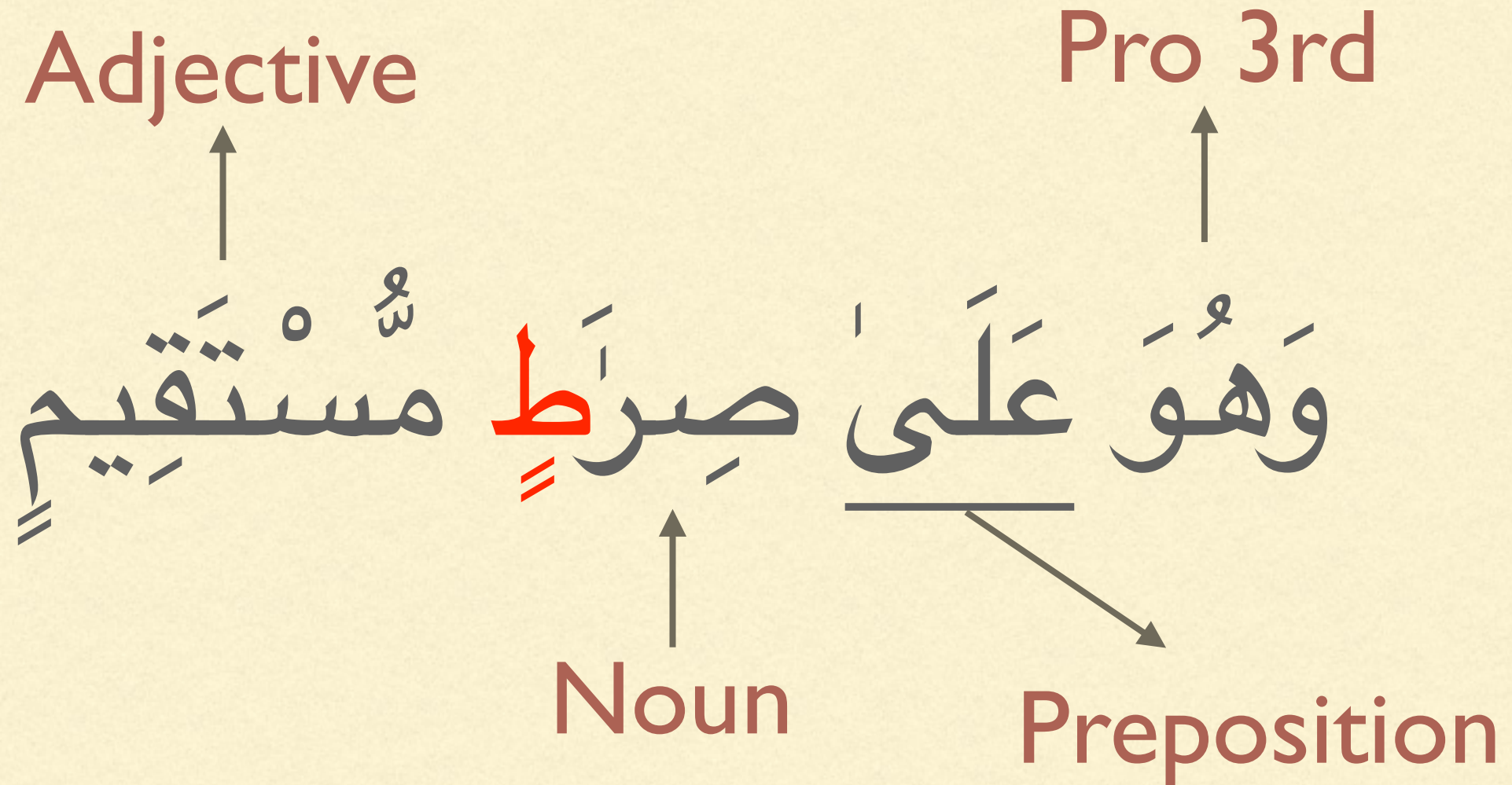
is better than // a polytheist or idolater

12 - ٢:٢٢١



And // verily // a believing // bondswoman // is
better than // a polytheist (f) or idolatress

13 - ١٦:٧٦



And // he is // on // a straight path

14 - ٤٤:٣

Adjective

فِي لَيْلَةٍ مُبَارَكَةٍ

Noun

Preposition

In or On or During // a Blessed night

٤٠:٦٩ - ١٥

Adjective

Possession

اسْم

اِنَّهُ وَاِنَّهٗ لَقَوْلُ رَسُوْلٍ كَرِيْمٍ

Refers to ?

خَبْر

Particle

Indeed // it is // certainly **the** word //
of // **a** noble Messenger

Tafsir of previous

وَمَا هُوَ بِقَوْلِ شَاعِرٍ ۖ 69:41

- And it is not **the** word of **a** poet
- When no argument vs. someone ?
- **Discredit** (e.g. in court vs. a strong witness)
- Prophet **not** known to be a liar, insane ..

شَاعِرٌ مُّجْنُونٌ 37:36

- So, they called him a mad poet (dishonor)
- May Allah protect us

Word Revision

Questions ?

Close books

أَمْرٌ - أَيْدِيهِ

Next Week

Exercise Unit 3

بِصْرٍ - بَعْضٍ

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ