
QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL 1

Unit ٢٢ - Present Tense III

Today's lesson

- Exercises of Unit 21
- Ways of learning :

كَانَ النَّاسُ أُمَّةً

- Continue with Present Tense
- Sample Questions

رَأَى \ يَرَى - Past tense

- 3rd person

Plural	Dual	Singular	
رَأَوْا	رَأَيَا	رَأَى	m.
رَأَيْنَ	رَأَيْنَا	رَأَتْ	f.

رَأَى \ يَرَى - Past tense

- 2nd person

Plural	Dual	Singular	
رَأَيْتُمْ	رَأَيْتُمَا	رَأَيْتَ	m.
رَأَيْتُنَّ		رَأَيْتِ	f.

رَأَى \ يَرَى - Past tense

- 1st person

Plural	Dual	Singular
رَأَيْنَا		رَأَيْتُ
		m.
		f.

رَأَى \ يَرَى - Present tense

- 3rd person

Plural	Dual	Singular	
يَرُونَ	يَرِيَانِ	يَرَى	m.
يَرِينَ	تَرِيَانِ	تَرَى	f.

رَأَى \ يَرَى - Present tense

- 2nd person

Plural	Dual	Singular	
تَرَوْنَ	تَرِيَانِ	تَرَى	m.
تَرِينَ		تَرِينَ	f.

رَأَى \ يَرَى - Present tense

- 1st person

Plural	Dual	Singular
نَرَى		أَرَى

m.

f.

Present tense - الْمَضَارِعُ

- Refer to our previous lesson on irregular verbs — need to learn separately

ظَنَّ — مَرَّ — مَنَ — حَفَّ — فَرَّ

• Express Future tense

1. *Implicit*

- Present tense verb, as is

2. *Explicit*

- Precede verb tense verb with :

سَ or سَوْفَ

Sample Questions

حَسِبَ

هُم ؟ هُمَا ؟ أَنْتَ ؟ أَنْتُنَّ ؟ أَنَا ؟ نَحْنُ

The object of a sentence is in ?

nominative / accusative / genitive

A verb is passive when its subject is ?

human being / doer of action / acted upon

بِالْهُدَىٰ وَدِينِ الْحَقِّ.

which case for حق ؟ why ؟ translate

اللَّهُ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمَاوَاتِ

subject ؟ case سماواتٍ ؟ why ؟ translate

خَلَقْتَنِي مِنْ نَارٍ

subject ؟ object ؟

نَصْرُ اللَّهِ

كَفَرْتُمْ

Root Letters

المَشْرِقِينَ

كَاذِبُونَ

Classwork

Question-based

١٧:٥ - ١



He creates // what // He wills or wishes

2 - ٣:٢٧

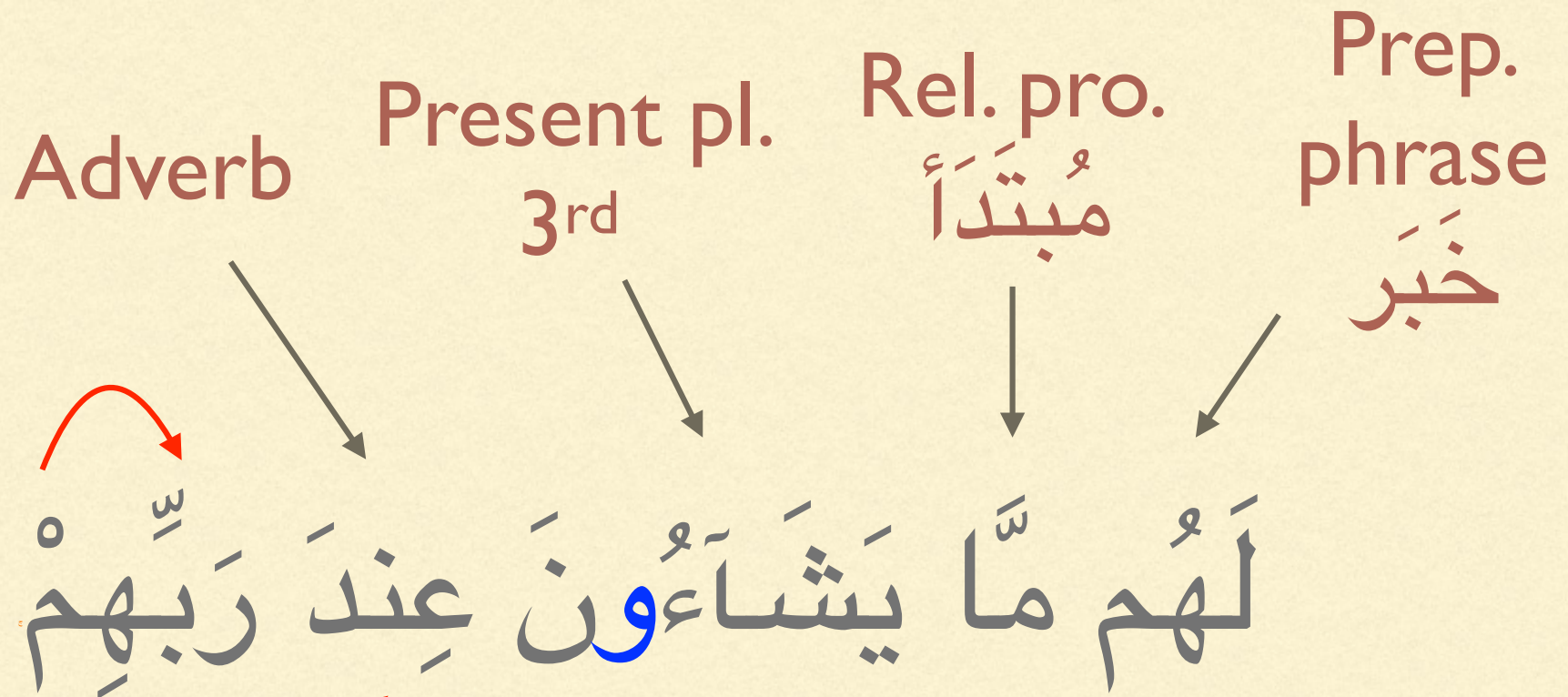
جار ومَجْرُور Present sg. Object Present sg.
Prepositional 2nd + Rel. pro. 2nd
phrase

وَتَرْزُقُ مَنْ تَشَاءُ بِغَيْرِ حِسَابٍ

مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ

And // You provide // whom //
You want // without // account.

3 - ٣٩:٣٤

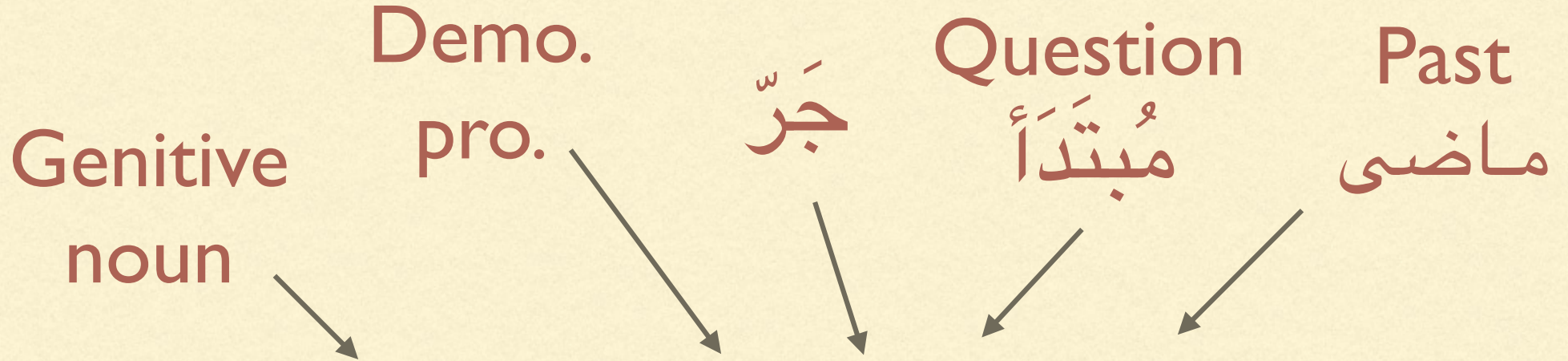


مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ

For them // whatever //
they want // with // their Lord.

رَسُولٍ؟

4 - ٢٥:٧



وَقَالُوا مَا هَذَا الرَّسُولِ

بَدَلٌ

And // they said //
 What is wrong // this // Messenger

5 - ٢٥:٧

Object
مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ

Present sg.

3rd

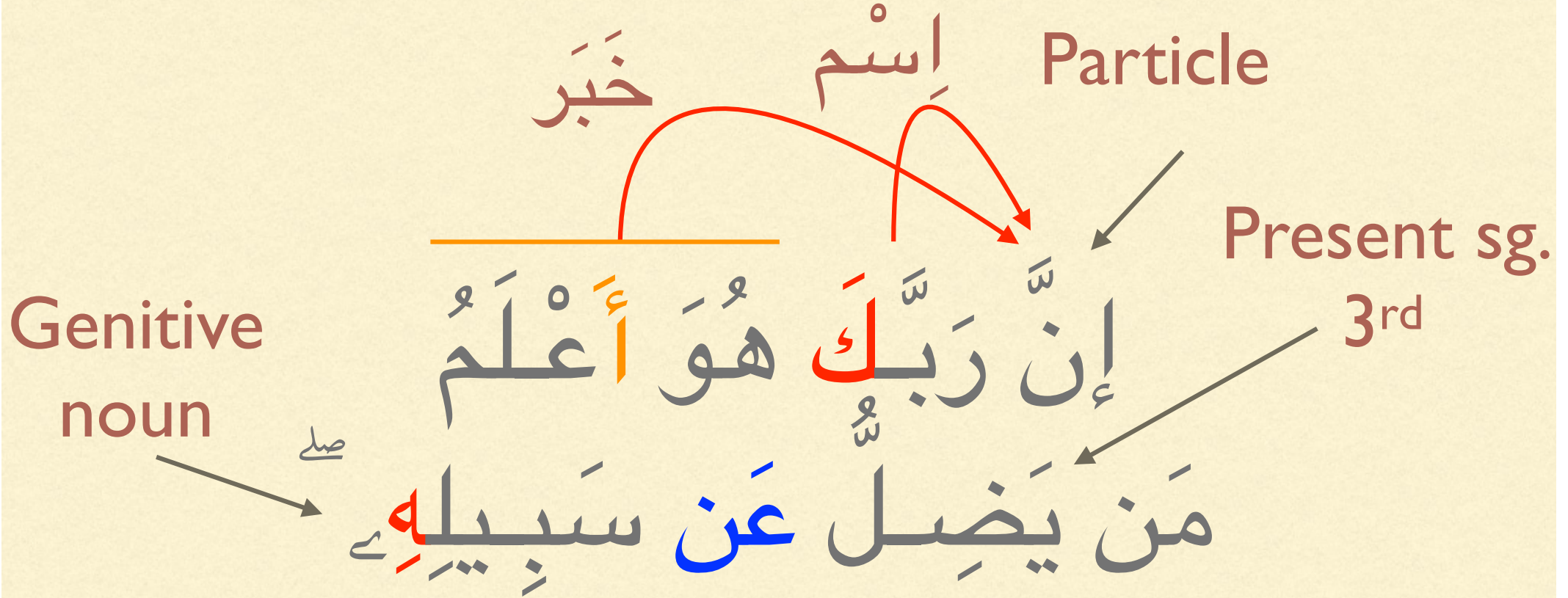
Genitive
noun

يَأْكُلُ الطَّعَامَ

وَيَمْشِي فِي الْأَسْوَاقِ

He eats // food
and // he walks // in // the markets ?

6 - ٦:١١٧



Indeed // your Lord // He // knows best
// who // strays // from // His way

7 - ٣٨:٢٦



Indeed // those who // go astray
// from // the way // of // Allah

7 - ٣٨:٢٦

جار ومَجْرُور

Prep. phrase

Adjective

صِفَاةٌ

مُبْتَدَأٌ

خَبَرٌ

لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ شَدِيدٌ

خَبَرٌ إِنَّ

For them // a punishment // severe

8 - ٨:٤٨

Present sg.

Present pl.

2nd

Neg.

Rel. pro.

1st

إِنِّي أَرَىٰ مَا تَرَوْنَ

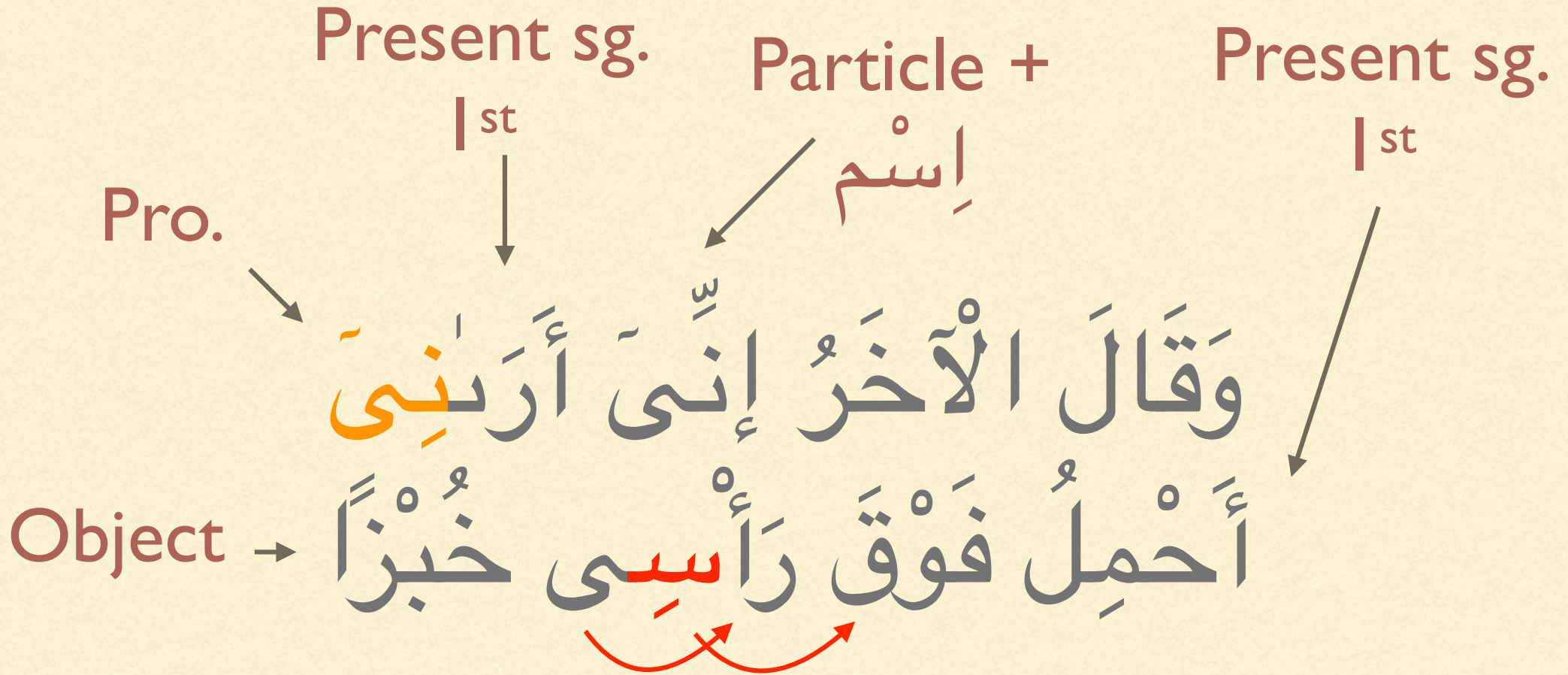
Object

إِنِّي أَخَافُ اللَّهَ

Indeed I // see // what // you //
do not // see // indeed I // fear // Allah

مضاف ؟

٩ - ١٢:٣٦



The other said // Indeed I // see myself //
carrying // upon // my head // bread

10 - 9:10

In book

٤٥:٢٦ - ١١

Genitive

إِسْمٌ مَجْرُورٌ

جَرٌّ

Present sg.

Obj.

3rd

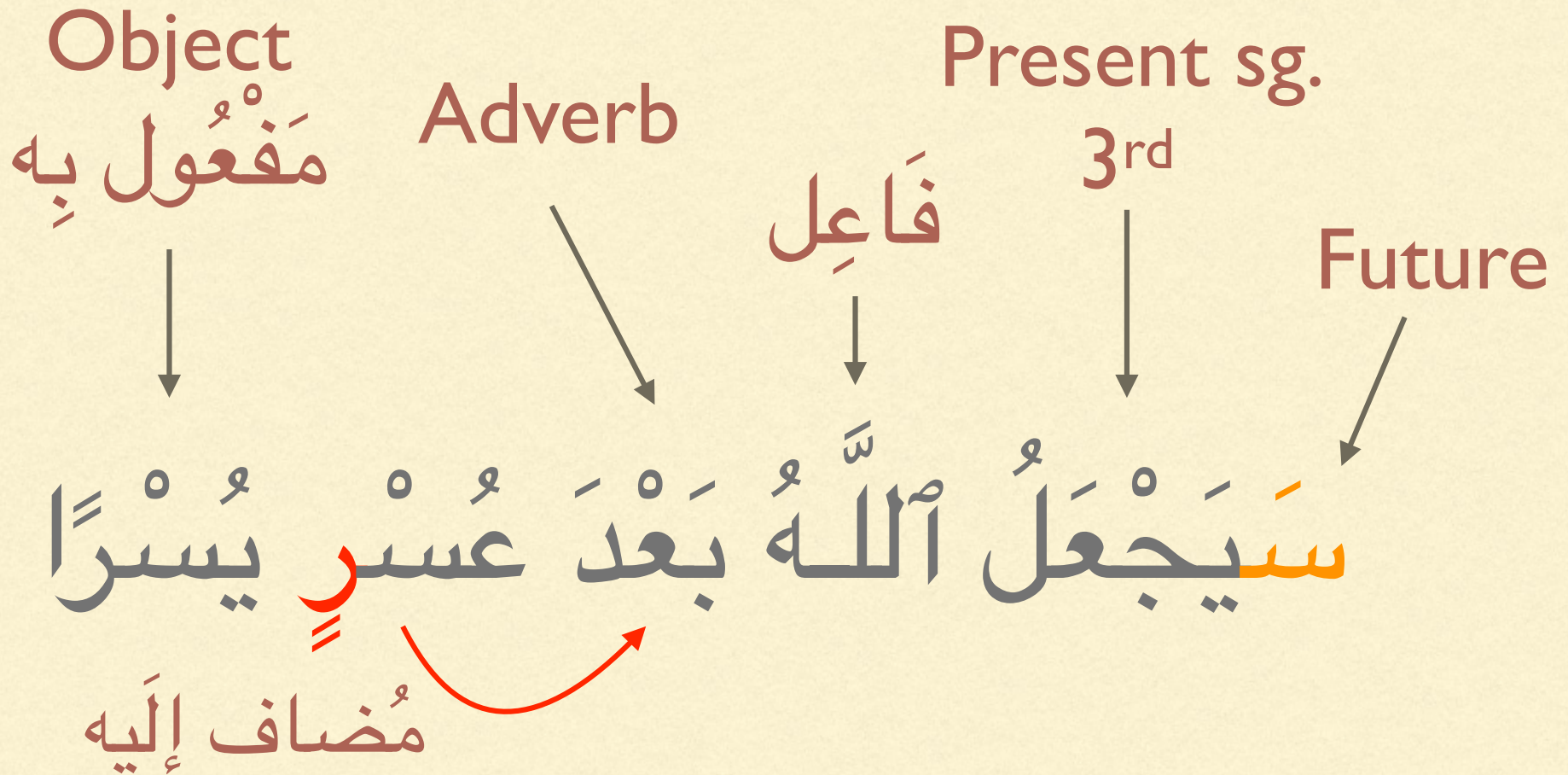
Conj.

ثُمَّ يَجْمَعُكُمْ إِلَىٰ يَوْمِ الْقِيَامَةِ

مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ

Then // He will assemble // you //
to // the Day // of // Resurrection

12 - ٦٥:٧



Allah // will make [bring about]
// after // hardship // ease

Repeating ?

13 - ١٠٢:٤

Present pl.

2nd



Future



Deter



Conj.



لَمْ كَلَّا سَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ

Then // No ! // You will know.

تَدْرِي؟

١٤ - ٣١:٣٤

Present sg.

f. 3rd

Negation

فَاعِلٍ

Adverb

وَمَا تَدْرِي نَفْسٌ

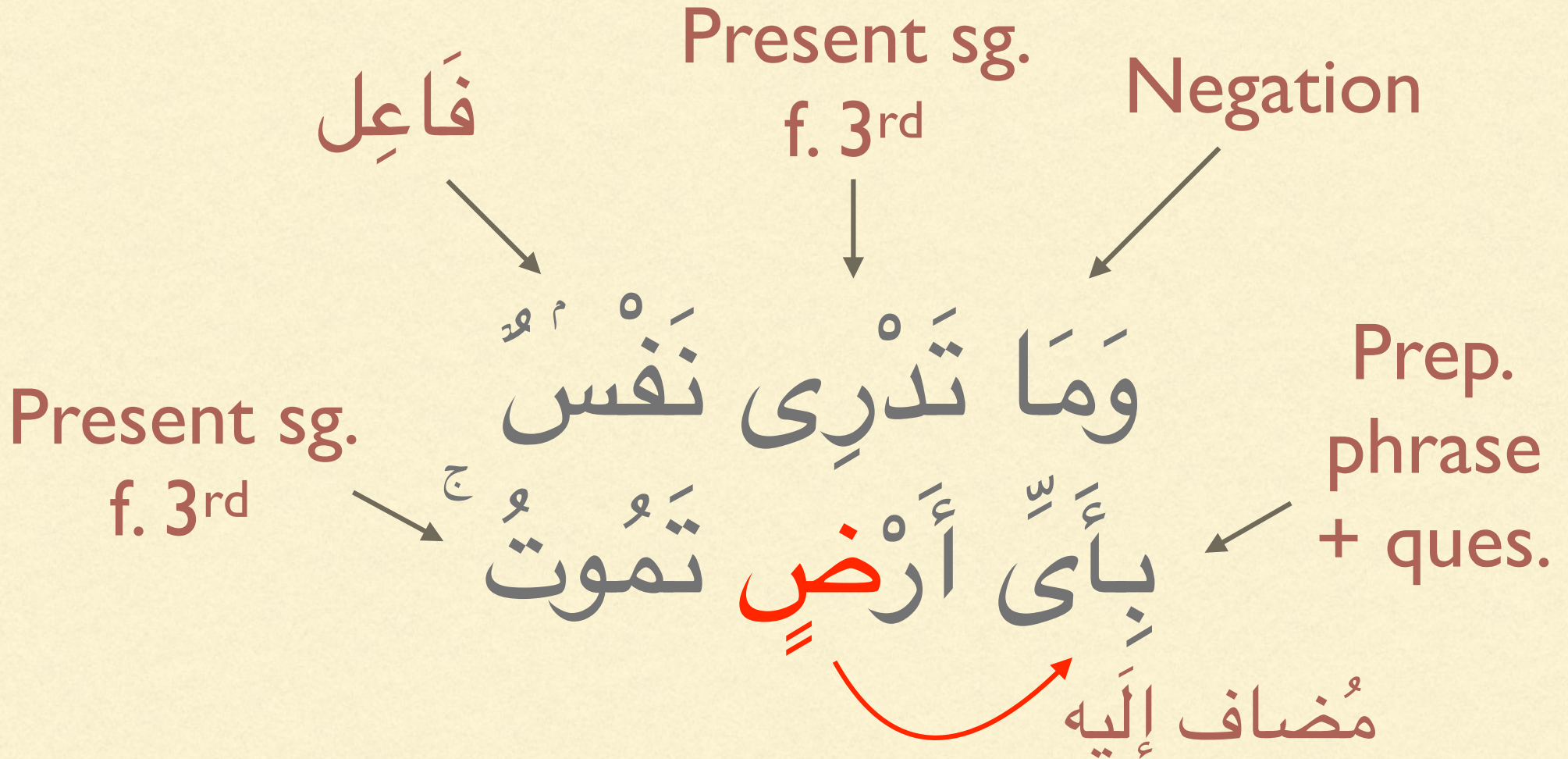
Question
+ object

مَاذَا تَكْسِبُ غَدًا

And // no soul // knows //
what // it will earn // tomorrow

أَرْضِيَّ؟

15 - ٣١:٣٤



And // no soul // knows //
in // which // land // it will die

Next Week

Exercise Unit 22

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ