
QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL 1

Unit ξ - Definite Article

Who ?

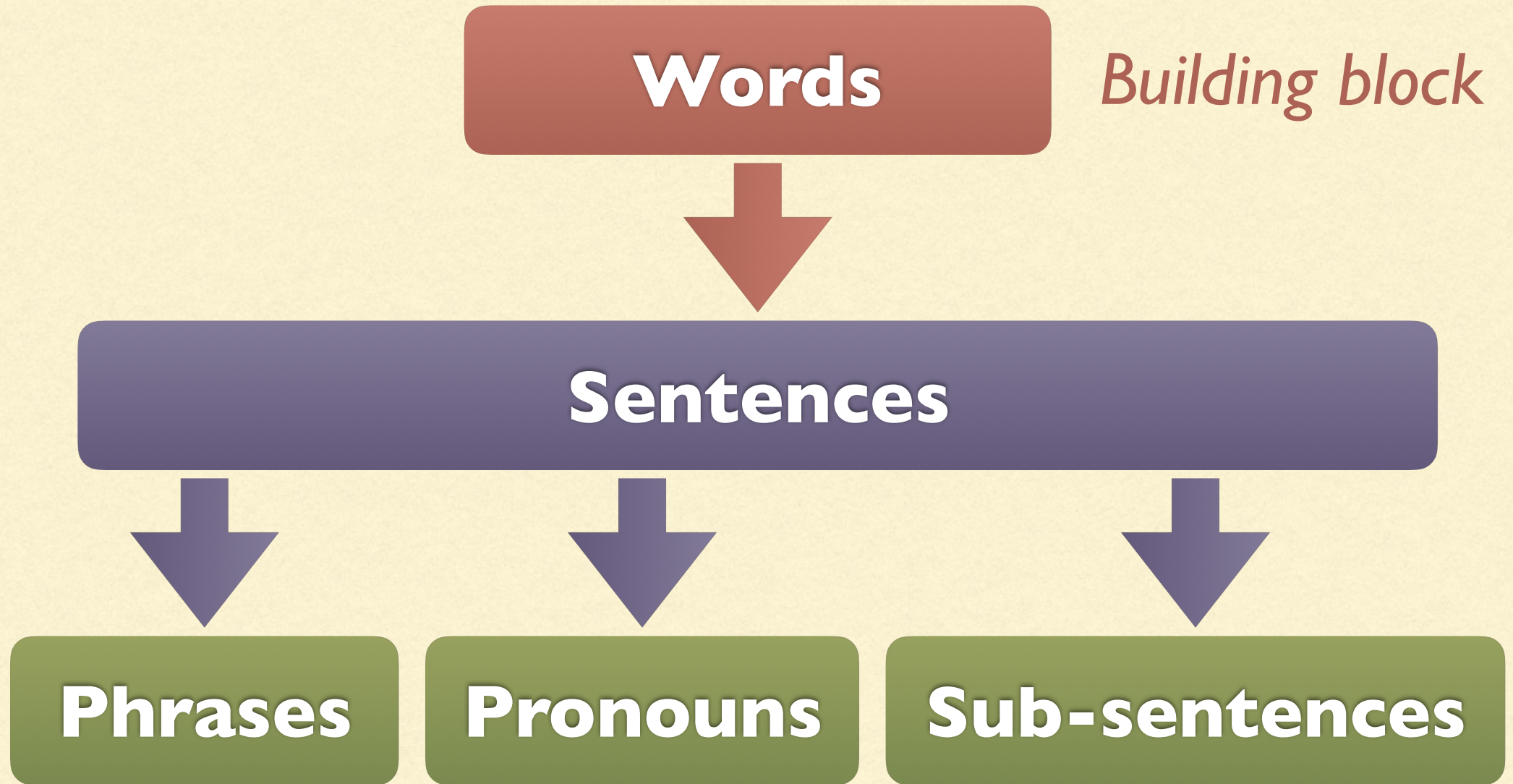
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Basics of language



Word - كَلِمَةٌ

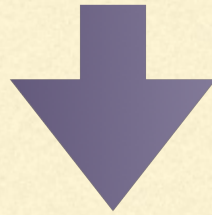
حَرْفٌ



PARTICLE

No meaning
on its own*

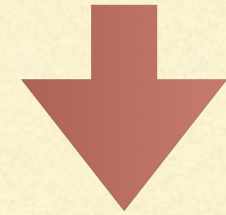
فِعْلٌ



VERB

- Has meaning
- Has tense

اِسْمٌ



NOUN

- Has meaning
- No tense

اِسْمٌ

DING

Noun

Pronoun

Adjective

Adverb

Definiteness

I'rab / اِغْرَابٌ

Number

Gender

Indefinite

- Learnt indefinite - ends in Tanwin

| | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|
| رَجُلٌ | A man / <u>ene</u> missié |
| جَبَلٌ | A mountain / <u>ene</u> montagne |
| دَارٌ | A house / <u>ene</u> lakaz |

Definite

I. Drop Tanwin + Add prefix **الْ**

الرَّجُلُ

The man /
missié la

الجَبَلُ

The mountain /
montagne la

الدَّارُ

The house /
sa lakaz la

Definite

2. First part of Possessive phrase (إِضَافَةٌ)

شَرُّ الْوَسْوَاسِ

the evil of the
wisperer

لَيْلَةُ الْقَدْرِ

the Night of Power /
Destiny

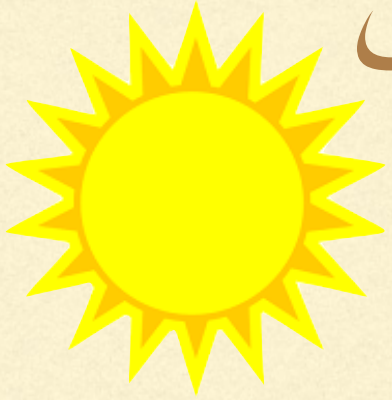
Arabic Consonants

- 28 (excluding ء)
- Categorized into :

1. 14 Sun letters - حُرُوفُ شَمْسِيَّةٍ

2. 14 Moon letters - حُرُوفُ قَمَرِيَّةٍ

Arabic Consonants



ت ث د ذ ر ز س ش

ص ض ط ظ ل ن



أ ب ج ح خ ع غ

ف ق ك م و ي ه

Tips

- position of the tongue in the mouth ?
- if originates from the same position
 - keep the flow (sun letters)
 - ease pronunciation
- if originates from different position
 - no problem (moon letters)



Sentence

جُمْلَةٌ

فِعْلِيَّةٌ

Verbal Sentence

اِسْمِيَّةٌ

Nominal Sentence

Nominal Sentence

جُمْلَةٌ اِسْمِيَّةٌ

خَبْرٌ

Predicate /
Information

مُبْتَدَأٌ

Subject /
Start

Nominal Sentence

- Starts with a Noun
- مُبْتَدَأٌ and خَبَرٌ are obligatory
- Both are مَرْفُوعٌ (Nominative)
- مُبْتَدَأٌ is mostly Definite
- خَبَرٌ agrees with مُبْتَدَأٌ in **ING**
- Translate as : خَبَرٌ “is” مُبْتَدَأٌ

Back to basics

- How to say in Arabic :

That is a book

VS

That book

Back to basics

- Translate : (from unit 1 and 2)

ذَلِكَ كِتَابٌ

That // is // a book

ذَلِكَ الْكِتَابُ

That book
(not a sentence)

الْكِتَابُ مُبِينٌ

The book // is // clear

الْكِتَابُ الْمُبِينُ

The // clear book

Back to basics

I. Analysis :

A clear book

Indefinite ← كِتَابٌ مُّبِينٌ → Indefinite

The clear book

Definite ← الْكِتَابُ الْمُبِينُ → Definite

do not use « is » in these cases

Back to basics

*Pronouns are
always Definite*

2. Analysis :

*That **is** a book*

Indefinite ← **ذَلِكَ كِتَابٌ** → Definite

*The book **is** clear*

Indefinite ← **الْكِتَابُ مُبِينٌ** → Definite

here, we use « **is** » mostly

Example

الْم . ذَلِكُ الْكِتَابِ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهِ

Alif Laam Meem (مُقَطَّعَةً)

That book // no // doubt // in it

Translators :

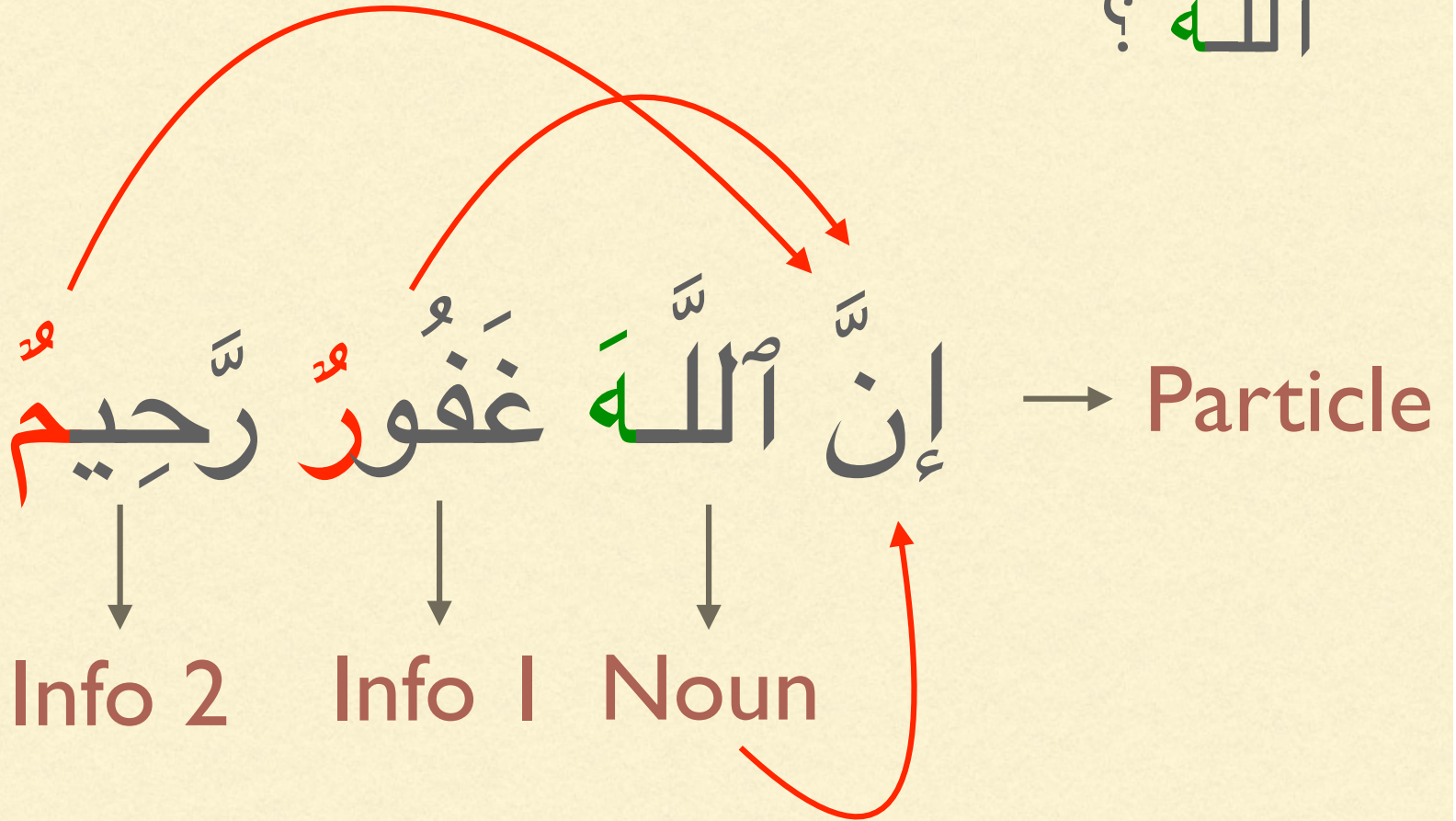
- a) That is the Book about which there is no doubt
- b) This is the exalted Book, in which there is no place for doubt
- c) There is no doubt that this book ...

Classwork

اللَّهُ؟

١ - ٢:١٧٣

اِسْمٌ
حَبِيْرٌ

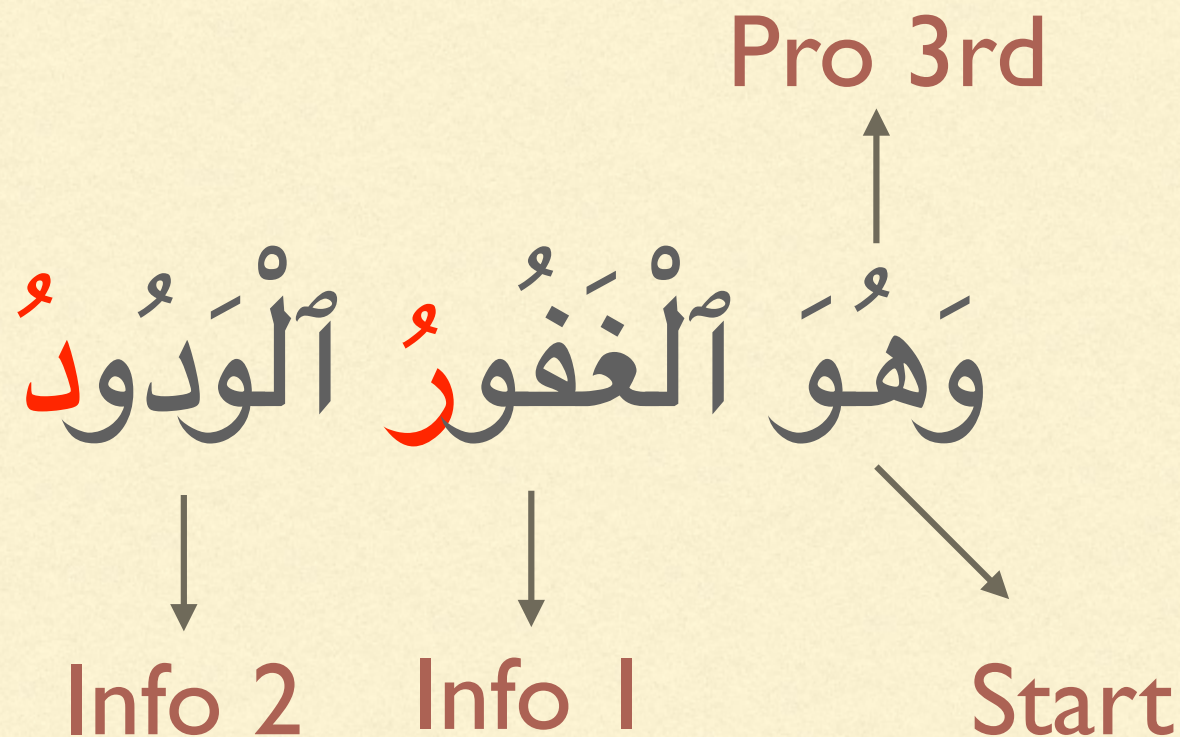


Indeed // Allah is // Forgiving // Merciful

مُبْتَدَأٌ

٢ - ٨٥:١٤

خَبَرٌ



And // He is // the Forgiving //
the Affectionate

مُبْتَدَأٌ

3 - ٤٢:٢٢

خَبَرٌ

صِفَةٌ

Pro 3rd

ذَلِكَ هُوَ الْفَضْلُ الْكَبِيرُ

Adjective

Info

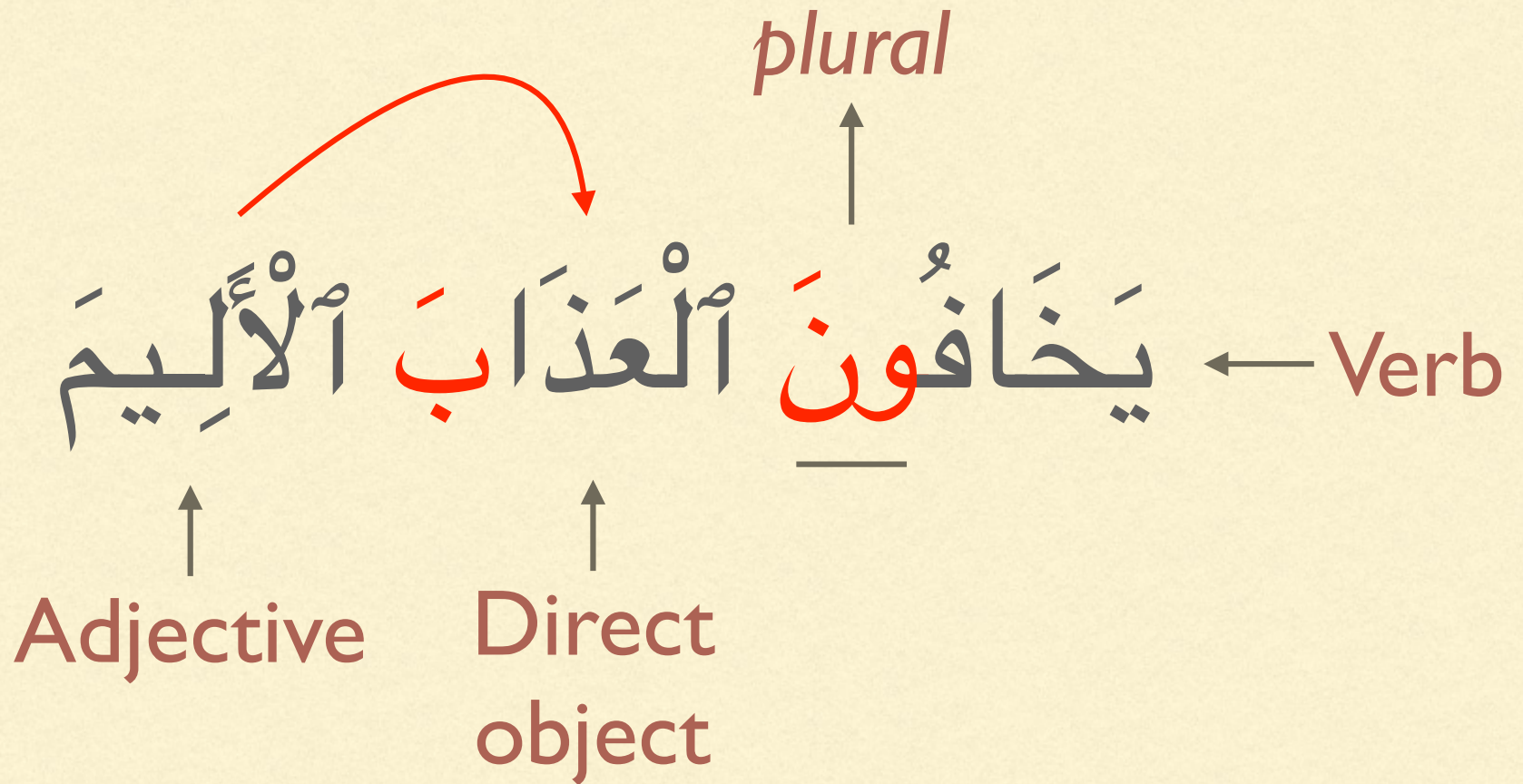
Start

That // is // the great favor

مَفْعُولٌ

5 - ٥١:٣٧

صِفَةٌ



They fear // the painful punishment

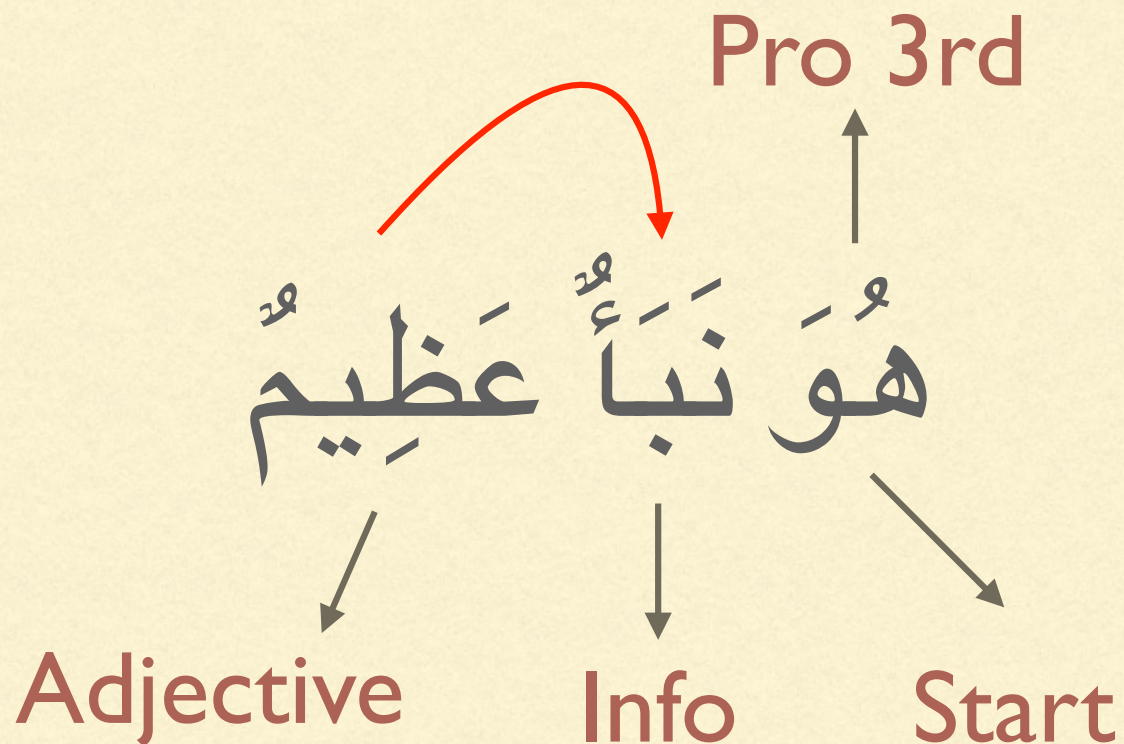
مُبْتَدَأٌ

6 - ٣٨:٦٧

هُوَ؟

خَبَرٌ

صِفَةٌ

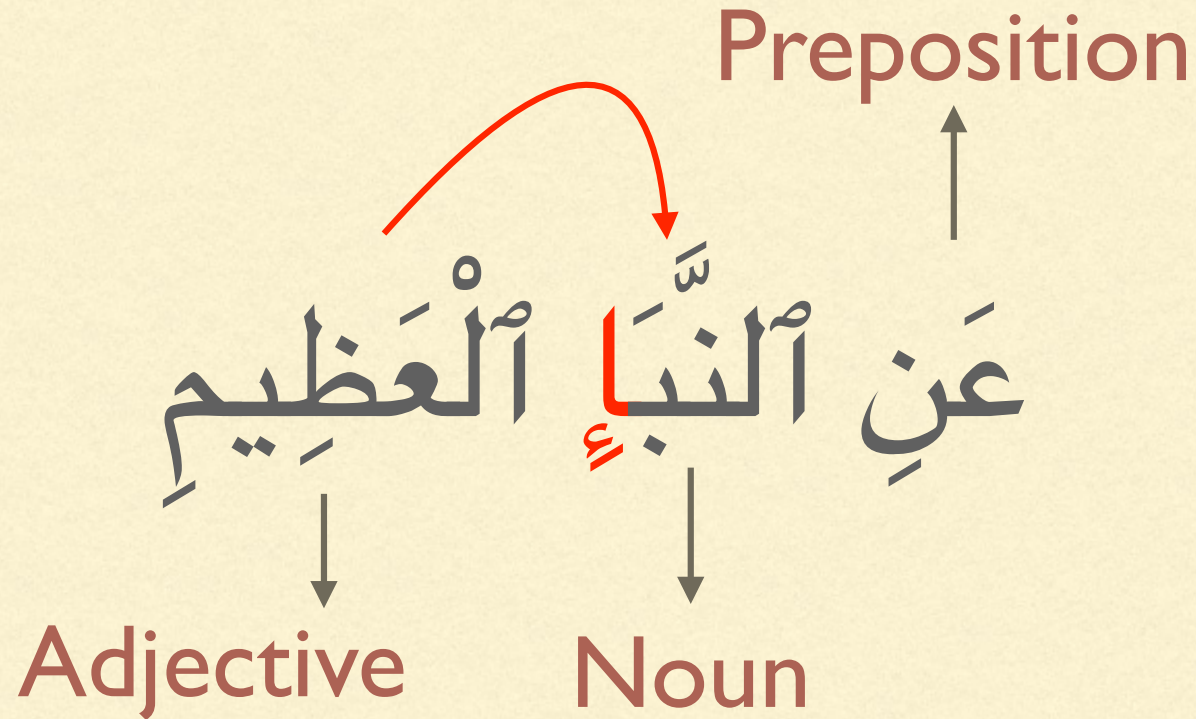


It is // a great news

صِفَة

٧ - ٧٨:٢

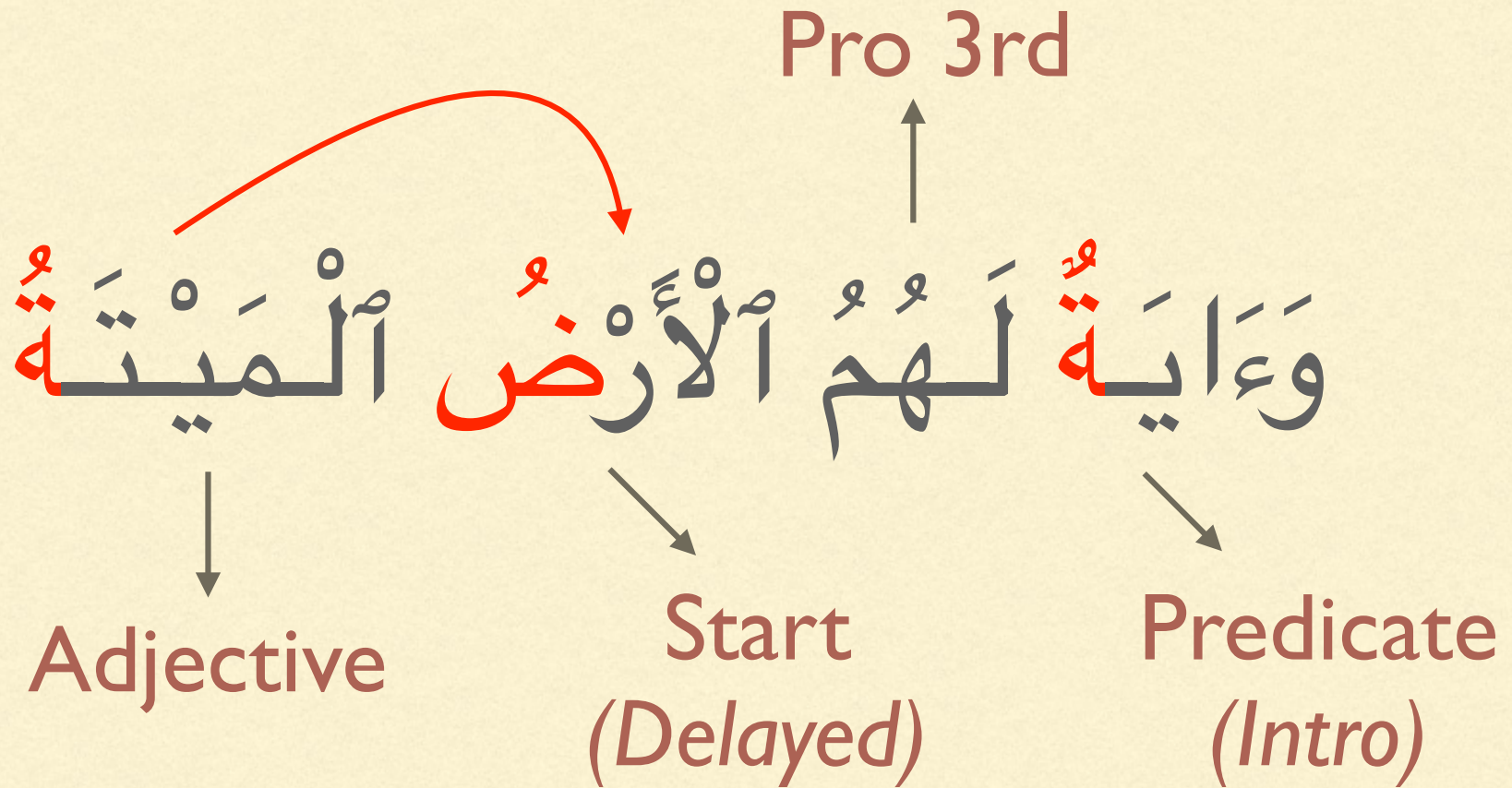
Talking about
what ?



About // the great news

8 - ٣٦:٣٣

Talking about
what ?



And // a sign // for them (is) // the dead earth

8 - ٣٦:٣٣

Rearrange /
inverse

(١) وَ

(٢) الْأَرْضُ الْمَيِّتَةُ

(٣) آيَةٌ لَهُمْ

1) and

2) the dead earth

3) is // a sign // for them

Lesson

8 - ۳۶:۳۳

- earth substances / composure
- inorganic
- power for growth ?
- earth is lifeless
- growth of rich crop, how ?
- simple thing ?
- life out of death
- **reflect upon**

مُبْتَدَأٌ
صِفَةٌ
خَبَرٌ

9 - ٤٧:٣٦

Talking about
what ?

إِنَّمَا ^{١٣}الْحَيَاةُ ^٤الدُّنْيَا ^٤لَعِبٌ ^٢وَلَهُوَ

Info

Adjective

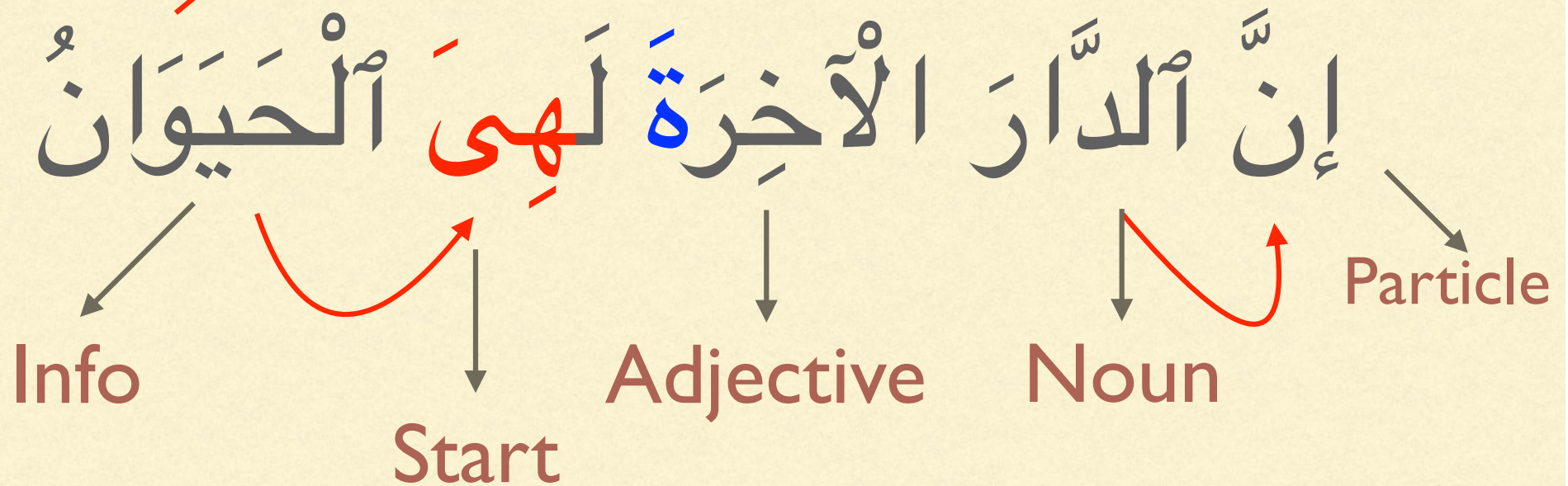
Start

The worldly // life is // **only** // a play and
diversion

إِسْمٌ
خَبَرٌ

۱۱ - ۲۹:۶۴

ةٌ (f.) ؟



Indeed // the home // (of) the Hereafter - it is
// verily // the life

مَفْعُولٌ

12 - ١٦:١٢٥

Possession

Object

أُدْعُ إِلَى سَبِيلِ رَبِّكَ ..

Invite // to // **the** way of your Lord ..

.. بِالْحِكْمَةِ وَالْمَوْعِظَةِ الْحَسَنَةِ

Prep.

Adjective

.. with wisdom // and good instruction

بَدَل

13 - ١٠٩:١

يَايَهَا = يَا + أَيَّ + هَا

قُلْ يَايَهَا الْكٰفِرُونَ

Verb
imp

Substitute *m. pl. n.*

Say // O! // disbelievers

بَدَل
صِفَة

14 - ٨٩:٢٧

يَايَهَا = يَا + أَيُّهَا + هَا + ؟

يَايَهَا النَّفْسُ الْمُطْمَئِنَّةُ

↑
Adjective

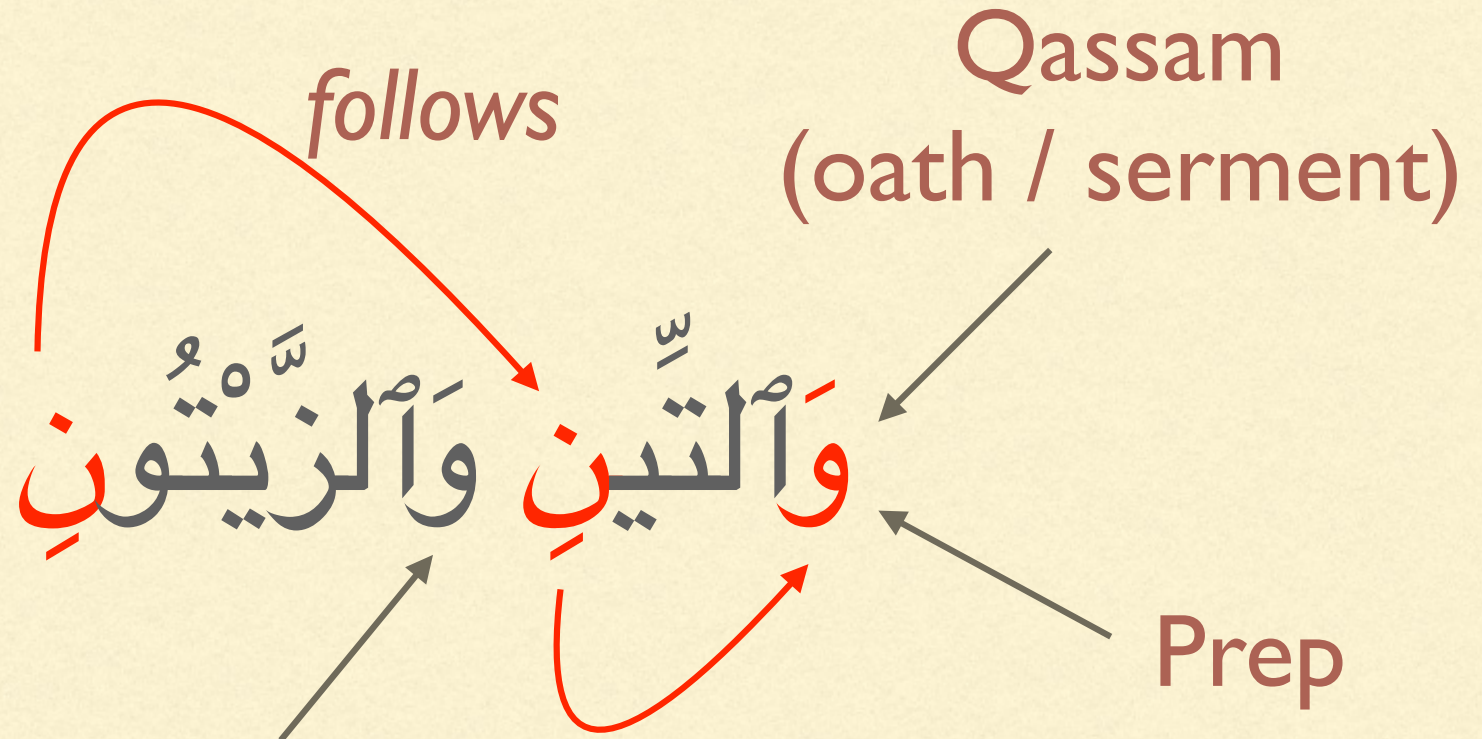
↑
Substitute *f. sg. n.*

O! // reassured soul

١٥ - ٩٥:١،٢

وَالْتَيْنِ وَالزَّيْتُونِ
وَطُورِ سَيْنِينَ
وَهَذَا الْبَلَدِ الْأَمِينِ

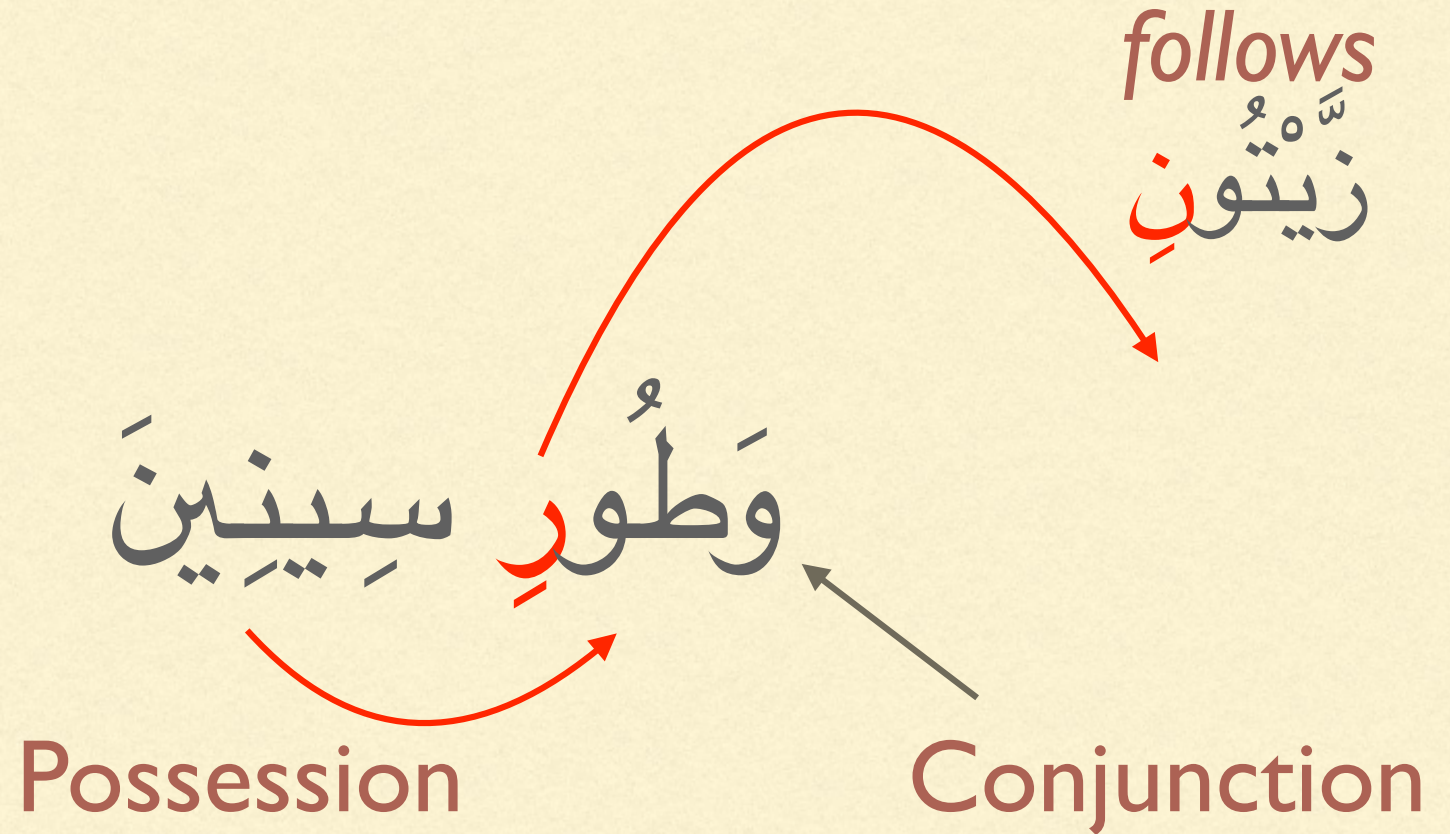
Unit 4 - 15 - ٩٥:١،٢



Normal
conjunction / **وَ**او عَطْفُ

By // the fig (*figuier*) // and the olive (*olivier*)

Unit 4 - 15 - ٩٥:١،٢



And [by] // the Mount of Sinai

بَدَل
صِفَةِ

Unit 4 - 15 - ٩٥:١،٢

وَهَذَا الْبَلَدِ الْأَمِينِ

follows
طُورٍ

Adjective

Substitute

Conjunction

And [by] // this secure/safe land

which ?

Next Week

Exercise Unit 4

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ