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# QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL 1

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## Unit ٢٣b - Subjunctive

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# Today's lesson

- Midterm assessment
- Subjunctive
- Few Exercises of Unit 23

فِعْلٌ



أَمْرٌ

Imperative



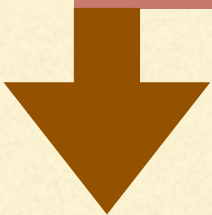
مُضَارِعٌ

Present



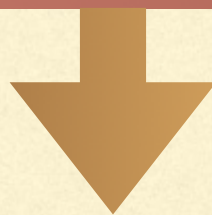
مَاضِيٌّ

Past



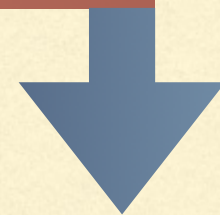
مَجْرُومٌ

Jussive



مَنْصُوبٌ

Subjunctive



مَرْفُوعٌ

Indicative

# Subjunctive - مَنْصُوبٌ

- When the Indicative mood is controlled by

أَنَّ ، لَنْ ، لِ ، كَى ، حَتَّى ، إِذَنْ ، لِإِنَّ

for that / therefore / until / so that /  
so that / will never / that

- They can be combined with لَا

- Like كَيْلَا ، إِلاَّ ، لَيْلَا

so that not / that not  
/ so that not / so that not

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# How to Subjunctive

- The Indicative ending in <sup>ء</sup> is changed to <sup>ـ</sup>  
( five in the list )
- The ending ن in dual or plural is dropped
  - except in plural feminine
  - \* there's no long vowel between the last root letter and the ن

# Subjunctive from يَخْتَبُ

- 3<sup>rd</sup> person

|    | Plural      | Dual        | Singular |    |
|----|-------------|-------------|----------|----|
| I. | يَخْتَبُونَ | يَخْتَبَانِ | يَخْتَبُ | m. |
| S. | يَخْتَبُوا  | يَخْتَبَا   | يَخْتَبِ |    |
| I. | يَخْتَبِينَ | تَخْتَبَانِ | تَخْتَبُ | f. |
| S. | يَخْتَبِينَ | تَخْتَبَا   | تَخْتَبِ |    |

# Subjunctive from يَخْتَبُ

- 2<sup>nd</sup> person

|    | Plural      | Dual        | Singular    |    |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|----|
| I. | تَخْتَبُونَ | تَخْتَبَانِ | تَخْتَبُ    | m. |
| S. | تَخْتَبُوا  | تَخْتَبَا   | تَخْتَبِ    |    |
| I. | تَخْتَبِينَ | تَخْتَبَانِ | تَخْتَبِينَ | f. |
| S. | تَخْتَبِينَ | تَخْتَبَا   | تَخْتَبِي   |    |

# Subjunctive from يَكْتُبُ

- 1<sup>st</sup> person

|    | Plural   | Dual | Singular  |    |
|----|----------|------|-----------|----|
| I. | نَكْتُبُ |      | اَكْتُبُ  | m. |
| S. | نَكْتُبِ |      | اَكْتُبِي | f. |



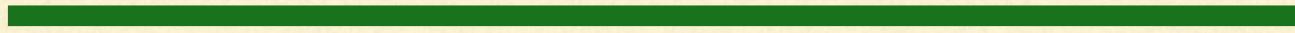
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# Classwork

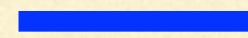
١ - ٥:١١٣

Analyse ?

VS

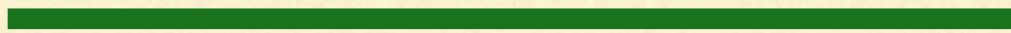


O

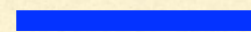
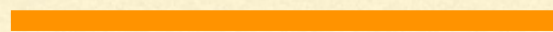


V&S

VS

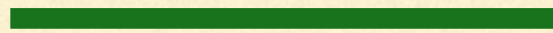


O

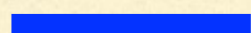
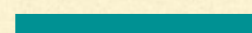


V&S

VS



PP



V&S

GN



P

قَالُوا نُرِيدُ أَنْ نَأْكُلَ مِنْهَا

١ - ٥:١١٣

Now translate

Subjunctive

pl. 1<sup>st</sup>



Indicative

pl. 1<sup>st</sup>



Past pl.

3<sup>rd</sup>



قَالُوا نُرِيدُ أَنْ نَأْكُلْ مِنْهَا

They said // We wish //  
that // we eat // from it

## 2 - ٢٨:١٩

Subj. sg.

2<sup>nd</sup>

Ind. sg.

2<sup>nd</sup>

Question

جار  
ومَجْرُور

كَمَا تَقْتُلَانِي كَمَا

قَتَلْتِ نَفْسًا بِالْأَمْسِ

أَتُرِيدُ أَنْ تَقْتُلَانِي كَمَا

قَتَلْتِ نَفْسًا بِالْأَمْسِ

صَلِّ

Past sg.  
2<sup>nd</sup>

Do // you intend // to // kill // me //  
as // you killed // someone // yesterday ?



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**Next Week**

# Exercise Unit 23

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ