
QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL 1

Unit ٢٦ - Present Passive

Today's lesson

- Present Passive
- Classwork Unit 26
- Correction Unit 21, 22, 23, 24

Verb - الْفِعْلُ

Present tense – action is incomplete

- a) either being done
- b) or will be done in the future

2 voices :

1. **Active**

doer of the verb is known

2. **Passive**

doer of the verb is not known

Present Passive - الْمُضَارِعُ الْمَجْهُولُ

- Formed from **3** moods :

- i) *Indicative* (مَرْفُوعٌ)

- ii) *Subjunctive* (مَنْصُوبٌ)

- iii) *Jussive* (مَجْرُومٌ)

- **How ?**

1. Dammah on the prefix

2. Fat'ha on the 2nd radical

يُفَعَّلُ / يَفْعَلُ / يَفْعَلُ → يُفَعَّلُ

Active		Passive	
يَكْتُبُ	He writes	يُكْتُبُ	It is written
تَسْمَعِي	You (f.) hear	تُسْمَعِي	You (f.) are heard
نَسْأَلُ	We ask	نُسْأَلُ	We are asked
تَطُوعُونَ	You obey	تُطَاعُونَ	You are obeyed
يَقُولُ	He says	يُقَالُ	It is said

Passive of يَخْتَبُ

- 3rd person

	Plural	Dual	Singular	
A.	يَخْتَبُونَ	يَخْتَبَانِ	يَخْتَبُ	m.
P.	يُخْتَبُونَ	يُخْتَبَانِ	يُخْتَبُ	
A.	يَخْتَبِينَ	يَخْتَبَانِ	تَخْتَبُ	f.
P.	يُخْتَبِينَ	تُخْتَبَانِ	تُخْتَبُ	

Passive of يَخْتَبُ

- 2nd person

	Plural	Dual	Singular	
A.	تُخْتَبُونَ	تُخْتَبَانِ	تُخْتَبُ	m.
P.	تُخْتَبُونَ	تُخْتَبَانِ	تُخْتَبُ	
A.	تُخْتَبِينَ	تُخْتَبَانِ	تُخْتَبِينَ	f.
P.	تُخْتَبِينَ	تُخْتَبَانِ	تُخْتَبِينَ	

Passive of يَكْتُبُ

- 1st person

	Plural	Dual	Singular	
A.	نُكْتُبُ		اُكْتُبُ	m.
P.	نُكْتُبُ		اُكْتُبُ	f.

Recap.

Active

2nd + prefix

يَخْلُقُ

He creates

Passive

2nd + prefix

يُخْلَقُ

He / It **is** created

Tense

PRESENT

2nd + 1st

خَلَقَ

He created

2nd + 1st

خُلِقَ

He / It **was** created

PAST

Past continuous

She was doing or She used to do ?

- كَانَ is a helping verb ⇒ « was »

تَفْعَلُ + كَانَتْ
↓ ↓
PRESENT PAST

كَانَا يَأْكُلَانِ الطَّعَامَ

They both // *used to eat* // food

Classwork

1/2 - ٥٥:٣٩

Passive Ind.

sg. m. 3rd

Neg. Adv.

Resum.

Prep. / جَرٌّ

فِيَوْمِئِذٍ لَا يُسْأَلُ عَنْ ذُنُوبِهِ وَلَا إِنْسٍ وَلَا جَانٍ

Gen. noun

Deputy of subject

Conj. ph

Then // on that Day // none // will be asked
// about // his sin // among // man or // jinn

بِأَيِّ = بِ + أَيِّ ٣٥٥:٤٠ - 3

Indicative
du. m. 2nd

Question

Prep.

فِأَيِّ ءَآلَاءِ رَبِّكُمْ أَتُكْذِبُونَ

مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ

جَارٌ وَمَجْرُورٌ

So // **which** // **of** // the favors //
of // your Lord // **would** you deny ?

4 - ٥٥:٤١

جار ومَجْرُور

Deputy of
subject
(Nominative)

Passive Ind.
sg. m. 3rd

يُعْرَفُ الْمُجْرِمُونَ بِسَيِّمِهِمْ

مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ

The criminals // will be known //
by // their // marks

٥٥:٤١ - ٥

جار ومَجْرُور

Passive Ind.

sg. m. 3rd

Conj.

فَيُؤْخَذُ بِالنَّوَصِي وَالأَقْدَامِ

Conj. ph

and // they // will be seized //
by // the forelocks // and // the feet

6 - ٤٣:١٩

Passive Ind.

pl. m. 3rd

Passive Ind.

sg. f. 3rd

Deputy of subject (femn.)
(Nominative)

Future

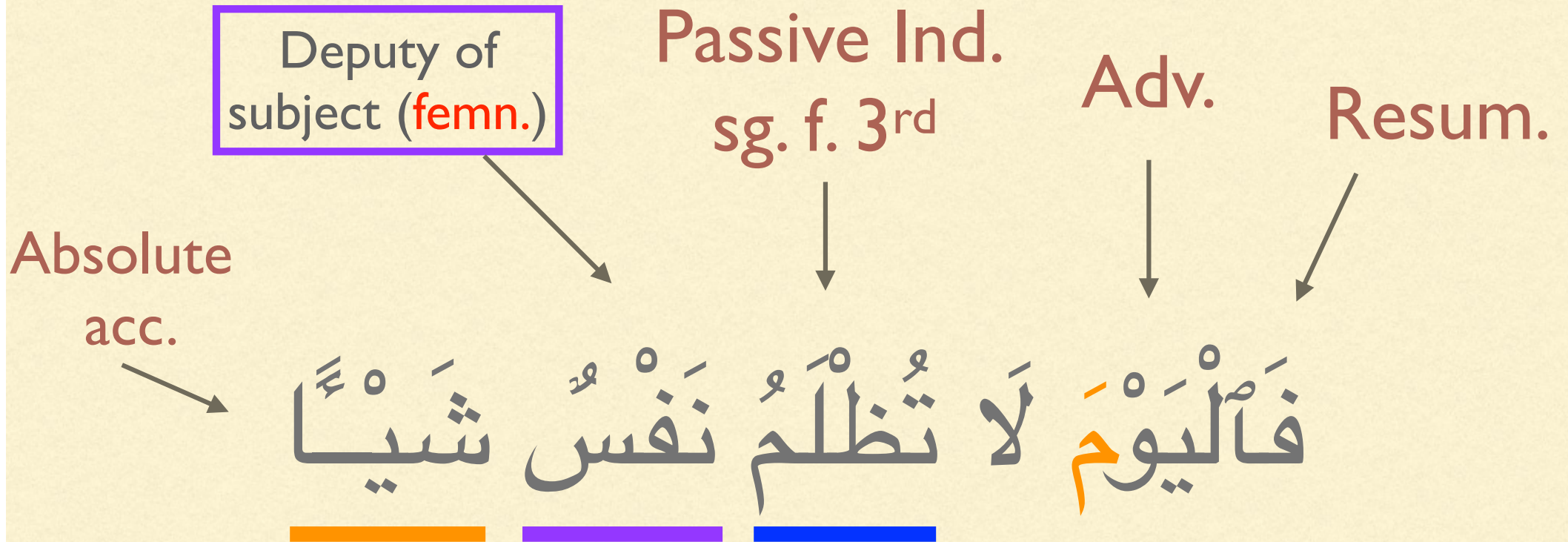
?

سَتُكْتَبُ شَهَادَتُهُمْ وَيَسْأَلُونَ

مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ

Their testimony // will be recorded
// and // *they* // will be questioned

7 - ٣٦:٥٤



So // today // no soul //
will be wronged // at all

8 - ٣٦:٥٤

Active Ind.

pl. m. 2nd

Rel.

Excep.

Passive Ind.

pl. m. 2nd

Neg.

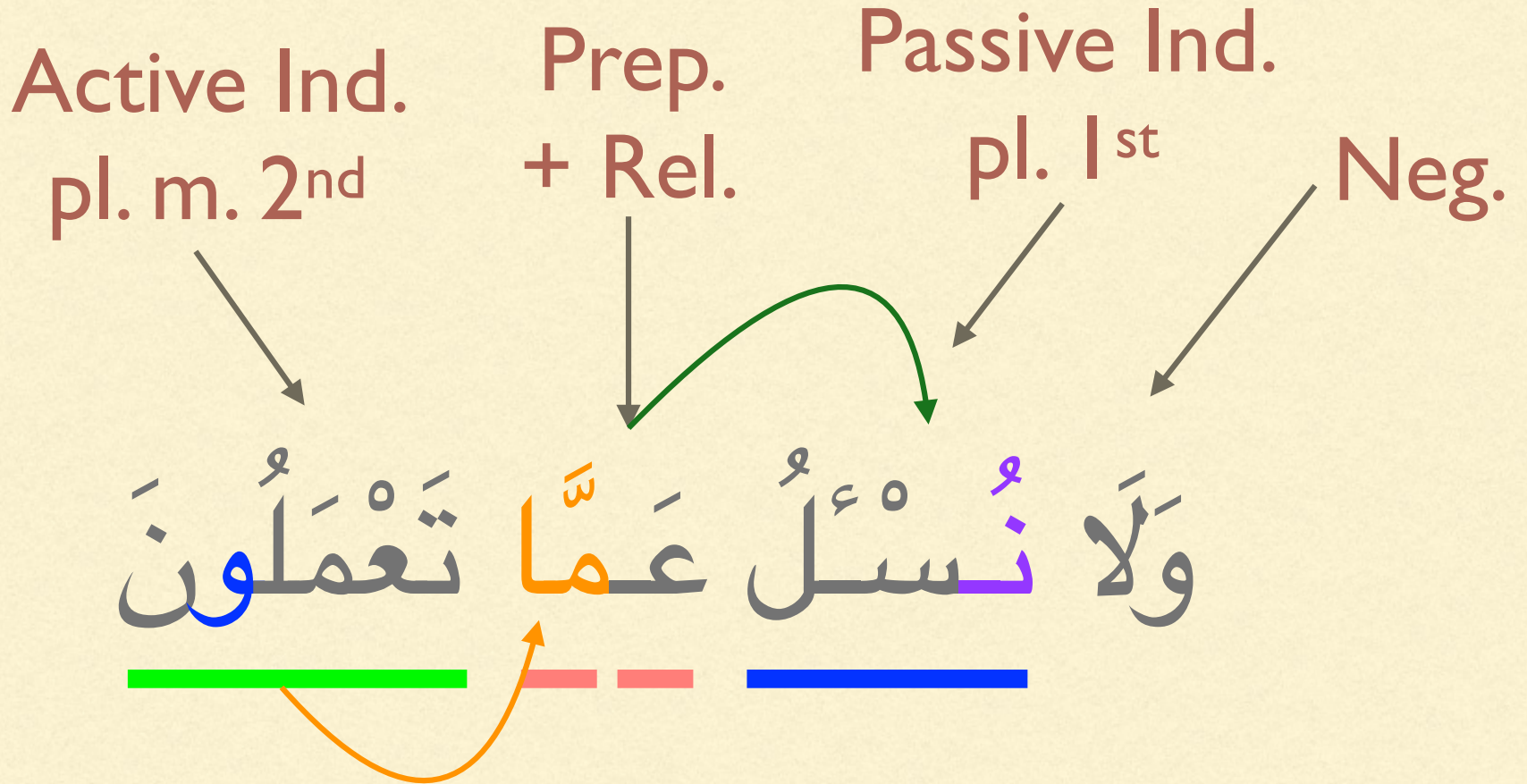
خَبِيرٌ
مَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ
وَلَا تُجْرَوْنَ إِلَّا

Past continuous

and // *you* // will not be recompensed
// except // for what // *you* // used to do

أَمَّا v.s. عَمَّا

٩ - ٣٤:٢٥



and // we // will not be asked //
about // what // you do

10 - ٢:٢٧٩

Passive Ind.
pl. m. 2nd

Neg.

Active Ind.
pl. m. 2nd

Neg.

لَا تَظْلِمُونَ وَلَا تُظْلَمُونَ

Conj. ph

you // do not wrong //
and // you are not // wronged

+ خَيْرٌ

|| - ١٦:٢٠

Passive Ind.

pl. m. 3rd

مُبْتَدَأٌ

Object

Active Ind.

pl. m. 3rd

Neg.

لَا يَخْلُقُونَ شَيْئًا وَهُمْ يُخْلَقُونَ

They create nothing // and //
they [themselves] // are created

قَاتِلْ ۙ يُقَاتِلُ

١٢ - ٤:٧٤

Gen. noun

Active Juss.

Cond.

مُضَافٌ +

FIII sg. m. 3rd

وَمَنْ يُقَاتِلْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ

مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ

And // whoever // fights
// in // the cause // of // Allah

غَلَبَ | يَغْلِبُ

12 - ٤:٧٤

Active Juss.
sg. m. 3rd

Passive Juss.
sg. m. 3rd

Conj.

فَيُقْتَلُ أَوْ يَغْلِبُ

Conj. ph

and // is killed // or // achieves victory

آتَىٰ ۙ يُؤْتِي

١٣ - ٤:٧٤

Adj.
صِفَةً

مَفْعُولٍ بِهِ

Active Ind.
FIV pl. 1st

Future

فَسَوْفَ نُؤْتِيهِ أَجْرًا عَظِيمًا

Desc. ph

Soon // We // will bestow //
upon // him // a great // reward

أَطَاعَ | يُطِيعُ

14/15 - ٣:١٣٢

مَعْطُوفٌ

مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ

Imp. FIV
pl. m. 2nd

Conj.

وَأَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَالرَّسُولَ

Passive Ind.
pl. m. 2nd

لَعَلَّكُمْ تُرْحَمُونَ

إِسْمٌ
خَبْرٌ

And // obey // Allah // and // the Messenger
// that // you // may // obtain mercy

Next Week

Exercise Unit 26

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ