QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL I

Unit TY - Form III

Today's lesson

• Form III

• Correction of Unit 31

Form III

Prese	ent (x3)	Past		Magning
Passive	Active	Passive	Active	Meaning
يْفَاعَل	يفاعِل	فُوعِلَ	فَاعَلَ	do an action with s.o. elsetry to do s.th.

Verbal Noun	Participle		Imperative
verbai Ivouri	Passive	Active	Imperative
مُفَاعَلَةً فَاعَلَةً فِعَالً	مُفاعَل	مفاعِل	فَاعِلْ

Form III - Translation (1)

Form III		Form I		
Present	Past	Present	Past	
يْقَاتِلُ	قَاتَلَ	يَ قَتْلُ	قَتَلَ	
try to kill = to	try to kill = to battle / combat		to kill / murder	
يُسَابِق	سُابُقَ	يَسْدِقْ	سَبَقَ	
	before s.o. / compete	to arrive	before s.o.	

Form III - Translation (2)

Form III		Form I	
Present	Past	Present	Past
يُجَالِسُ	جَالَسَ	يَجْلِسُ	جَلَسَ
to sit w = to keep	company	to sit	
يُعَامِلُ	عَامَلُ	عُمِلُ يَعْمَلُ	
to work / d = to deal / trea	lo with s.o. t / do business	to work / do	

Form III - Translation (3)

Form III		Form I	
Present	Past	Present	Past
يُحَاجُ	خاج	ي م	ش
try to defeat (with args.) = to argue / debate		to defeat (with arguments)	
يُشَارِبُ	شُارَبَ	يَشرَبُ	شُرِبَ
to drink with s.o. = to have a drink		to d	rink

Form III - Examples (1)

Present (indicative)		Past	
Passive	Active	Passive	Active
يقاتل	يُقَاتِلُ	قُوتِلَ	قَاتَلَ
he is fought	he fights	he was fought	he fought

Verbal Noun	Parti	ticiple Imperative	
	Passive	Active	Imperative
قِتَالُ	مُقَاتَلُ	مُقَاتِلُ	قَاتِلُ
a fight / combat	(s.o.) fought	fighter	fight!

Form III - Examples (2)

Present (indicative)		Past	
Passive	Active	Passive	Active
يُجَاهَدُ	يجاهِد	جُوهِدَ	جَاهَدَ
he is fought	he strives	he was fought	he strove

Verbal Noun	Participle		Imperative
verbai Noun	Passive	Active	Imperative
جهاد	مُجَاهَدُ	مُجَاهِدٌ	جَاهِدْ
striving	(s.o.) fought	s.o. who strives	strive!

NO LINK

Form III - Examples (3)

Present (indicative)		Past	
Passive	Active	Passive	Active
يُنَافَقُ	يُنَافِقُ	نُوفِق	نَافَقَ
it is dissimulated	he dissimulates	it was dissimulated	he dissimulated

Verbal Noun	Parti	ticiple Imperative	
verbai ivoun	Passive	Active	Imperative
نِفَاقً	مُنَافَقُ	مُنَافِقً	نَافِقْ
hypocrisy	(s.th.) dissimulated	hypocrite	dissimulate!

Homework - Ph. 1/6

أقول قولي هذا

أَقُولُ قُولِي هَـٰذَا

I say // this // speech of mine

اِسْتَغْفُرَ / یَسْتَغْفِرُ (FX) to seek forgiveness

Homework - Ph. 2/6

واستغفر الله لي ولكم

وَأُسْتَغُوْرُ اللهَ لِي وَلَكُمْ

and // I seek forgiveness // from Allah // for me // and // for you

= rest / remaining /

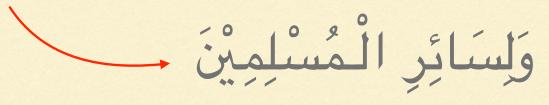
Homework - Ph. 3/6

leftover (for food)

Imperative? Present tense?

ولسائر المسلمين

Case?



and // for // the remaining // of // the Muslims

Homework - Ph. 4/6

من کل ذنب



of (from) // every (or all) // sin

Imperative? Present tense?

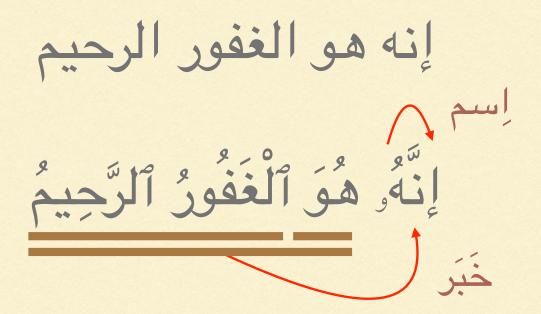
Homework - Ph. 5/6

فاستغفروه

فأستغفروه

(i) so // ask Him for forgiveness (ii) so // ask forgiveness of Him

Homework - Ph. 6/6



Indeed // it is He // who is // the Forgiving // the Merciful.

Correction Unit 31

Classwork

1 - 79:7

And // whoever // strives // [he] // only strives // for [the benefit of] himself

2 - 40:04

أَطَاعَ / يُطِيعُ (FIV) to obey, submit

So // do not obey // the disbelievers // and strive // against them // with the Qur'an // a // great // striving

3 - 4: 424

حَافَظَ / يُحَافِظُ

(FIII) to preserve, maintain, protect, guard, defend

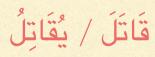
وَسَط / وَسُط (ج) أُوْسَاط

middle, center

حَافِظُوا عَلَى ٱلصَّلُوتِ وَالصَّلُوةِ ٱلْوسُطَى وَالصَّلُوةِ ٱلْوسُطَى

Maintain with care // the [obligatory] prayers // and // [in particular] // the middle // prayer

4 - 4:190



(FIII) to combat, battle, fight

Actvie ? Passive ?

And // they fought // and // were killed

5 - 2:40

وَمَا لَكُمْ لَا تُقَاتِلُونَ فِي سَبِيلِ ٱللَّهِ

And // what is [the matter] with you // that // you fight not // in // the cause of Allah

6 - A: YE

هَاجَرَ / يُهَاجِرُ (FIII) to migrate

And // those who // have believed // and emigrated // and strove in the cause of Allah

7-71:8

إِنْ ٱللّه يُحِبُ ٱلّذِينَ يُقَاتِلُونَ فِي سَبِيلِهِ ِ صَفَّا يُقَاتِلُونَ فِي سَبِيلِهِ ِ صَفَّا

Indeed // Allah // loves // those who // fight // in His cause // in a row

8 - 14:75

شَارَكَ / يُشَارِكُ

(FIII) to share, participate, form a partnership, become partner

And // share with // them // wealth // and // children

9-4:109

شَاوَرَ / یُشَاوِرُ (FIII) to consult

And // consult // them // in // the matter

ذَهَبَ / يَذْهَبُ

هنا

10 - 0: 75

to go, travel

قَعَدَ / يَقَعُدُ

to sit down, remain sitting

"التقوى ها هنا"

Hadith; Taqwa is here (pointing to the chest).

Here

هُنَاكَ

There

فَٱذْهُبُ أَنتَ وَرَبُّكُ

فَقُتِلاً إِنَّا هَهُنَا قَاعِدُونَ

So go // you and your Lord // and fight Indeed // we are sitting // right here

11 - 7: 717

كَرِهَ / يَكْرَهُ

to hate, dislike detest, loathe

مَكْرُوه

disliked, hated (passive part.)

Fighting // has been prescribed // for you while (though) // it // is // hateful // to you

أُذِنَ / يَأْذُنُ

to give permission, permit

Actvie ? Passive ?

Permission [to fight] has been given // to those who // are being fought // because // they were wronged

إذا + ماضي = مضارع (meaning is Present)

إذ + مضارع = ماضي (meaning is Past)

بَايَعَ / يُبَايِعُ

(FIII) to plegde allegience, aknowledge s.o. as leader, conclude a sale

13 - ٤٨: ١٨

The Pledge of the Tree or Pledge of Satisfaction or Pledge of Ridwan

Certainly // Allah was pleased // with the believers // when // they pledged allegiance // to you // under // the tree

14 - 7 -: 17

When // the believing women // come // to you // pledging // to you

14 - 7 : 17

أَشْرَكَ / يُشْرِكُ (FIV) to make a partner

that // they will not associate // anything // with // Allah

15 - ٤٨: ١ •

Indeed // those // who pledge allegiance //
to you // they are [actually] pledging allegiance // to Allah

Next Week

Exercise Unit 32

Du'a مَعَ السَّلامَة